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Inhibition of WEE1 Is Effective in TP53- and RAS-Mutant Metastatic Colorectal Cancer

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Inhibition of WEE1 Is Effective in TP53and RAS-Mutant Metastatic Colorectal Cancer: A Randomized Trial (FOCUS4-C) Comparing Adavosertib (AZD1775) With Active Monitoring

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PURPOSE Outcomes in RAS-mutant metastatic colorectal cancer (mCRC) remain poor and patients have limited therapeutic options. Adavosertib is the first small-molecule inhibitor of WEE1 kinase. We hypothesized that aberrations in DNA replication seen in mCRC with both RAS and TP53 mutations would sensitize tumors to WEE1 inhibition.

METHODS Patients with newly diagnosed mCRC were registered into FOCUS4 and tested for TP53 and RAS mutations. Those with both mutations who were stable or responding after 16 weeks of chemotherapy were randomly assigned 2:1 between adavosertib and active monitoring (AM). Adavosertib (250 mg or 300 mg) was taken orally once on days 1-5 and days 8-12 of a 3-week cycle. The primary outcome was progression-free survival (PFS), with a target hazard ratio (HR) of 0.5 and 80% power with a one-sided 0.025 significance level.

RESULTS FOCUS4-C was conducted between April 2017 and Mar 2020 during which time 718 patients were registered; 247 (34%) were RAS/TP53-mutant. Sixty-nine patients were randomly assigned from 25 UK hospitals (adavosertib = 44; AM = 25). Adavosertib was associated with a PFS improvement over AM (median $3.61 \text{ v} \cdot 1.87 \text{ months}$; HR = 0.35; 95% CI, 0.18 to 0.68; P = .0022). Overall survival (OS) was not improved with adavosertib versus AM (median 14.0 v 12.8 months; HR = 0.92; 95% CI, 0.44 to 1.94; P = .93). In prespecified subgroup analysis, adavosertib activity was greater in left-sided tumors (HR = 0.24; 95% CI, 0.11 to 0.51), versus right-sided (HR = 1.02; 95% CI, 0.41 to 2.56; interaction P = .043). Adavosertib was well-tolerated; grade 3 toxicities were diarrhea (9%), nausea (5%), and neutropenia (7%).

CONCLUSION In this phase II randomized trial, adavosertib improved PFS compared with AM and demonstrates potential as a well-tolerated therapy for RAS/TP53-mutant mCRC. Further testing is required in this sizable population of unmet need.

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ASSOCIATED CONTENT Appendix

Data Supplement Protocol

Author affiliations and support information (if applicable) appear at the end of this article.

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INTRODUCTION

Targeting the cellular DNA damage response (DDR) has been an effective therapeutic strategy in several tumor sites, including ovarian and pancreatic cancer. 1,2 These agents can be used as monotherapy in cancers with defective DDR, where we might anticipate a synthetic lethality interaction: two pathways together perform an essential function, and the loss of one pathway (eg, because of mutation) is tolerated but the loss of both pathways leads to cell death.3

WEE1 is a nuclear tyrosine kinase that has a central role in cell cycle regulation, including being the key regulator of the G2/M checkpoint through actions on CDK1,4 optimizing DNA-histone stoichiometry before mitotic

entry4 and modulation of CDK1/2 during the intra-S phase to block replication initiation.⁵ Inhibition of WEE1 causes unscheduled entry into mitosis, aberrant firing of replication origins leading to dNTP (Dithiobis [5-nitropyridine]) shortage and replication stress,4 and accumulation of DNA damage during S phase, leading to increased reliance on the G1/S checkpoint.4 Adavosertib (AZD1775) is the first small-molecule inhibitor of WEE1 kinase and has been tested in combination with chemotherapy and radiotherapy^{6,7} but more recently as monotherapy to generate synthetic lethality in tumors with DDR defects.6

There has been limited investigation into agents targeting the DDR in metastatic colorectal cancer



CONTEXT

Key Objective

To test if adavosertib, which is a small-molecule inhibitor of the WEE1 kinase, is effective as monotherapy in patients with *RAS/TP53*-mutant metastatic colorectal cancer (mCRC) as maintenance therapy following induction chemotherapy.

Knowledge Generated

In this phase II randomized trial, adavosertib was well-tolerated and improved progression-free survival in *RAS/TP53*-mutant mCRC compared with active monitoring. Treatment effect may be affected by primary tumor location and *KRAS* subtype, with greater benefit seen in left-sided cancers and those with *KRAS* codon 12/13 mutations. *RAS/TP53* subgroup is a distinct moderately poor prognostic population.

Relevance

Adavosertib is a promising therapeutic agent in patients with *RAS/P53*-mutant mCRC, a poor prognostic population of unmet need, and was well-tolerated. This study demonstrates the potential of targeting the DNA damage response pathway in mCRC, which should be a research priority. Future studies of adavosertib should stratify patient outcomes according to primary tumor location and *RAS* subtype.

(mCRC), mainly because of the lack of systematic identification of alterations in DDR genes.8 Here, we test adavosertib in RAS- and TP53-mutant (RAS/TP53-mut) mCRC, which we hypothesize would be sensitive to WEE1 inhibition. TP53 is a key regulator of the G1/S checkpoint⁹; loss of function leads to dependence on the intra-S and G2/M checkpoints to detect DNA damage and initiate repair. 10 In preclinical studies, AZD1775 possessed preferential killing effect in TP53-deficient compared with TP53 wild-type tumors. 11 Mutant RAS, as well as recognized actions through downstream mitogenactivated protein kinase B (MAPK-AKT) pathway signaling, also drives cell cycle progression leading to replication stress during S phase. 12 In preclinical studies, mutant RAS drives cells into S phase through regulation of the CDK4 or CDK6 complex and provides sustained mitogenic signals through sustained CDK2 activity. These effects activate the replication stress response including checkpoint activation. 13 Theoretically, RAS/TP53-mut tumors will be highly vulnerable to adavosertib, with G1 checkpoint failure, evidence of replication stress, and reliance on the intra-S phase and G2/M checkpoints.

The FOCUS4 trial program was an adaptive molecularly stratified umbrella platform trial that evaluated the safety and efficacy of novel treatments in targeted biomarker subgroups within a phase II/III trial setting in the interval after 16 weeks of first-line therapy of mCRC. The design has been published separately, ¹⁴ and the trial schema, registration, and biomarker methods are provided in the Data Supplement (online only). Here, we report the findings of FOCUS4-C, which tested the safety and efficacy of adavosertib in patients with *RAS/TP53*-mut mCRC compared with active monitoring (AM) and has achieved disease stability following induction chemotherapy.

METHODS

Trial Approvals, Patient Eligibility, and Recruitment

The trial and subsequent amendments were approved by the UK National Ethics Committee Oxford—Panel C (reference 13/SC/0111) and by the relevant regulatory body MHRA (CTA No. 20363/0400/001 and EudraCT No. 2012-005111-12).

Patients age more than 18 years with newly diagnosed mCRC were registered into the FOCUS4 trial program, while undergoing induction chemotherapy, from a total of 88 UK hospitals. Following registration, a tumor sample was tested using next generation sequencing platform for stratification into molecular subtypes including *BRAF*, *PIK3CA*, *TP53*, and *RAS* mutations (Fig 1 and Data Supplement). Patients were required to provide written informed consent for both tissue testing and entry into any of the randomized subtrials including FOCUS4-C.

Patients were randomly assigned into the FOCUS4-C trial in a subset of 25 hospitals between July 2017 and March 2020. Patients were eligible if their tumor had both *RAS* and *TP53* mutations and they had disease stability or response as assessed by computed tomography (CT) scan at the end of 16 weeks of induction chemotherapy, at which point the chemotherapy ceased and the patient was randomly assigned. Patients required a baseline CT scan 4 weeks before random assignment, a minimum 3-week washout period between the last dose of chemotherapy or biologic therapy and the first dose of adavosertib, adequate renal (creatinine clearance > 50 mL/min) and liver function, a WHO performance status of 0-1, and no evidence of prolonged QT interval on ECG.

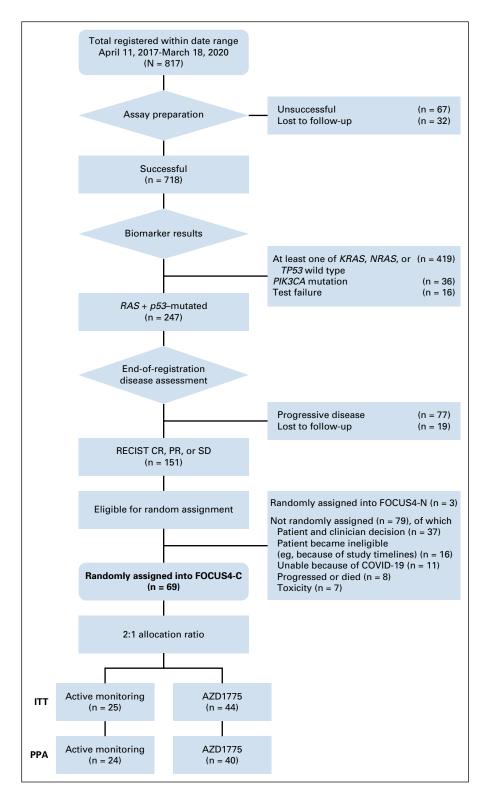


FIG 1. Flowchart of patients through the trial. CR, complete response; ITT, intention-to-treat; PPA, perprotocol analysis; PR, partial response; SD, stable disease.

