# UNIVERSITY BIRMINGHAM University of Birmingham Research at Birmingham

# The vacuum-ultraviolet photoelectron spectra of $CH_2F_2$ and $CH_2CI_2$ revisited

Tuckett, Richard; Harvey, Jonelle; Hemberger, Patrick; Bodi, Andras

#### DOI: 10.1016/j.jms.2015.02.012

License: Creative Commons: Attribution (CC BY)

Document Version Publisher's PDF, also known as Version of record

Citation for published version (Harvard):

Tuckett, R, Harvey, J, Hemberger, P & Bodi, A 2015, 'The vacuum-ultraviolet photoelectron spectra of CH F and CH Cl\_revisited', *Journal of Molecular Spectroscopy*, vol. 315, pp. 172–183. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jms.2015.02.012

Link to publication on Research at Birmingham portal

Publisher Rights Statement: Eligibility for repository: checked 09/04/2015

#### **General rights**

Unless a licence is specified above, all rights (including copyright and moral rights) in this document are retained by the authors and/or the copyright holders. The express permission of the copyright holder must be obtained for any use of this material other than for purposes permitted by law.

•Users may freely distribute the URL that is used to identify this publication.

•Users may download and/or print one copy of the publication from the University of Birmingham research portal for the purpose of private study or non-commercial research.

•User may use extracts from the document in line with the concept of 'fair dealing' under the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988 (?) •Users may not further distribute the material nor use it for the purposes of commercial gain.

Where a licence is displayed above, please note the terms and conditions of the licence govern your use of this document.

When citing, please reference the published version.

#### Take down policy

While the University of Birmingham exercises care and attention in making items available there are rare occasions when an item has been uploaded in error or has been deemed to be commercially or otherwise sensitive.

If you believe that this is the case for this document, please contact UBIRA@lists.bham.ac.uk providing details and we will remove access to the work immediately and investigate.

## **Supplementary Material to JMS-15-31**

### The vacuum-ultraviolet photoelectron spectra of CH<sub>2</sub>F<sub>2</sub> and CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> revisited

Richard Tuckett,<sup>1,\*</sup> Jonelle Harvey,<sup>1,\$</sup> Patrick Hemberger,<sup>2</sup> and Andras Bodi<sup>2</sup>

1. School of Chemistry, University of Birmingham, Edgbaston, Birmingham, B15 2TT, UK 2. Molecular Dynamics Group, Paul Scherrer Institut, CH-5232 Villigen, Switzerland

\* Author for correspondence: (E) <u>r.p.tuckett@bham.ac.uk</u>, (F) +44 121 414 4403, (T) +44 121 414 4425.

<sup>\$</sup> Current address: Royal Society of Chemistry, Thomas Graham House, Milton Road, Cambridge CB4 0WF, UK

**Table S1.** Energies, separations from origin band, relative intensities and assignments of vibrational bands in the first photoelectron band of CH<sub>2</sub>F<sub>2</sub>, ionisation to  $\tilde{X}^{+2}B_1$ , as predicted by harmonic calculations. Only bands with intensity greater than 10 % of the strongest band, the  $2^2_0 3^1_0$  combination, are shown.

