Figure 1

8003 enrolled

8003 randomized

2668 assigned continuous oxygen

Assessed at 7 days (n=2651)
Lost to follow-up (n=1)
Withdrawn (n=16)
Reasons given for withdrawal:
- withdrawn consent (n=9)
- patient did not like treatment (n=5)
- did not state reason (n=1)
- other (n=1)

Assessed at 90 days (n=2576)
Lost to follow-up (n=35)
Withdrawn from follow-up (n=40)
Reasons given for withdrawal:
- withdrawn consent (n=25)
- patient did not like treatment (n=0)
- patient left country (n=0)
- did not state reason (n=5)
- not a stroke (n=3)
- patient not well (n=4)
- other (n=3)

Included in the analysis of the primary outcome (n=2567)
Missing data for primary outcome (n=9)

2667 assigned nocturnal oxygen

Assessed at 7 days (n=2646)
Lost to follow-up (n=1)
Withdrawn (n=20)
Reasons given for withdrawal:
- withdrawn consent (n=8)
- patient did not like treatment (n=4)
- did not state reason (n=1)
- other (n=7)

Assessed at 90 days (n=2576)
Lost to follow-up (n=27)
Withdrawn from follow-up (n=43)
Reasons given for withdrawal:
- withdrawn consent (n=26)
- patient did not like treatment (n=1)
- patient left country (n=1)
- did not state reason (n=5)
- not a stroke (n=2)
- patient not well (n=5)
- other (n=3)

Included in the analysis of the primary outcome (n=2561)
Missing data for primary outcome (n=15)

2668 assigned control

Assessed at 7 days (n=2664)
Lost to follow-up (n=0)
Withdrawn (n=4)
Reasons given for withdrawal:
- withdrawn consent (n=2)
- patient did not like treatment (n=0)
- did not state reason (n=1)
- other (n=1)

Assessed at 90 days (n=2567)
Lost to follow-up (n=44)
Withdrawn from follow-up (n=53)
Reasons given for withdrawal:
- withdrawn consent (n=23)
- patient did not like treatment (n=0)
- patient left country (n=0)
- did not state reason (n=8)
- not a stroke (n=5)
- patient not well (n=3)
- other (n=14)

Included in the analysis of the primary outcome (n=2549)
Missing data for primary outcome (n=18)