Trial Procedures

Adavosertib was supplied by AstraZeneca Ltd (Cambridge, UK); packaging, labeling, and distribution were undertaken by Fisher Services (Horsham, UK). Patients randomly

assigned to adavosertib continued the drug until disease progression, death, or intolerable toxicity. The first 21 patients received adavosertib 250 mg once daily, on days 1-5 and 8-12 of a 3-week cycle. The next 23 patients received

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adavosertib 300 mg once daily, on the same schedule. Patients took an oral 5HT3 antagonist with each dose, and oral dexamethasone 4 mg was given on day 1 and day 8 of each cycle unless clinically contraindicated.

Because of the mandatory supportive medication for nausea and vomiting for which a placebo was not available, blinding was not possible, and AM was used as the control arm. Patients randomly assigned to AM followed the same follow-up schedule and remained off any other anticancer treatment until clinical or radiologic evidence of disease progression.

Patient tumor status was assessed at the treating hospital every 8 weeks by CT scan, according to RECIST, version $1.1.^{15}$ Toxicities and symptoms were assessed locally every 4 weeks, using the National Cancer Institute's Common Terminology Criteria for Adverse Events (version 3.0). Patients remained on trial until disease progression occurred, at which point the patient was recommended to restart the same chemotherapy that was used in the induction phase. Treatment was stopped in the event of grade 3 or worse toxic effects or persistent toxicities judged medically significant or not tolerated by the patient, until the toxicity resolved to grade 1 or better.

Statistical Methods

A full description of the statistical methods is provided in the Data Supplement. In summary, patients were allocated to either adavosertib or AM, using a 2:1 allocation ratio by minimization with a 20% random element. All analyses were performed according to a predefined statistical analysis plan using Stata (version 16.1; Stata Corporation, TX). The primary outcome measure was progression-free survival (PFS), and the prespecified primary efficacy analysis was a per-protocol analysis (PPA) using Cox regression adjusting for minimization factors. Intention-to-treat (ITT) and unadjusted models were also performed as secondary analyses. Sample size calculations were based upon a target hazard ratio (HR) of 0.5 with 80% power and .025 one-sided alpha requiring a target of 26 PFS events in the control arm for final analysis.

RESULTS

Recruitment and Patient Characteristics

The FOCUS4 trial program ran between January 2014 and March 2020. FOCUS4-C ran between April 2017 and March 2020, during which time 817 patients were registered, of whom 718 underwent successful biomarker profiling (Fig 1 and Data Supplement). Two hundred forty-seven patients (34%) had tumors confirmed with both *RAS* and *TP53* mutations (*RAS/TP53*-mut). Of these, 151 had stable or responding disease after 16 weeks of first-line treatment and 69 were randomly assigned using a 2:1 ratio: 44 to adavosertib and 25 to AM. Of the remaining eligible 82, two chose to be randomly assigned into the concurrent FOCUS4-N trial and others chose not to be randomly

assigned into FOCUS4 for reasons such as toxicity from first-line therapy or patient-clinician choice to seek alternative pathways.

Table 1 summarizes the patient baseline characteristics. There were some minor imbalances, which are corrected for in the adjusted analysis (primary model). There were no differences in the frequency of other molecular alterations between the groups. There were no significant differences between the registration period chemotherapy regimens in the adayosertib and AM arms.

Primary Analysis: PFS (per-protocol)

Five patients were excluded from the PPA: four did not start treatment (adavosertib arm) and one was subsequently found to have had progressive disease at the point of random assignment (AM arm). One patient was censored early when they received fluorouracil as anticancer treatment before progression (AM arm).

Within the primary PPA (n = 64), there were 40 of 40 PFS events in the adavosertib arm and 22 of 24 in the AM arm. Patients treated with adavosertib had a longer PFS than those on AM (3.61 v 1.87 months). Both unadjusted HR (0.52; 95% CI, 0.30 to 0.89; P = .022) and adjusted HR (0.35; 95% CI, 0.18 to 0.68; P = .0022) were statistically significant. Kaplan-Meier curves are provided in Figure 2.

PFS (ITT)

All patients were included in the ITT analysis, but four patients were censored the day after random assignment: three in the adavosertib arm (two because of patient withdrawal and one without any post–random assignment CT scan assessments) and one in the AM arm without any post–random assignment CT scan assessments.

There were 41 of 44 PFS events in the adavosertib arm and 23 of 25 in the AM arm. Consistent with the PPA, the ITT PFS analysis shows a PFS advantage with adavosertib over AM in both the unadjusted (HR = 0.55; 95% CI, 0.32 to 0.94; P = .032) and adjusted analyses (HR = 0.40; 95% CI, 0.21 to 0.75; P = .0051).

Overall Survival (ITT)

There were 27 of 44 deaths in the adavosertib arm and 16 of 25 in the AM arm. There was no significant overall survival (OS) benefit with adavosertib compared with AM (median survival 14.0 v 12.8 months; unadjusted HR = 0.79; 95% CI, 0.42 to 1.48, P = .47; adjusted HR = 0.92; 95% CI, 0.44 to 1.94, P = .93; Fig 2).

Tumor Control

Adavosertib was associated with a higher proportion of patients with disease control compared with AM (47% *v* 28% at any time during the trial), including one patient with a documented partial response to adavosertib (Data Supplement).

TABLE 1. Baseline Patient Characteristics by Randomized Group

TABLE 1. Dascille Fatient Gharacteristics by Nan	Active Monitoring	Adavosertib	
Characteristic	(n = 25)	(n = 44)	
Mean (SD) age, years	61.9 (12.2)	59.2 (12.8)	
Sex, No. (%)			
Male	15 (60)	31 (70)	
Female	10 (40)	13 (30)	
Current WHO performance status, No. (%)			
0	17 (68)	35 (80)	
1	8 (32)	9 (20)	
Site of primary tumor, No. (%)			
Right colon	9 (36)	13 (30)	
Left colon	6 (24)	13 (30)	
Rectum	10 (40)	18 (41)	
Current state of primary tumor, No. (%)			
Resected primary	9 (36)	23 (52)	
Unresected primary	16 (64)	19 (43)	
Unresected local recurrence	0 (0)	2 (5)	
Timing of metastases, No. (%)			
Metachronous	4 (16)	13 (30)	
Synchronous	21 (84)	31 (70)	
No. of metastatic sites, No. (%)			
One	6 (24)	16 (36)	
Two or more	19 (76)	28 (64)	
Disease assessment at end of first-line treatment, No. (%)			
Complete response	0 (0)	1 (2)	
Partial response	13 (52)	26 (59)	
Stable disease	12 (48)	17 (39)	
First-line treatment regimen, No. (%)			
FOLFOX	7 (28)	15 (34)	
FOLFIRI	8 (32)	14 (32)	
CAPOX	6 (24)	11 (25)	
FOLFOXIRI	3 (12)	3 (7)	
Others	1 (4)	1 (2)	
PIK3CA mutation status, No. (%)			
Mutation	1 (4)	1 (2)	
Wildtype	24 (96)	43 (98)	
Total	25 (100)	44 (100)	

Abbreviations: CAPOX, capecitabine and oxaliplatin; FOLFIRI, fluorouracil, leucovorin, and irinotecan; FOLFOX, infusional fluorouracil, leucovorin, and oxaliplatin; FOLFOXIRI, folinic acid, fluorouracil, oxaliplatin, and irinotecan; SD, standard deviation.

Subgroup Analyses

The impact of adavosertib versus AM on PFS was explored in prespecified subgroups (Fig 3). The most marked difference in effect was for primary tumor location (PTL):

patients with a right PTL had no PFS advantage with adavosertib compared with AM (1.87 ν 1.91 months; HR = 1.02; 95% CI, 0.41 to 2.56), whereas those with a left PTL did (3.61 ν 1.87 months, HR = 0.24; 95% CI, 0.11 to 0.51; interaction P = .043; Data Supplement).

This prompted an unplanned subgroup analysis of PTL on OS, and although the numbers of events were low, the interaction was even more marked (Data Supplement). Median OS was 14.1 versus 11.3 months for adavosertib versus AM in left PTL (adjusted HR = 0.37; 95% CI, 0.15 to 0.87) but was 6.5 versus 15.5 months in right PTL (HR = 6.5; 95% CI, 0.72 to 6.43; interaction P = .0032). In terms of response, 38% of right-sided adavosertib patients versus 42% of right-sided AM patients reported disease stability or response at least once while on trial, whereas for left-sided tumors, the figures were 53% versus 19%.

Patients who had responded to induction chemotherapy (v stable disease) and who had two or more metastatic sites appeared to benefit more from adavosertib, albeit to a lesser degree (interaction P value = .14 for response to induction; P = .12 for number of metastatic sites; Fig 3).

External Analyses to Further Characterize the RAS/TP53-Mut Biomarker Population

The *RAS/TP53*-mutant population has not been previously described. To understand the prognostic implication of this alteration, we analyzed the outcomes of a subset (n = 438) of patients from the FOCUS trial in whom the S:CORT consortium had analyzed a wider panel of CRC genes including *KRAS*, *NRAS*, *BRAF*, *MSI*, and *TP53*. The *RAS/RAF* wild-type group was the reference population (median OS 21.6 months). The *RAS/TP53*-mutant population is distinct from either mutation alone (*RAS* or *TP53*) and had a worse prognosis than either in isolation with a median OS of 14.9 months (HR = 2.06; 95% CI, 1.08 to 3.93; P = .028; Fig 4). This suggests that the *RAS/TP53*-mut population is a poor-prognosis subgroup but not as marked as for patients with a *BRAF* mutation or microsatellite instabilityhigh tumor.