Energy / eV	Relative intensity	Assignment
12.727 <sup>a</sup>	3.1	0 <sup>0</sup> 0
12.862	7.4	$2^{1}$
12.887	4.1	$3^{1}_{0}$
12.998	7.6	$2^{2}_{0}$
13.022	9.8	$ \begin{array}{c} 2^{1}_{0} \\ 3^{1}_{0} \\ 2^{2}_{0} \\ 2^{1}_{0}_{0}_{0}_{0}^{1} \\ \end{array} $
13.043	2.2	$1^{1}$
13.047	2.9	$ \begin{array}{c} 3^{2}_{0} \\ 2^{3}_{0} \\ 2^{2}_{0} 3^{1}_{0} \\ \end{array} $
13.133	4.1	$2^{3}_{0}$
13.158	10.0	$2^{2}_{0}3^{1}_{0}$
13.166	1.0	$2^{1}_{0}3^{1}_{0}7^{2}_{0}$
13.178	6.0	$1^{1}_{0}2^{1}_{0}$
13.182	7.0	$2^{1}_{0}3^{2}_{0}$
13.203	3.0	$ \begin{array}{c} 1^{1}_{0}3^{1}_{0} \\ 3^{3}_{0} \\ 2^{3}_{0}3^{1}_{0} \end{array} $
13.207	1.5	$3^{3}_{0}$
13.293	5.5	$2^{3}_{0}3^{1}_{0}$
13.314	6.8	$1^{1}_{0}2^{2}_{0}$
13.318	7.2	$2^{2}_{0}3^{2}_{0}$
13.338	8.1	$1^{1}_{0}2^{1}_{0}3^{1}_{0}$
13.342	3.6	$2^{1}_{0}3^{3}_{0}$
13.363	2.2	$1^{1}_{0}3^{2}_{0}$
13.449	4.3	$1^{1}_{0}2^{3}_{0}$
13.453	3.9	$2^{3}_{0}3^{2}_{0}$
13.474	9.3	$1^{1}_{0}2^{2}_{0}3^{1}_{0}$
13.478	3.7	$\begin{array}{c}1^{1}_{0}2^{2}_{0}3^{1}_{0}\\2^{2}_{0}3^{3}_{0}\end{array}$
13.498	5.9	$1^{1}_{0}2^{1}_{0}3^{2}_{0}$
13.609	5.8	$1^{1}_{0}2^{3}_{0}3^{1}_{0}$
13.634	6.8	$1^{1}_{0} 2^{2}_{0} 3^{2}_{0}$

*a* Set to our experimentally-determined value.

Table S2. Energies, separations from origin band, relative intensities and assignments of vibrational bands in the first and second (overlapping) photoelectron bands of CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>, ionisation to  $\tilde{X}^{+2}B_2$  and  $\tilde{A}^{+2}B_1$ , as predicted by harmonic Franck–Condon calculations. Apart from the weak bands at low energy below 11.34 eV (11.40 eV) where there is no overlapping problem, only bands with intensity greater than 10 % of the strongest band, the  $4^{17}_{0}(3^{1}_{0})$  component of  $\tilde{X}^{+2}B_{2}(\tilde{A}^{+2}B_{1})$ , are shown.