These data are consistent with the finding that during the registration period of FOCUS4, 33% of patients in the *RAS/TP53*-mut population experienced progression during the first 16 weeks of chemotherapy. This is similar to the rate in the *BRAF*-mutant group (34% progressed) but higher than that seen in *RAS*-mutant (24%) and all wild-type (22%) subgroups (Data Supplement).

Effect of RAS and TP53 Mutation Subtypes on Adayosertib Activity

We observed that patients with KRAS codon 12/13 mutations had a significant benefit from adavosertib (P for interaction = .014; Fig 3), whereas no detectable benefit was observed in those with KRAS mutations at other codons or with NRAS mutation. Furthermore, the interaction effects of KRAS subtype and of PTL on PFS may be additive as

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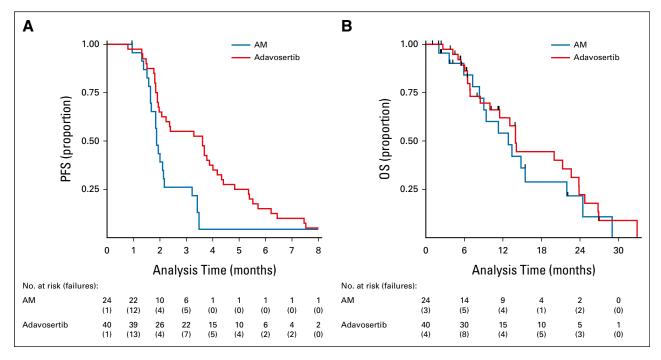


FIG 2. (A) PFS (primary analysis) in PPA population: Cox regression, adjusted for minimization factors—HR = 0.35 (95% CI, 0.18 to 0.68), P = .0022. Minimization factors: location of primary tumor (left, right, and rectum), baseline WHO performance status, baseline disease assessment, number of metastases, and first-line therapy (fluoropyrimidine, oxaliplatin or irinotecan, and monoclonal antibody). (B) OS (secondary analysis) in PPA population: Cox regression, adjusted for minimization factors—HR = 0.86 (95% CI, 0.39 to 1.86), P = .70. Minimization factors: location of primary tumor (left, right, and rectum), baseline WHO performance status, baseline disease assessment, number of metastases, and first-line therapy (fluoropyrimidine, oxaliplatin or irinotecan, and monoclonal antibody). AM, active monitoring; HR, hazard ratio; OS, overall survival; PFS, progression-free survival; PPA, per-protocol analysis.

there is a significant benefit from adavosertib within the subgroup of left PTL KRAS codon 12/13 subtypes (HR = 0.16; 95% CI, 0.05 to 0.50) and a clear disbenefit within the subgroup of right PTL noncodon 12/13 subtypes (HR = 1.56; 95% CI, 0.49 to 4.97; Data Supplement). The subtype of TP53 mutation or the co-occurrence of PIK3CA mutation did not affect outcome.

Toxicity and Compliance

There was good compliance with randomized allocation, and adavosertib was generally well-tolerated (Fig 5 and Data Supplement). Compared with AM, adavosertib was associated with increased reported toxicity (≥ grade 1), most notably increased frequency of diarrhea (61% v 28%), fatigue (75% v 56%), nausea (68% v 32%), and vomiting (41% v 4%). However, the majority of such toxicity was of low grade, with 9% in the adavosertib arm reporting diarrhea of ≥ grade 3, 11% fatigue, 5% nausea, and 2% vomiting, versus none of each in the AM arm. As described, during the trial, there was an increase in the dose of adavosertib from 250 mg to 300 mg. The higher dose was associated with an increased frequency of grade 3 diarrhea (14% v 4%), but otherwise the toxicity profile was similar, and with similar rates of dose modifications and delays.

Impact of Adavosertib Dosing

As described, during the trial, there was an increase in the dose of adavosertib from 250 mg to 300 mg. PFS was 2.2 months (HR = 0.58; 95% CI, 0.31 to 1.06) with the 250-mg dose and 3.7 months (HR = 0.47; 95% CI, 0.25 to 0.89) with the 300-mg dose; this difference was nonsignificant (P = .48; Data Supplement). Between the 250-mg and 300-mg doses, there was an increased frequency of grade 3 diarrhea (4% v 14%), but otherwise the toxicity profile was similar. There were similar rates of dose modifications between the 250-mg and 300-mg doses: dose delays (16% v 7%), dose reductions (4% v 5%), and dose omissions (19% v 17%). A swimmer plot integrating the effects of adavosertib dose, randomized group, and PTL on PFS is shown in the Data Supplement.

DISCUSSION

Here, we have reported that FOCUS4-C met its primary end point; patients with *RAS/TP53*-mutant mCRC had PFS advantage with adavosertib compared with AM following induction chemotherapy. These results are particularly encouraging as *RAS/TP53*-mutant mCRC is a poor prognostic population with limited treatment options. Adavosertib was well-tolerated at both doses evaluated.

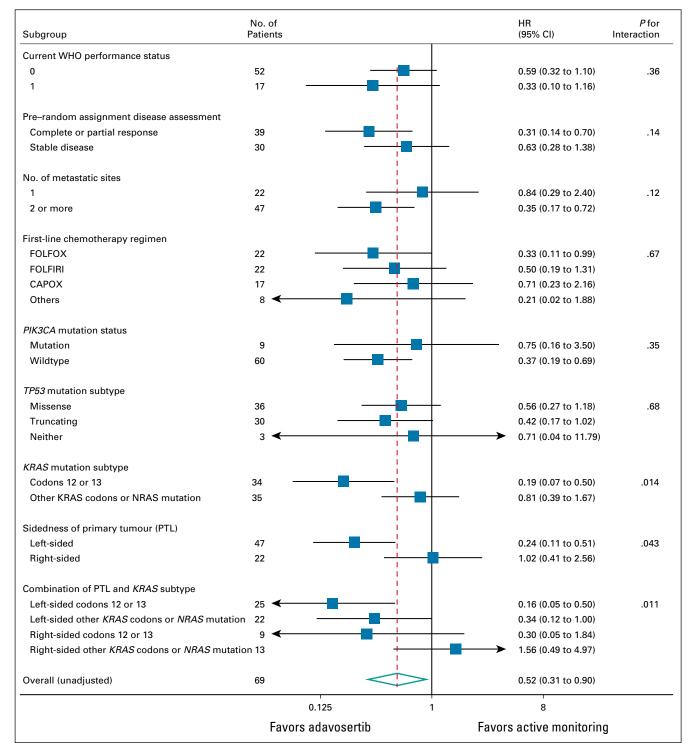


FIG 3. Subgroup analyses for PFS by intention to treat. CAPOX, capecitabine and oxaliplatin; FOLFIRI, fluorouracil, leucovorin, and irinotecan; FOLFOX, infusional fluorouracil, leucovorin, and oxaliplatin; PFS, progression-free survival; PTL, primary tumor location.

The overarching aim of the FOCUS4 trial program was to test novel agents efficiently with specified biomarker subgroups in mCRC with the multi-arm, multi-stage design allowing for an early signal of drug inactivity¹⁴; thus, any demonstrated efficacy would require further confirmatory

study to lead to practice change. FOCUS4-C represents a success of this approach, efficiently demonstrating promising activity of adavosertib within patients with *RAS/P53*-mutant mCRC, and will directly influence research practice in mCRC.

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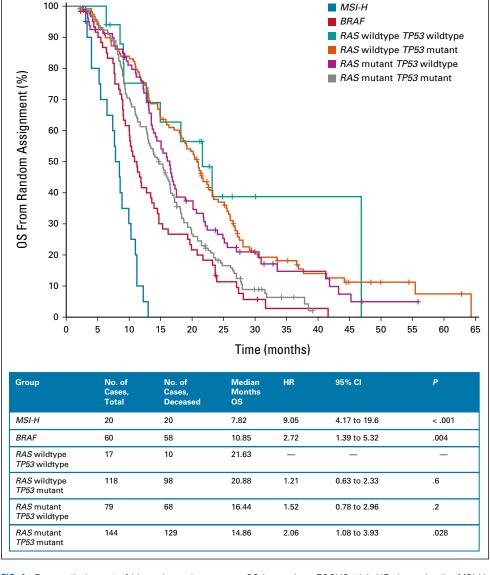


FIG 4. Prognostic impact of biomarker subgroups on OS in previous FOCUS trial. HR, hazard ratio; MSI-H, microsatellite instability-high; OS, overall survival.

The intermittent treatment strategy used in FOCUS4 follows the demonstration of no detriment in OS in the MRC COIN trial. This is now further substantiated by an individual participant data meta-analysis. ¹⁶ Thus, AM is an accepted standard of care following a few months of first-line therapy. FOCUS4 was specifically designed to use this window following first-line induction chemotherapy to test novel agents in specified biomarker groups, before the evolution of multiple resistance mechanisms. ¹⁴

A prespecified analysis demonstrated that adavosertib activity was limited to left colon and rectal PTL, with little activity observed in right PTL. Having observed the significant subgroup effects on PFS, we investigated possible impact on OS. It is provocative to see that in the left-sided tumors, OS was significantly improved with median OS from random assignment increasing from 11.3 months to 14.1

months (HR = 0.40; 95% CI, 0.17 to 0.97). There is also a possibility of adverse effect on outcome in patients with right PTL. However, the number of patients and events was limited and thus, any conclusions need to be cautious in relation to this observed effect on OS in both subgroups. Differences in CRC by PTL are well-documented, in terms of biology, prognosis, and treatment response, 17 but the mechanisms for differences of treatment efficacy by PTL are not well-understood.

An exploratory analysis showed that adavosertib had the most PFS effect in patients with *KRAS* codons 12/13/*TP53*-mutant tumors, with lesser activity in those with extended *KRAS*, or *NRAS* mutations; functional differences between *RAS* isoforms are documented. Despite the small sample sizes in FOCUS4-C, the PTL and *RAS* subtypes subgroup analyses showed interactions significant at the 5% level.



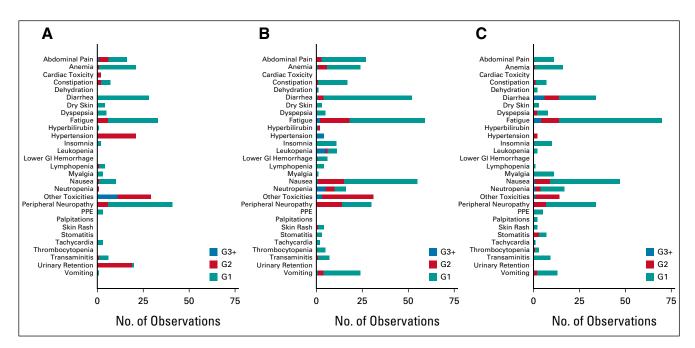


FIG 5. Cumulative reported toxicity, within FOCUS4-C treatment groups and with initial AZD1775 doses separated: (A) active monitoring (n = 25), (B) AZD1775 250 mg (n = 23), and (C) AZD1775 300 mg (n = 21). G, grade; PPE, palmar plantar erythema.

Although these subgroup analyses provide provocative results, we lack a mechanistic explanation for these differences in adavosertib effect; ongoing translational work shall investigate this. We would recommend that further clinical development of adavosertib in the RAS/TP53-mut mCRC population should not be limited by PTL or RAS subtype but should include close monitoring of patients with right PTL and extended RAS mutations to ensure that neither futility nor detriment are observed.

Although the clinical implications of the RAS/TP53 mutation in mCRC are not well-studied, each alteration is individually well-characterized. Here, we have shown that the double RAS/TP53-mutant subgroup carries a moderately poor prognosis (Fig 4) and appears to confer a worse prognosis than either mutation in isolation. This biomarker subgroup has thus shown distinct prognostic and therapeutic relevance and so merits further study in translational work, existing data sets, and ongoing therapeutic trials in mCRC.

Adayosertib has demonstrated an acceptable safety profile; the main toxicity was diarrhea. Efficacy was noted at both the 250-mg and 300-mg doses, with a suggestion of additional activity with the higher dose. We would therefore recommend the 300-mg dosing to progress to further clinical studies in fit patients. However, in the treatmentrefractory setting, the 250-mg dose may be more tolerable.

There are limitations to this study. We considered, and would have preferred, a placebo-controlled design; however, at the time of launching FOCUS4-C, high rates of nausea and vomiting had been observed in other adavosertib trials and high-dose steroid antiemetics were considered necessary. For this reason, both clinicians and patient representatives considered a placebo design unfeasible. Given the favorable safety data for single-agent adavosertib in FOCUS4-C, placebo-controlled design could be considered in the future. It is possible therefore that the PFS effect observed was influenced by investigator and patient preference to restart first-line chemotherapy sooner in the AM arm. However, a marked difference in effect was observed between the right and left PTL groups treated with adavosertib, suggesting a lesser effect on the primary analysis because of this potential bias. Additionally, the PFS end point was not centrally reviewed, but assessed in individual sites by RECIST criteria. A further limitation is that by testing adavosertib in the maintenance setting and requiring stability following induction chemotherapy, we have excluded the RAS/TP53 patients with the worse outcome. We therefore cannot generalize the effect of adavosertib within this entire biomarker group.

In conclusion, adayosertib (AZD1775) has demonstrated promising activity compared with AM in patients with RAS/ TP53-mut mCRC. This treatment benefit may relate to PTL and KRAS subtype. Given this clear demonstration of efficacy in an RCT and acceptable toxicity profile, future clinical development of adavosertib is warranted particularly as it may represent a future treatment opportunity in this sizable population of unmet need.

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CLINICAL TRIAL INFORMATION

ISRCTN#90061546

AUTHORS' DISCLOSURES OF POTENTIAL CONFLICTS OF INTEREST

Disclosures provided by the authors are available with this article at DOI https://doi.org/10.1200/JC0.21.01435.

DATA SHARING STATEMENT

Individual deidentified participant data (including data dictionaries) can be shared upon appropriate application to the MRC CTU at any time from full publication. Study protocols and statistical analysis plan have been provided in the Data Supplement with this manuscript. Going forward, it is proposed that data will be shared with an appropriate international collaborative repository to enable future IPD meta-analysis.

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AUTHORS' DISCLOSURES OF POTENTIAL CONFLICTS OF INTEREST

Inhibition of WEE1 Is Effective in TP53- and RAS-Mutant Metastatic Colorectal Cancer: A Randomized Trial (FOCUS4-C) Comparing Adavosertib (AZD1775) With Active Monitoring

The following represents disclosure information provided by authors of this manuscript. All relationships are considered compensated unless otherwise noted. Relationships are self-held unless noted. I = Immediate Family Member, Inst = My Institution. Relationships may not relate to the subject matter of this manuscript. For more information about ASCO's conflict of interest policy, please refer to www.asco.org/wc or ascopubs.org/ico/authors/author-center.

Open Payments is a public database containing information reported by companies about payments made to US-licensed physicians (Open Payments).

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	James	Clark		Mandy	Madigan
	Susan	Cleator		Belinda	McLean
	Christopher	Coyle		Sabiha	Ravat
	Andrea	Davis-Cook		Hannah	Riley
	Keyury	Desai		Jodie	Rowan
	Matthew	Flook		Simone Deborah	Ryan
	Victoria	Harding		Lisa	Shaw
	Gillian	Hornzee		Selina	Shaw
	Victoria	Latham		Kathryn	Smith
	Luzviminda	Llemit Ramos		Christine	Turner
	Charles	Lowdell		Georgina	Turner
	Maria	Martinez		Hayley	Webster
	Daniel	Meredith		Tracy	Wood
	Laura	Morland	Northampton	Roshan	Agarwal (PI)
	Annette	Musallam	General Hospital	0.1.	
	Chynna	Pascual		Sabri	Ahmed
	Emily	Pickford		Caroline	Duncombe
	David	Pinato		Tasnim	Ebrahimjee
	(continued in next co	olumn)		Rachel on following	Gabitass

Hospital	First Name	Surname (principal investigator [PI])	Hospital	First Name	Surname (principa investigator [PI])
	Ethelwolda	Goyena		Aimee	Hayton-Bott
	Andrea	Hillyer		Charlotte	Hirst
	Jane	Hosea		Claire	Hutsby
	Mohammad	Hussain		Andrew M	Jackson
	Kashif	Jarral		Annette	Jones
	Andrea	Jones		Konstantinos-Vellios	Kamposioras
	Andrea	Kempa		Patricia	Kane
	Adnan	Masood		Tracey	Lowry
	Craig	Macmillan		Stephanie	Lupton
	James	Maloy		Joanna	Lyle
	Katherine	McGrath		Kate	Norton
	Jan	Miles		Ganesh	Radhakrishna
	Onyinye	Ndefo		Vishal	Ramdhani
	Paula	O'Connell		Muhammad Bilal	Razzaq
	Malgorzata	Polnik		Ayesha	Sheikh
	Ehsan	Rahman		Hira	Yousif
	Shahriar Mohammed	Reza	Beatson West of	Janet	Graham (PI)
	Sharon	Ryan	Scotland Cancer Centre		
	Simon	Stapley	Centile	Tareq	Abdullah
	Elizabeth	Tee		Ghada	Al-Salih
	Lenka	Zvirinska		Martin	Ball
inderfields Hospital	lva	Damyanova (PI)		Karen	Bell
110001101	Ashraf	Alkhaldi (PI)		Anette	Charlick
	Gireesh	Kumaran (PI)		Maureen	Connolly
	Usman	Ahmad		Jill	Dempster
	Aneeka Shubnum	Altaf		Alan	Foulis
	Julie	Ball		Paula	Henry-Stephenson
	Louise	Benton		Jill	Graham
	Kevin	Birbeck		Lesley	Hickey
		Bourner		Sandra	Jenkins
	Lynsey Richard	Bowers		Sai Juan	Jia
	Hollie	Brooke		Jennifer	Keith
	Ellis	Burton		Donna	Kelly
	Julie	Burton		Audrey	Leonard
	Deborah			Gail	Lynch
	Elizabeth	Clayton		Alex	McDonald
		Clayton		Jordan	McGill
	Jane	Eastwood		Anne	McKillop
	Aimee	Fletcher Foster		Austin	McInnes
		FUCION			
	Rebecca			Fiona	McQueen
	Rebecca Darren Hassan	Gomersall Hameed		Fiona Nazia	McQueen Mohammed

Participating Hospitals in Descending Order of the Number of Patients Participating Hospitals in Descending Order of the Number of Patients Registered With All Staff Listed (N = 2,076) (continued)

Surname (principal)