$\mathbf{CH}_{2}\mathbf{Cl}_{2}^{+} \widetilde{X}^{+2}\mathbf{B}_{2}$				$\mathbf{CH}_{2}\mathbf{Cl}_{2}^{+} \widetilde{A}^{+2}\mathbf{B}_{1}$			
Energy / eV	Relative intensity	Assignment	Energy / eV	Rel. Intensity	Assignment		
11.228 <sup><i>a</i></sup>	0.5	$4^{7}_{1}$	11.281	0.4	$4^{0}_{1}$		
11.230	0.5	$4^{8}{}_{2}$	11.317 <sup>b</sup>	8.7	$0^{0}_{0}$		
11.266	0.9	$4^{8}{}_{1}$	11.320	1.6	$4^{1}_{1}$		
11.268	0.5	$4^{8}_{2}$ $4^{8}_{1}$ $4^{9}_{2}$	11.356	1.3	$4^{1}_{0}$		
11.302	0.7	$4^{8}_{0}$	11.360	0.5	$4^{2}_{1}$		
11.304	1.3	$4^{8}_{0}_{4^{9}1}$	11.399	0.6	$7^{2}_{0}$		
11.306	0.5	$4^{10}_{2}$	11.404	10.0	$3^{1}_{0}$		
11.340	1.2	$4_{0}^{9}$	11.407	1.8	$3^{1}_{0} 4^{1}_{1}$		
11.342	1.8	$4^{10}$	11.433	1.5	$3^{1}_{0} 4^{1}_{0}$		
11.377	2.1	$4^{10}_{0}$	11.491	5.1	$3^{2}_{0}$		
11.379	2.1	$4^{11}_{11}$	11.578	1.5	$3^{2}_{0}_{3^{3}_{0}}$		
11.415	3.3	$4^{11}_{0}$					
11.417	2.2	$4^{12}_{1}$	a Set so that	t the adiabatic ion	ization energy		
11.453	4.7	$4^{12}_{0}$	of this state is				
11.455	2.0	$4^{13}$	b Set to our	experimentally-d	etermined value.		
11.475	1.3	$4^{10}_{0} 3^{1}_{0}$					
11.477	1.2	$4^{11}_{11}3^{1}_{01}$					
11.491	6.3	$4^{13}$					
11.492	1.5	$4^{14}_{1}$					
11.513	2.1	$4^{11}_{0}3^{1}_{0}\\4^{12}_{1}3^{1}_{0}$					
11.515	1.3	$4^{12}_{11} 3^{10}_{10}$					
11.528	7.8	$4^{14}$					
11.530	1.0	$4^{15}_{1}$					
11.551	3.0	$4^{12}_{0}3^{1}_{0}$					
11.553	1.2	$\begin{array}{c} 4^{13}_{1} & 3^{1}_{0} \\ 4^{15}_{10} & 4^{10}_{10} \end{array}$					
11.566	9.0	4 <sup>15</sup> <sub>0</sub>					
11.588	4.1	$4^{13}_{0}3^{1}_{0}$					
11.604	9.7	$\Delta^{16}$					
11.626	5.1	$4^{14}_{0} 3^{1}_{0}$					
11.641	10.0	$4^{17}_{0}$					
11.664	6.0	$4^{15}_{0}3^{1}_{0}$					
11.679	9.7	$4^{18}_{0}$					
11.702	6.6	$4^{16}_{0} 3^{1}_{0}$					
11.717	9.0	$4^{19}_{0}$					
11.724	1.9	$4^{14}_{0}3^{2}_{0}$					
11.739	6.9	$4^{17}_{0}3^{1}_{0}$					
11.755	7.9	$4^{20}_{0}$					
11.762	2.3	$4^{14}0.3^{2}0$					
11.777	6.8	$4^{18}_{0} 3^{1}_{0}$					
11.792	6.6	$4^{21}_{0}$					
11.799	2.5	$4^{16}_{0}3^{2}_{0}$					
11.815	6.4	$4^{19}_{0} 3^{1}_{0}$					
11.626 11.641 11.664 11.679 11.702 11.717 11.724 11.739 11.755 11.762 11.777 11.792 11.799	$5.1 \\ 10.0 \\ 6.0 \\ 9.7 \\ 6.6 \\ 9.0 \\ 1.9 \\ 6.9 \\ 7.9 \\ 2.3 \\ 6.8 \\ 6.6 \\ 2.5 $	$\begin{array}{c} 4^{14}_{0} 3^{1}_{0} \\ 4^{17}_{0} \\ 4^{15}_{0} 3^{1}_{0} \\ 4^{18}_{0} \\ 4^{16}_{0} 3^{1}_{0} \\ 4^{19}_{0} \\ 4^{19}_{0} 3^{1}_{0} \\ 4^{17}_{0} 3^{1}_{0} \\ 4^{20}_{0} \\ 4^{18}_{0} 3^{2}_{0} \\ 4^{18}_{0} 3^{1}_{0} \\ 4^{16}_{0} 3^{2}_{0} \\ 4^{16}_{0} 3^{2}_{0} \\ 4^{19}_{0} 3^{1}_{0} \\ 4^{19$					

**Table S3.** Energies, separations from origin band, relative intensities and assignments of vibrational bands in the second and fourth (overlapping) photoelectron bands of CH<sub>2</sub>F<sub>2</sub>, ionisation to  $\tilde{A}^{+2}B_2$  and  $\tilde{C}^{+2}A_2$ , as predicted by harmonic Franck–Condon calculations. Only bands with intensity greater than 10 % of the strongest bands, the  $4^{11}_0 3^1_0 (3^1_0 \text{ or } 3^1_0 4^1_0)$  components of  $\tilde{A}^{+2}B_2 (\tilde{C}^{+2}A_2)$ , are shown.

	$\mathbf{CH}_{2}\mathbf{F}_{2}^{+}\widetilde{A}^{+2}\mathbf{B}_{2}$		C	$\mathbf{H}_{2}\mathbf{F}_{2}^{+} \widetilde{C}^{+2}\mathbf{A}_{2}$	
Energy / eV	<b>Relative intensity</b>	Assignment	Energy / eV	Relative intensity	Assignment
14.702 <sup><i>a</i></sup> 14.769 14.773 14.836	1.4 2.4 1.2 3.5	$\begin{array}{c} 4^{6}_{0} \\ 4^{7}_{0} \\ 4^{5}_{0} 3^{1}_{0} \\ 4^{8}_{0} \\ \end{array}$	15.570 <sup>b</sup> 15.631 15.690 15.698	5.1 5.0 2.2 10.0	$\begin{array}{c} 0^{0}{}_{0} \\ 4^{1}{}_{0} \\ 4^{2}{}_{0} \\ 3^{1}{}_{0} \end{array}$
14.840 14.903 14.907 14.912 14.970	2.4 4.5 4.0 1.0 5.3	$\begin{array}{c} 4_{0}^{6} 3_{0}^{1} \\ 4_{0}^{9} \\ 4_{0}^{7} 3_{0}^{1} \\ 4_{0}^{5} 3_{0}^{2} \\ 4_{0}^{10} \\ 4_{0}^{8} 2_{1}^{1} \end{array}$	15.758 15.817 15.826 15.885 15.945	10.0 4.3 9.1 9.3 4.1	$3^{1}_{0} 4^{1}_{0} 3^{1}_{0} 4^{2}_{0} 3^{2}_{0} 3^{2}_{0} 4^{1}_{0} 3^{2}_{0} 4^{2}_{0} 3^{2}_{0} 4^{2}_{0} $
14.974 14.979 15.037 15.041 15.046 15.104	6.0 2.0 5.7 7.8 3.3 5.5	$\begin{array}{c} 4_{0}^{8} 3_{0}^{1} \\ 4_{0}^{6} 3_{0}^{2} \\ 4_{10}^{11} \\ 4_{0}^{9} 3_{0}^{1} \\ 4_{0}^{7} 3_{0}^{2} \\ 4_{10}^{12} \\ 4_{10}^{10} 2 \end{array}$	15.953 16.013 16.072 16.080 16.140 16.199	5.2 5.4 2.4 2.0 2.1 1.0	$3^{3}_{0} 4^{1}_{0} 3^{3}_{0} 4^{1}_{0} 3^{3}_{0} 4^{2}_{0} 3^{4}_{0} 4^{1}_{0} 3^{4}_{0} 4^{1}_{0} 3^{4}_{0} 4^{2}_{0}$
15.108 15.113 15.117 15.159 15.164 15.171	9.3 5.0 1.1 1.1 1.2 5.0	$\begin{array}{c} 4^{10}_{0}3^{1}_{0} \\ 4^{8}_{0}3^{2}_{0} \\ 2^{1}_{0}3^{3}_{0} \\ 4^{10}_{0}2^{1}_{0} \\ 4^{8}_{0}2^{1}_{0}3^{1}_{0} \\ 4^{13}_{0}0 \\ 4^{13}_{0}0 \end{array}$	of this sta $^{b}$ Set so	that the adiabatic ate is 14.3 eV. that the adiabatic ate is 15.57 eV.	
15.171 15.176 15.180 15.184 15.238 15.243	10.0 6.6 1.8 4.2 9.8	$\begin{array}{c} 4^{11}_{0} 3^{1}_{0} \\ 4^{9}_{0} 3^{2}_{0} \\ 4^{7}_{0} 3^{3}_{0} \\ 4^{14}_{0} \\ 4^{12}_{0} 3^{1}_{0} \end{array}$			
15.247 15.251 15.298 15.305 15.310 15.314	7.9 2.7 1.8 3.3 8.9 8.6	$\begin{array}{c} 4^{10}_{0} 3^2_{0} \\ 4^8_{0} 3^3_{0} \\ 4^{10}_{0} 2^1_{0} 3^1_{0} \\ 4^{15}_{0} \\ 4^{13}_{0} 3^1_{0} \end{array}$			
15.318 15.365 15.372 15.377 15.381 15.385 15.432 15.436	3.7 1.9 2.4 7.5 8.5 4.4 1.9 1.5	$\begin{array}{c} 4^{11}_{0}3^{2}_{0} \\ 4^{9}_{0}3^{3}_{0} \\ 4^{10}_{0}2^{1}_{0}3^{1}_{0} \\ 4^{16}_{0} \\ 4^{12}_{0}3^{2}_{0} \\ 4^{12}_{0}3^{2}_{0} \\ 4^{12}_{0}2^{1}_{0}3^{1}_{0} \\ 4^{12}_{0}2^{1}_{0}3^{2}_{0} \\ 4^{10}_{0}2^{1}_{0}3^{2}_{0} \\ 4^{10}_{0}2^{1}_{0}3^{2}_{0} \end{array}$			
15.439 15.444 15.448 15.452	1.6 5.9 7.8 4.8	$\begin{array}{c} 100 & 200 & 200 \\ 4^{10} & 2^{1} & 3^{2} \\ 4^{17} & & \\ 4^{15} & 3^{1} \\ 4^{13} & 3^{2} \\ 4^{11} & 3^{3} \\ \end{array}$			