Registered With All Staff Listed (N = 2,076) (continued)

Hospital	First Name	Surname (principal investigator [PI])	Hospital	First Name	Surname (principa investigator [PI])
	Maria	Nygren		Fay	Annison
	Shilpa	Thapar		Sharon	Armstrong
	Kirsty	Ross		Abimbola	Barango
	Patricia	Roxburgh		Balazs	Binnyei
	Pavlina	Spiliopoulou		Gillian	Brand
	Eileen	Soulis		Kay	Campbell
	Kirsteen	Stuart		Angie	Cheyne
	Rasheed	Syed		Michael	Christie
	Ashita	Waterston		Kathryn	Connolly
	Cheryl	Wilson		Pat	Cooper
sbyty Gwynedd	Catherine	Bale (PI)		Amber	Johnson
	Kelly	Andrews		Susan	Martin
	Naomi	Boyle		Celia	Meneses
	Claire	Fuller		Graeme	Murray
	John	Grant		Nicola	Price
	Emma	Hall		Sue	Rodwell
	Anna	Mullard		Mhairi	Scott
	Wendy	Saxton		Margaret	Smith
	Nick	Stuart		Bartosz	Was
	Alice	Thomas		Mehmood	Zaidi
	Linzi	Williams		Ishtiaq	Zubairi
	Rachel	Williams	Cheltenham	Kim	Benstead (PI)
Vithybush General Hospital	Sarah	Gwynne (PI)	General Hospital	Jaqueline	Aberdeen
	Maung	Moe (PI)		Rehana	Bakawala
	Fawwaz	Arikat		Sarah	Beazer
	Denisa	Asandei		Colin	Binks
	Sandra	Evans		Lucy	Blake
	Eirianydd	Garrard		Bethan	Cartwright
	Sophie	Glynn-Williams		Samuel	Croly
	Colette	Griffiths		Lin	Crossley
	Rachel	Hughes		Rachel	Durrant
	Catherine	MacPhee		David	Farrugia
	John	Murphy		Janet	Forkes
	Kirsty	Pope		Emma	Gilbert
	Kirsty Rocio	Pope Riba		Emma Fabrizio	Gilbert Mauri
	Rocio	Pope Riba Rolls		Emma Fabrizio Elaine	Mauri Pratten
	Rocio Sally-Ann	Riba Rolls		Fabrizio	Mauri
	Rocio	Riba		Fabrizio Elaine	Mauri Pratten
	Rocio Sally-Ann Abigail Carol	Riba Rolls Taylor Thomas		Fabrizio Elaine Elisabeth Nick	Mauri Pratten Read Reed
	Rocio Sally-Ann Abigail Carol Helen	Riba Rolls Taylor Thomas Thomas		Fabrizio Elaine Elisabeth Nick Rachel	Mauri Pratten Read Reed Sayers
Aberdeen Royal	Rocio Sally-Ann Abigail Carol	Riba Rolls Taylor Thomas		Fabrizio Elaine Elisabeth Nick	Mauri Pratten Read Reed

Hospital	First Name	Surname (principal investigator [PI])	Hospital	First Name	Surname (principa investigator [PI])
	Jennifer	Smith		Emma	Robjohns
	Sarah	Stanley		Patrick	Sarsfield
	Catherine	Stuart-Grumbar		Ingrid	Seath
	Bilal	Topia		Shirley	Todd
	Kate	Trigg-Hogarth		Jane	Thompson
Clatterbridge	Nasim	Ali (PI)		Fiona	Walters (nee Hall)
Centre for				Claire	Webb
Oncology	Weeley	Artist		Julia	Weston
	Wesley		Southampton	Tim	Iveson (PI)
	Shaker	Abdallah	General Hospital		
	Alexandra	Bailey		Liane	Armstrong
	Danielle	Campbell		Andrew	Bateman
	Maggie	Cantrell		Adrian	Bateman
	Joanne	Cliff (nee Mooney)		Emma	Brown
	Thomas	Davies		Holly	Burton
	Helen	Flint		Tracey	Callen
	Amy	Ford		Bethany	Caruana
	Barbara	King		Caroline	Chau
	Ayman	Madi		Tracey	Day
	Samah	Massalha		Efe	Evbuomwan
	Laura	McAllister		Meg	Gale
	Amir	Montazeri		Julie	Gwilt
	Joanne	Mullen		Sara	Hosseini-Moein
	Julie	O'Hagan		Alice	Johnson
	Anna	Olsson-Brown		Leah	Long
	Katharine	Pelton		Steve	McKenzie
	Kelly	Richardson		Charlotte	Rees
	Sandra	Robinson		Rasha	Said
	Joseph	Sacco	University College	John	Bridgewater (PI)
	Sarah	Stuart	Hospital		3
	Hollie	Wilson		Adrienne	Abioye
	Pembe	Yesildag		Mahfuja	Ahmed
	Mariah	Zavery		Shamima	Akther
Royal Devon and	Melanie	Osborne (PI)		Maise	Al Bakir
Exeter Hospital				Adelaide	Austin
	Kizzy	Baines		Holly	Baker
	Tamika	Chapter		Jaytee	Barnett
	Elizabeth	Davey		Nina	Bason
	Susan	Downer		Isabelle	Brown
	Dawn	Edwards		Alexa	Childs
	Theresa	Lawless	-	Louise	Coyle
	James	Leavy		Patricia	Danaswamy
	Mark	Napier		Kanishka	Dissansayke
	(continued in next co	lumn)		continued on following	

Registered With All Staff Listed (N = 2,076) (continued)

Surname (principal)

lospital	First Name	Surname (principal investigator [PI])	Hospital	First Name	Surname (principal investigator [PI])
	Rosina	Donovan		Paula	Botham
	Lola	Enemuwe		June	Carr
	Victor	Eneh		Louise	Devlin
	Gabrielle	Gould		Katie	Douglas
	Todd	Gumbleton		Grainne	Dunn
	Selina	Gurung		Mohammed	El-Abdullah
	Gemma	Hector		Lynn	Glass
	Sonya	Hessey		Kirsteen	Hamill
	Daniel	Hochhauser		Susan	Hastings
	Sabrina	Holohan		Rebecca	Heron
	Michelle	Hung		Chloe	MacDonald
	Georgios	Imseeh		Steven	Marshall
	Adoracion	Jayme		Laura	Miller
	Sarah	Kerr		Geradline	O'Dowd
	Khurum	Khan		Aqilah	Othman
	Jennifer	Laude		 Diana	Park
	Xiao	Lu		Angela	Scullion
	Gina	Margai		Denise	Vigni
	Katie	Matthews		Kai	Yahya
	Eman	Mohamad	Charing Cross	Harpreet	Wasan (PI)
	Fatima	Mohamed	Hospital		
	Sam	Morris		Thalia	Afxentiou
	Anna	Nikopoulou		Riz	Ahmed
	Mayur	Patel		Melloney	Allnutt
	Maria	Power		Gareth	Barker
	Prakash	Rao		Abigail	Caldow
	Manuel	Rodriguez-Justo		Jolene	Carioni
	Derya	Sahin		Sarah	Chilcott-Burns
	Kai Keen	Shiu		Andrea	Davis-Cook
	Luke Owen	Steventon		Yomi	Fatola
	Mark	Sunga		Chee	Goh
	Hinesh	Tailor		Dorothy	Gujral
	Anisa	Tariq		Gillian	Hornzee
	Varji	Thayalan		Eleni	Josephides
	Jennifer	Thomas		Charlotte	Kelly
	Christopher	Wanstall		Daleep	Kumar
	Kristian	Warnes		Priya	Limbu
	Christopher	Whitton		Luzviminda	Llemit Ramos
	Georgina	Wood	-	Charles	Lowdell
onklands	Lisa	Rogers (PI)	-	Sophia	Magwaro
Hospital	LISU	1108013 (11)		Rochelle	McIntyre
	Anne	McKillop (PI)	-	Philippa	Nutkins
	Ashita	Waterston (PI)		Shola	Ogegbo

Registered With All Staff Listed (N = 2,076) (continued)

Surname (principal

Hospital	First Name	Surname (principal investigator [PI])	Hospital	First Name	Surname (principa investigator [PI])
	Anna	Osei-Kofi		Lai Mun	Wang
	Susan	Ramsey		Andrew	Weaver
	Pippa	Riddle		Sandie	Wellman
	Amalia	Saucan		Anthony	Wilson
	Helen	Saxby		Rebecca	Wiltshire
	Chantelle	Simpson		Martha	Woodward
	Aspa	Spyrou		Kirsten	Wynn
	Kirsty	Tunna	Leicester Royal	Anne	Thomas (PI)
	Iman	Yahya	Infirmary		
	Adrian	Zebrowski		Will	Steward (PI)
hurchill Hospital,	Tim	Maughan (PI)		Elizabeth	Andrzejewski
Oxford				Tracey	Alexander
	David	Badcock	-	Sarah	Attridge
	Magdalena	Benysek		Julie	Barlow
	Rosita	Broderick		Theresa	Beaver
	Anne	Butterfield		Amy	Branson
	Evelyn	Chan		Meera	Chauhan
	Philip	Charlton		Aurora	Del Pozo
	David	Church		Hadia	Haque
	Richard	Cousins		Hannah	Holdsworth
	Louise	Cowen		Rahima	Ibrahim
	Joanne	Davies		Chinenye	lwuji
	Steven	Davis		Mohammed	Karolia
	Alfonso	Gonzalez Blas		Lydianne	Lock
	Will	Goodman		Mohammed	Mahgoub
	Nikki	Hayward		Adrian	Nicholson
	Clare	Jacobs		Ahmed	Osman
	Patrycja	Jastrzebska		Katherine	Perkins
	Evanthia	Komninidou		Sarah	Porter
	Jonathan	Lau		Thiaghrajon	Sridhar
	Carolina	Lepiato		Judith	Underwood
	Clare	Marken		Balaji	Varadhan
	Kerrie	Marston		Julia	Walker
	Mark	Middleton		Kevin	West
	Ann	Murphy		Joanna	Wood
	Rebecca	Muirhead	Raigmore Hospital	Walter	Mmeka (PI)
	Adrian	Nicholson		Anglise	Addison
	Robin	Peach-Toon		Seonaid	Arnott
	Navin	Pol		Karen	Callum
	Sally	Rich		Denise	Campbell
	Nicola	Stoner		Fiona	Campbell
	James	Wakelin		Kay	Kelly
	(continued in next co			continued on following	-