**Table S4.** Energies, relative intensities and assignments of vibrational bands in the first and second (overlapping) photoelectron bands of CH<sub>2</sub>F<sub>2</sub>, ionisation to  $\tilde{D}^{+2}B_2$ , as predicted by harmonic Franck–Condon calculations. Only bands with intensity greater than 10 % of the strongest band, the  $3^6_0$  component of  $\tilde{D}^{+2}B_2$ , are shown.

Energy / eV	<b>Relative intensity</b>	Assignment
18.211 <sup><i>a</i></sup>	1.9	$3^{2}_{0}$
18.265	1.3	$3^{2}_{0}4^{1}_{0}$
18.317	4.5	$ \begin{array}{c} 3^{0} \\ 3^{2}_{0} \\ 4^{1}_{0} \\ 3^{3}_{0} \\ 3^{3}_{0} \\ 4^{1}_{0} \\ 3^{4}_{0} \\ 3^{4}_{0} \\ 4^{1}_{0} \\ 3^{5}_{0} \\ 4^{1}_{0} \\ 3^{5}_{0} \\ 4^{1}_{0} \\ 3^{5}_{0} \\ 4^$
18.370	3.1	$3^{3}_{0} 4^{1}_{0}$
18.422	7.6	$3^{4}_{0}$
18.476	5.3	$3_0^4 4_0^1$
18.528	9.8	$3_{10}^{5}$
18.530	1.3	$3_{0}^{4} 4_{0}^{2}$
18.581	7.0	$3^{5}_{0} \\ 3^{4}_{0} 4^{2}_{0} \\ 3^{5}_{0} 4^{1}_{0} \\ 3^{4}_{0} 2^{1}_{0} \\ 3^{6}_{0} 4^{2}_{0} \\ 3^{5}_{0} 4^{2}_{0} \\ 3^{6}_{0} 4^{1}_{0} \\ 3^{5}_{0} 2^{1}_{0} \\ 3^{7}_{0} \end{bmatrix}$
18.602	1.3	$3^4_{0} 2^1_{0}$
18.633	10.0	$3_{0}^{6}$
18.635	1.7	$3_{0}^{5} 4_{0}^{2}$
18.687	7.2	$3_{0}^{6} 4_{10}^{1}$
18.708	1.7	$3_{0}^{5} 2_{0}^{1}$
18.739	8.3	$3^{7}_{0}$
18.741	1.8	$3_{0}^{6} 4_{0}^{2}$
18.762	1.2	$3_{0}^{5} 2_{0}^{1} 4_{0}^{1}$
18.792	6.1	$3_{0}^{7} 4_{0}^{1}$
18.813	1.7	$3^{6}_{0} 2^{1}_{0}$
18.844	5.6	$3^{8}_{0}$
18.846	1.6	$3_0^7 4_0^2$
18.898	4.2	$3^8_{0} 4^1_{0}$
18.949	3.1	$3^{9}_{10}$
19.055	1.5	$\begin{array}{c} 3 & 0 & 4 & 0 \\ 3 & 5 & 0 & 2^{1} & 0 & 4^{1} \\ 3 & 7 & 0 & 4^{1} & 0 \\ 3 & 6 & 0 & 2^{1} & 0 \\ 3 & 8 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & 3 & 0 & 4^{2} & 0 \\ 3 & 8 & 0 & 4^{1} & 0 \\ 3 & 9 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array}$

<sup>a</sup> Set so that the adiabatic ionization energy of this state is 18.0 eV.