Participating Hospitals in Descending Order of the Number of Patients Participating Hospitals in Descending Order of the Number of Patients Registered With All Staff Listed (N = 2,076) (continued)

Registered With All Staff Listed (N = 2,076) (continued)

Hospital	First Name	Surname (principal investigator [PI])	Hospital	First Name	Surname (principa investigator [PI])
	Alison	Macdonald		Michelle	Tingley
	Angela	Macgregor		Linzi	Wilson
	Carol	Macgregor	Princess Alexandra	John	Bridgewater (PI)
	Zoe	Maciver	Hospital (Harlow)		
	Laura	Maclennan		Gemma	Cook
	Jude	Madeleine		Amelia	Daniel
	Melanie	McIlroy		Venkatesh	Gajapathy
	Mary	McKenzie		Evelyn	Holmes
	Neil	McPhail		Tayo	Jaiyesimi
	Alison	Nicholls		Joanne	Kellaway
	Marion	Paterson		Teresa	Light
	Leslie	Samuel		Lucinda	Melcher
	Georgina	Simpson		Cait	Rees
	Glenda	Sinclair		Vasi	Sundaresan
	Feng Yi	Soh	Royal Surrey	Tony	Dhillon (PI)
	Grant	Stenhouse	County Hospital	Mazhar	Aio.
	Joan	Stewart		Nawa	Ajaz Amin
	Una	Taylor	-		
	Zoe	Urquhart	-	Humyraa Izhar	Aziz
Victoria Hospital (Kirkcaldy)	Sally	Clive (PI)		Catherine	Bagwan Blake
	Brian	Adamson	· [Fiona	Butler
	Julie	Aitken	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Penny	Champion
	John	Brush	· [Karen	Chan
	Rebecca	Cain	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Sebastian	Cummins
	Lesley	Cargill		Tineke	Edmunds
	Shona	Cheyne		Sharadah	Essapen
	Clare	Cliff		Andrew	Furness
	Hazel	Cree		Laura	Gordon
	Karen	Gray		Di	Grainger
	Sophie	Iwanikiw		Helen	Graves
	Fiona	Johnston		Imogen	Heenan
	Alastair	Matthews		Kirsty	Horwood
	Wendy	McCorry		Daniel	Jennings
	Catriona	Mclean		Natasha	Kamboh
	Fiona	Murdoch		Aga	Kehinde
	Ibrahim	Nawroz		Karla	Lee
	Julie	Penman		Sibylle	Lintott
	Anna	Scott		Gaybrielle	Livingstone
	Maria	Simpson		Cheryl	Marriott
	Deepak	Subedi		Catherine	Medcalf
	Jennifer	Tait		Aruna	Medisetti

Hospital	First Name	Surname (principal investigator [PI])	Hospital	First Name	Surname (principal investigator [PI])
	Gayathri	Nagarajan		Deborah	Abrams
	Sarah	Oakes		Debbie	Austin
	Sue	Sargent		Carlos	Gonzalez
	Alexandra	Stewart		Matthew	Howlett
	Hasina	Thandar		Natalie	Lloyd
	Claire	Thompson		Rita	Ng
	Katharine	Webb		Paul	Ridley
	Rosalyne	Westley		Kirubah	Selvaraj
	Julia	Whittle		Liz	Sherwin
	Julie	Wilkinson		Bamini	Sivarajah
	Rebecca	Wills		Susan	Upson
t Helens Hospital	Zahed	Khan (PI)		Angharad	Williams
	Rachel	Cassidy		Jason	Wong
	Jenny	Cotton	Royal Hampshire County Hospital	Luke	Nolan (PI)
	Lisa	Dobson		Louise	Beattie
	Nicola	Hornby		Julie	Conti
	Sheila	Kelly		Duncan	Cooke
	Amanda	McCairn	-	Victoria	Corner
	Jeanette	Ribton	-	Adrienn	Fazekasne Fulep
	Michelle	Robinson	-	Angela	Frith
	Carol	Ross		Julie	Gwilt
	Victoria	Thomas	-	Samantha	Hammond
Chesterfield Royal Hospital	Vanessa	Wilshaw (PI)	-	Liz	Happle
	Ibrahim	Al-Modaris		Lesley	Hollister
	Rebecca	Clark		Roger	Hudson
	Aurora	Del Pozo	_	Abigail	Hughes
	Alice	Dewdney	_	Lauriane	Kerwood
	Nicky	Ford	_	Matthew	Pitt
	Rachel	Gascoyne	_	Balvinder	Shoker
	Neeta	Gogna	_	Rao	Vuyyuru
	Charlotte	Hoult	Peterborough City	Catherine	Jephcott (PI)
	Emma	Hudson	Hospital		
	Kelly	Pritchard		Terri-Anne	Baker
	Martin	Shepherd		Helen	Bowyer
	Lesley	Stevenson		Kerrie	Cavanagh
	Danesh	Taraporewalla		Rebecca	Chilvers
	Julie	Toms		Marilyna	Chong
	Katie	Wallace		Laura	Costello
	Julie	Whitehead		Abigail	Hollingdale
	Lucinda	Wilson		Steph	Lawrence
oswich Hospital	Gopalakrishnan	Srinivasan (PI)		Heather	Maccoll
	Zoltan	Szucs (PI)		Carla	Martino
	(continued in next co		(0	continued on followin	g page)

Participating Hospitals in Descending Order of the Number of Patients Registered With All Staff Listed (N=2,076) (continued)

Participating Hospitals in Descending Order of the Number of Patients Registered With All Staff Listed (N=2,076) (continued)

First Name	Surname (principal investigator [PI])	Hosp
Claire	Palombo	
Stuart	Richmond	
Richard	Skells	
Laura	Simon	
Claire	Snowden	
Lisa	Wilde	
Louise	Wilmer	
Jo	Dent (PI)	
Mohammad Irfan	Alam	
Nick	Brown	
Nicky	Daker	
Sam	Dale	
Denise	Hancock	
James	Harris	Mac Di
Lisa	Horner	Ho
Jeremy	Hyde	
Rebecca	Jenkins	
Christopher	Knight	
Mandy	Madigan	
Adam	Mawer	
Belinda	McLean	
Sabiha	Ravat	
Hannah	Riley	
Jodie	Rowan	
Simone Deborah	Ryan	
Lisa	Shaw	
Selina	Shaw	
Kathryn	Smith	
Christine	Turner	
Georgina	Turner	-
Hayley	Webster	-
Tracy	Wood	
David	Sherriff (PI)	-
Rebecca	Aaron	-
Bridget	Aire	-
Baffour	Amo-Takyi	
Erin	Brennan	
Lucy	Cadmore	
Leonie	Eastlake	Torb
	Evenden	Ge
Olivia	Fraser	
	Claire Stuart Richard Laura Claire Lisa Louise Jo Mohammad Irfan Nick Nicky Sam Denise James Lisa Jeremy Rebecca Christopher Mandy Adam Belinda Sabiha Hannah Jodie Simone Deborah Lisa Selina Kathryn Christine Georgina Hayley Tracy David Rebecca Bridget Baffour Erin Lucy Leonie Laura Kay	First Nameinvestigator [PI])ClairePalomboStuartRichmondRichardSkellsLauraSimonClaireSnowdenLisaWildeLouiseWilmerJoDent (PI)Mohammad IrfanAlamNickBrownNickyDakerSamDaleDeniseHancockJamesHarrisLisaHornerJeremyHydeRebeccaJenkinsChristopherKnightMandyMadiganAdamMaverBelindaMcLeanSabihaRavatHannahRileyJodieRowanSimone DeborahRyanLisaShawSelinaShawKathrynSmithChristineTurnerGeorginaTurnerHayleyWebsterTracyWoodDavidSherriff (PI)RebeccaAaronBridgetAireBaffourAmo-TakyiErinBrennanLucyCadmoreLeonieEastlakeLauraEvendenKayFacey

Hospital	First Name	Surname (principal investigator [PI])
	Julie	Froud
	Bojidar	Goranov
	Irene	Harvey
	Maggie	Kalita
	Sarah	Kingdon
	Mike	Marner
	Laura	Marks
	Susan	McFarlane
	Chelsea	Morton
	Anna	Mucha
	Sarah	Prance
	Olivia	Reed-Poysden
	Peter	Sankey
	Helen	Smith
Macclesfield District General Hospital	Victoria	Lavin (PI)
	Ganesh	Radhakrishna (PI)
	Catherine	McBain (PI)
	Victoria	Adinkra
	Dane	Bradwell
	Lisa	Brookes
	Helen	Burns
	Nicola	Dawson
	Catherine	Fenson
	Lisa	Hardstaff
	Abbi	Henderson
	Christy	Henderson
	Pippa	Hill
	Debra	Jowle
	Mark	Lawrence
	Joanna	Longden
	Nicola	Lunt
	Marilyn	McCurrie
	Karen	Rotchell
	Barbara	Townley
	Helen	Wassall
	Julie	Whitehead
	Lesley	Wilkinson
	lain	Woodhouse
Torbay District General Hospital	Nangi	Lo (PI)
	Michele	Allison
(c	ontinued on following	page)

Hospital	First Name	Surname (principal investigator [PI])	Hospital	First Name	Surname (principa investigator [PI])
	Kenneth	Almedilla		Sarah	Clark
	Emmie	Arbury		Joseph	Gallagher
	Lauren	Blunt		Svitlana	lyevkova
	Jo	Blurton		Rashmi	Jadon
	Catherine	Brookman		Catherine	Jephcott
	lan	Buley		Natalie	Jones
	Shelley	Chamberlain		Hannah	Loveday
	Stacey	Davies		Jane	Macdonald
	Angela	Foulds		Betania	Mahler-Araujo
	Meadow	Fisher-Crisp		Debra	Mansergh
	Joanne	Garfield-Smith		Ultan	McDermott
	Petra	Gee		Lindsay	Piper
	Caera	Good		Amy	Strong
	Hannah	Griffin		Catherine	Thorbinson
	Andrew	Harford-Brown		Saji	Victor
	Prithvi	Jampana	-	Naval	Vyse
	Ingrid	Koehler	-	Amanda	Walker
	Tyler	Lowe	-	Emma	Wong
	Sally	Maddison	-	Zsuzsa	Zaborszky
	Mitchell	McMillan	Guy's Hospital	Paul	Ross (PI)
	Louise	Medley	(London)		
	Lyn	Micklewright		Samantha	Barrett
	Louise	Paatz		Eva	Batovska
	Maeve	Pomeroy		Jessica	Brady
	Helen	Randall		Maribel	Boyce
	Fleur	Rogers		Laura	Camburn
	Lorraine	Thornton		Lorna	Caplis
	Christine	Tsang		Noan Minh	Chall
	Elaine	Vandecandalaere		Jason	Chow
	Sarah	Wright		Chi Yee	Chung
ddenbrooke's	Hugo	Ford (PI)		Sophie	Clark
Hospital				Sarah	Cleary
	Athar	Ahmad		Victoria	Donovan
	Alexandra	Azevedo		Sandra	Esteban Moreno
	Lesley	Bennett		Adrienn	Fazekasne Fulep
	Elizabeth	Blake		Lucy	Featherstone
	Mark	Bolton		Michael	Flanagan
	Rebecca	Bradley		Laura	Green
	Jane	Bushen		Sara	Hulf
	Joanna	Calder		Arun	Karnad
	Anita	Chhabra		Sara	Kazemzadeh
	Kathy	Chin		Vevangaune	Ketjiperue
	(continued in next co	olumn)		(continued on following	g page)

Participating Hospitals in Descending Order of the Number of Patients Participating Hospitals in Descending Order of the Number of Patients Registered With All Staff Listed (N = 2,076) (continued)

Registered With All Staff Listed (N = 2,076) (continued)

Nic Sim Ngc The Rita Vita Ten Kist Am Cati Har Sus Anii Cha Har Sall (London) St George's Fior Nia Jasr Alic Lord Car Clai Anr San Gec Rot	enranjit eodorah elis nii hen y herine nnah sie ta ara	Lau Maisey Mehta Muoneke Nago Njoku Nwokorie Olusi Patel Quinn Rogers Rush Slater Soma Stavraka Waine Walker Lofts (PI)	Glan Clwyd Hospital	Alistair Emma Rachel Ravi Arwel Bethan Wyn Beryl Charley-Anne Jane Gemma lan Claire Glesni Linzi Simon	Ellis-Jones Hall Hughes Kodavatiganti Lloyd Owen Roberts Rutter Stockport Szabo Walker Watkins Williams Williams Gollins (PI)
Sim Ngc The Rita Vita Ten Kist Am Cati Har Sus Anii Cha Har Sall St George's Fior Hospital (London) Dor Nia Jase Alic Lore Car Clai Anr San Gec Rot	enranjit eodorah elis nii hen y herine nnah sie ta ara	Mehta Muoneke Nago Njoku Nwokorie Olusi Patel Quinn Rogers Rush Slater Soma Stavraka Waine Walker		Rachel Ravi Arwel Bethan Wyn Beryl Charley-Anne Jane Gemma lan Claire Glesni Linzi	Hughes Kodavatiganti Lloyd Owen Roberts Rutter Stockport Szabo Walker Watkins Williams Williams
Ngc The Rita Vita Ten Kist Am Cati Har Sus Anii Cha Har Sall Clandon) Dor Nia Jase Alic Lore Car Clai Anr San Gec Rot	eodorah alis ni hen y herine nnah sie ta ara	Muoneke Nago Njoku Nwokorie Olusi Patel Quinn Rogers Rush Slater Soma Stavraka Waine Walker		Ravi Arwel Bethan Wyn Beryl Charley-Anne Jane Gemma lan Claire Glesni Linzi	Kodavatiganti Lloyd Owen Roberts Rutter Stockport Szabo Walker Watkins Williams Williams
The Rita Vita Ten Kisl Am Cat Har Sus Anii Cha Har Sall St George's Fior Hospital (London) Dor Nia Jase Alic Lore Car Clai Anr San Gec Rot	eodorah a alis ni hen y herine nnah sie ta ara rriet	Nago Njoku Nwokorie Olusi Patel Quinn Rogers Rush Slater Soma Stavraka Waine Walker		Arwel Bethan Wyn Beryl Charley-Anne Jane Gemma lan Claire Glesni Linzi	Lloyd Owen Roberts Rutter Stockport Szabo Walker Watkins Williams Williams
Rita Vita Ten Kisl Am Cati Har Sus Anii Cha Har Sall St George's Fior Hospital (London) Dor Nia Jase Alic Lore Car Clai Anr San Gec Rot	allis ni hen y herine nnah sie ta ara	Njoku Nwokorie Olusi Patel Quinn Rogers Rush Slater Soma Stavraka Waine Walker		Bethan Wyn Beryl Charley-Anne Jane Gemma lan Claire Glesni Linzi	Owen Roberts Rutter Stockport Szabo Walker Watkins Williams Williams
Vita Ten Kisł Am Cati Har Sus Anii Cha Har Sall St George's Fior Nia Jass Alic Lore Car Clai Anr San Gec Rot	nii hen y herine nnah sie ta ara	Nwokorie Olusi Patel Quinn Rogers Rush Slater Soma Stavraka Waine Walker		Beryl Charley-Anne Jane Gemma lan Claire Glesni Linzi	Roberts Rutter Stockport Szabo Walker Watkins Williams Williams
Ten Kisł Am Cati Har Sus Anii Cha Har Sall St George's Fior Hospital (London) Dor Nia Jase Alic Lore Car Clai Anr San Gec Rot	ni hen y herine nnah sie ta ara rriet	Olusi Patel Quinn Rogers Rush Slater Soma Stavraka Waine Walker		Charley-Anne Jane Gemma lan Claire Glesni Linzi	Rutter Stockport Szabo Walker Watkins Williams Williams
Kisl Am Cati Har Sus Anii Cha Har Sall St George's Fior Hospital (London) Dor Nia Jase Alic Lore Car Clai Anr San Gec Rot	hen y herine nnah sie ta ara rriet	Patel Quinn Rogers Rush Slater Soma Stavraka Waine Walker		Jane Gemma lan Claire Glesni Linzi	Stockport Szabo Walker Watkins Williams Williams
Am Cati Har Sus Anii Cha Har Sall St George's Fior Hospital (London) Dor Nia Jase Alic Lore Car Clai Anr San Gec Rot	y herine nnah sie ta ara rriet	Quinn Rogers Rush Slater Soma Stavraka Waine Walker		Gemma Ian Claire Glesni Linzi	Szabo Walker Watkins Williams Williams
Cati Har Sus Anii Cha Har Sall St George's Fior Hospital (London) Dor Nia Jase Alic Lore Car Clai Anr San Gec Rot	herine nnah sie ta ara rriet	Rogers Rush Slater Soma Stavraka Waine Walker		lan Claire Glesni Linzi	Walker Watkins Williams Williams
Har Sus Anii Cha Har Sall St George's Fior Hospital (London) Dor Nia Jass Alic Lore Car Clai Anr San Geo	nnah sie ta ara rriet	Rush Slater Soma Stavraka Waine Walker		Claire Glesni Linzi	Watkins Williams Williams
Sus Anit Cha Har Sall St George's Fior Hospital (London) Dor Nia Jase Alic Lore Car Clai Anr San Gec Rot	sie ta ara rriet	Slater Soma Stavraka Waine Walker		Glesni Linzi	Williams Williams
Anii Cha Har Sall it George's Fior Hospital (London) Dor Nia Jase Alic Lore Car Clai Anr San Gec Rot	ta ara rriet y	Soma Stavraka Waine Walker		Linzi	Williams
Cha Har Sall St George's Fior Hospital (London) Dor Nia Jass Alic Lore Car Clai Anr San Geo	rriet y	Stavraka Waine Walker			
Har Sall t George's Fior Hospital (London) Dor Nia Jase Alice Carr Clair Anr San Gec Rot	riet ly	Waine Walker		Simon	Gollins (PI)
Sall St George's Fior Hospital (London) Dor Nia Jass Alic Lore Car Clai Anr San Gec Rot	ly	Walker	Hospital		
St George's Fior Hospital (London) Dor Nia Jase Alice Car Clai Anr San Gec Rot					
Hospital (London) Dor Nia Jase Alic Lore Car Clai Anr San Gec Rot	na	Lofts (PI)		Elizabeth	Allan
(London) Dor Nia Jase Alic Lore Car Clai Ann San Gec Rob				Jill	Andrews
Dor Nia Jase Alic Lore Car Clai Anr San Gec Rob				Kelly	Andrews
Nia Jasi Alic Lore Car Clai Anr San Gec Rob	raid	Alrifa		Lisa	Ashley
Jasi Alic Lore Car Clai Anr San Gec Rot				Llinos	Davies
Alic Lore Car Clai Anr San Gec Rot		Alsamarrai		Rachel	Davies
Lore Car Clai Anr San Geo Rob		Chow		Clair	Domeney
Car Clai Anr San Gec Rot		Dainty		Sarah	Evans
Clai Anr San Gec Rot		Ffolkes		Emma	Hall
Anr San Gec Rob		Finlayson		Jane	Heron
San Gec Rot		Gilmartin		Ravi	Kodavatiganti
Geo Rob		Haldeos		Joanne	Lewis
Rot		Hollingworth		Arwel	Lloyd
	offrey	Howell		Carey	Macdonald-Smith
		Ingham		Claire	McGregor
Kay		Laurent		Bethan Wyn	Owen
Vita		Nwokorie		Tracy	Parry-Jones
	onio	Pesino	•	Fiona	Redmond
Mai		Quarrell		Beryl	Roberts
Agr		Sekmokaite		Charley-Anne	Rutter
Jes		Toledo		Libby	Thackray
Vrexham Maelor Sim Hospital	non	Gollins (PI)		lan	Walker
Stat	CV	Ackerley		Jill	Westlake-Guy
Ash		Alkhaldi		Linzi	Williams
Kell		Andrews		Stephanie	Wynne
	chel	Davies		(continued on following	ig page)