**Table S5.** Energies, separations from origin band, relative intensities and assignments of vibrational bands in the third and fourth (overlapping) photoelectron bands of CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>, ionisation to  $\tilde{B}^{+2}A_1$  and  $\tilde{C}^{+2}A_2$ , as predicted by harmonic Franck–Condon calculations. Only bands with intensity greater than 10 % of the strongest band, the  $4^2_0$  ( $4^1_0$ ) component of  $\tilde{B}^{+2}A_1$  ( $\tilde{C}^{+2}A_2$ ), are shown.

$\mathbf{CH}_{2}\mathbf{Cl}_{2}^{+} \widetilde{B}^{+2}\mathbf{A}_{1}$			$\mathbf{CH}_{2}\mathbf{Cl}_{2}^{+}\widetilde{C}^{+2}\mathbf{A}_{2}$			
Energy / eV	Relative intensity	Assignment	Energy / eV	Rel. Intensity	Assignment	
12.114 <sup><i>a</i></sup>	1.8	$4^{0}_{1}$	12.214 <sup>b</sup>	2.5	$4^{0}_{1}$	
12.150	1.6	$4_{1}^{1}$	12.250	9.7	$\begin{array}{c} 0^{0}_{\ 0} \\ 4^{2}_{\ 1} \end{array}$	
12.150	3.0	$0^{0}_{0}$	12.282	1.3	$4^{2}_{1}$	
12.186	7.7	$4^{1}_{0}$	12.284	10.0	$4^{1}_{0}$	
12.221	10.0	$4^{2}_{0}$	12.302	1.0	$4^{0}_{1}3^{1}_{0}$	
12.257	1.2	$4^{4}{}_{1}$	12.315	1.7	$4^{3}_{1}$	
12.257	8.6	$4^{3}_{0}$	12.317	4.8	$4^{2}_{0}$	
12.262	1.0	$4^{1}_{0} 3^{1}_{0}$	12.338	4.3	$\begin{array}{c} 4_{1}^{0} 3_{0}^{1} \\ 4_{1}^{3} \\ 4_{0}^{2} \\ 3_{1}^{1} \\ 4_{0}^{3} \end{array}$	
12.292	1.7	$\begin{array}{c} 4^{1}_{0} \\ 4^{2}_{0} \\ 4^{4}_{1} \\ 4^{3}_{0} \\ 4^{1}_{0} \\ 4^{1}_{0} \\ 3^{1}_{0} \\ 4^{5}_{1} \\ 4^{4}_{1} \end{array}$	12.351	1.5	$4^{3}_{0}$	
12.293	5.5	$\begin{array}{c} 4^{4}{}_{0} \\ 4^{2}{}_{0} 3^{1}{}_{0} \\ 4^{6}{}_{1} \end{array}$	12.372	4.5	$\begin{array}{c} 4_{0}^{1} 3_{0}^{1} \\ 4_{0}^{2} 3_{0}^{1} \\ 3_{0}^{2} \end{array}$	
12.298	1.1	$4^{2}_{0} 3^{1}_{0}$	12.406	2.3	$4^{2}_{0}3^{1}_{0}$	
12.328	1.4	$4^{6}_{1}$	12.426	1.0	$3^{2}_{0}$	
12.328	2.8	$4^{5}_{0}$	12.460	1.0	$4^{1}_{0} 3^{2}_{0}$	
12.360	1.4	$4^{1}_{0} 2^{1}_{0}$				
12.364	1.0	$4^{7}_{1}$				
12.364	1.2	$4_{0}^{6}$				
12.395	1.8	$4^{2}_{0} 2^{1}_{0}$				
12.431	1.5	$4^{3}_{0} 2^{1}_{0}$				
12.466	1.0	$4^4_{0} 2^1_{0}$				

<sup>*a*</sup> Set so that the adiabatic ionization energy of this state is 12.15 eV.

<sup>b</sup> Set so that the adiabatic ionization energy of this state is 12.25 eV.