Hospital	First Name	Surname (principal investigator [PI])	Hospital	First Name	Surname (principal investigator [PI])
James Cook University	Nick	Wadd (PI)	Royal Cornwall Hospital	Richard	Ellis (PI)
Hospital	A 1	D.		Linda	Allsop
	Andrea	Boyce		Nicholas	Ashley
	Alison	Chilvers		Kerry	Atkinson
	Anthony	Donnelly		Nigel	Bailey
	Helen	Dunn		Thea	Barlow
	Vicky	Hanlon		Kayleigh	Bennett
	Charlotte	Jacobs		Carolyn	Brode
	Steven	Liggett		Thomas	Cornell
	Craig	Mower		Alexander	Dengler
	Lisa	Peacock		Emma	Duley
	Jacqueline	Richards		Sophia	Eloi
	Agnieszka	Skotnicka		Caroline	Goddard
	Danielle	Sweeney		Aaron	Gould
	Jane	Thompson		Anne	Griffiths
	Hans	Van der Voet		Karina	Harris
Gill David	Gill	Wheater		Peter	Helliwell
	David	Wilson		Claire	Hill
	Jason	Wong		Louise	Johns
Poole Hospital	Amelie	Harle (PI)		Tinnaya	King
	Tamas	Hickish (PI)		Samantha	Lomax
	Michael	Adrio		Kirsty	Maclean
	Maria	Alban		John	Madine
	Julian	Alexander		Joe	Mathew
	Lyn	Allen		John	McGrane
	Mary	Apps		Fiona	Minear
	Beth	Aubrey		Sharon	Moore
	Helen	Bradley		Anna	Oakes
	Savina	Elitova		Caroline	Parnell
	Daniel	Fielding		Kerena	Partridge
	Maxine	Flubacher		Sallyanne	Platt
	Deborah	Forster		Kirsty	Prout
	Melanie	Foster		William	Pynsent
	Louise	Heckford		Rebecca	Rogers
	Jill	Hobson		Jenifer	Row
	Hannah	James		Laura	Royle
	Min Yee	Lee		Johanna	Skewes
	Helen	Morling		David	Smith
	Victoria	Osborne		Darren	Snell
	Sharon	Power		Luke	Townley
	Victoria	True	Royal Free Hospital		Krell (PI)
	Craig	Vincent		Astrid	Mayer (PI)
	Roger	Wheelwright		ontinued on following	
	(continued in next co	olumn)			5 F - 6-7

Participating Hospitals in Descending Order of the Number of Patients Participating Hospitals in Descending Order of the Number of Patients Registered With All Staff Listed (N = 2,076) (continued)

Surname (principal)

Registered With All Staff Listed (N = 2,076) (continued)

Hospital	First Name	Surname (principal investigator [PI])	Hospital	First Name	Surname (principal investigator [PI])
	Tahmin	Ahmed		Edwin	Cooper
	lan	Clark		Sarah	De Bruijn
	Jen	Fraser-Fish		David	Donaldson
	Roopinder	Gillmore		Tracey	Duckett
	Sara	Hamilton		Adam	Edwards
	Ben	Marks		Shirley	Fox
	Leah	Meaden		Karen	Flynn
	Aarti	Nandani		Michelle	Kotze
	Tesha	Suddason		Michaela	Nock
	Sharon	Thompson		Jess	Perry
	Elizabeth	Woodford		Lucy	Pippard
outh Tyneside District Hospital	Ashraf	Azzabi (PI)		Kerry	Rennie
	Amy	Burns		Amber	Rowsell
	Kumud	Jain		Rufus	Smith
	Judith	Moore		Lesley	Thomas
	Ruth	Tindle		Barbara _	Williams-Yesson
t Bartholomew's	David	Propper (PI)	Lincoln County Hospital	Zuzana	Stokes (PI)
Hospital (London)			·	Antoinette	Adu
	Wahaada	Abida		Suzanne	Archer
	Waheeda		-	Sarah	Bell
	Hayley	Blackgrove	-	Jayne	Borley
	Joanne	Chin-Aleong		Sarah	Coombs
	Nikolaos	Diamantis		Olesya	Francis
	Resmi	Jayachandran Kamora		Annette	Hilldrith
	Sumaiya Cheryl			Kathryn	Hoare
		Lawrence Mahboob		Carol	Lockwood
	Alia			Maryanne	Okubanjo
	Juan	Navarro		Rhiannan	Pegg
	Tanjil	Nawaz		Manuel	Ruiz-Echarri
	Pratistha	Panday		Thomas	Sheehan
	Hannah	Payne		Anuradha	Sheth
	Stephen	Russell Slater		Andrew	Sloan
eovil District	Sarah Andrew			Caroline	Taylor
Hospital	Andrew	Allison (PI)		Ruth	Thoy
	Erica	Beaumont (PI)		Alyson	Wilson
	Matthew	Sephton (PI)	Maidstone Hospital	Mark	Hill (PI)
	Joanna	Allison		Doraid	Alrifa
	Zenaida	Armstrong		Elizabeth	Angus
	Claire	Barron		Paulette	Basham
	Nigel	Beer		Lisa	Brown
	Kate	Beesley		Tracey	Chambers
	(continued in next co	olumn)		Alison	Davison

Hospital	First Name	Surname (principal investigator [PI])	Hospital	First Name	Surname (principa investigator [PI])
	Jackie	Evans		Rosalind	Roberts
	Sanjina	Kathuria		Maria	Scott
	Samantha	Kestenbaum		Rafael	Silverman
	Tiana	Kordbacheh		Ananth	Sivanandan
	Satish	Kumar		Tania	Slater
	Barbara	LeBrocq		Anita	Stevenson
	Gemma	McCormick		Richard	Swinden
	Christos	Mikropoulos		Jackie	Worville
	lan	Pamphlett		Georgina	Walker
	Joanne	Patterson		Andrew	Wright
	Caroline	Rodger	Hinchingbrooke	Cheryl	Palmer (PI)
	Holly	Slater	Hospital		
	Charlotte	Stevens		Shilamba	Bramham
	Jeff	Summers		Sue	Donnelly
	Alicia	Synowiec		Simon	Duke
	Katy	Taylor		Vanessa	Goss
	Lisa	Tribe		Beverley	Haynes
lottingham	Cristina	Lopez Escola (PI)		Rebecca	Lam
University Hospitals				Elizabeth	Lee
			-	Sarah	Littlechild
	Rebecca	Ashton	-	Adam	McGeoch
	Suha	Atabani	-	Suzanne	Miller
	Alex	Blades	-	Agnieska	Osmanska
	Emma	Blades	North Middlesex	John	Bridgewater (PI)
	Lauren	Blackburn	Hospital		
	Pauline			Ernesto	Balaguer-Ruiz
	Eliot Chadwick Caroline Coulson		Girish	Bhome	
			Moira	Durdy	
	Michelle	Cunnell		Lorraine	Hurl
	James	Donworth		Shardul	Kulkarni
	Jade	Eggleton		Simranjit Kaur	Mehta
	Susan	Elliott		Lucinda	Melcher
	Joanne	Hobbs		Julia	Rees
	Shaymaa	Hosni		Jamila	Roehrig
	Laura	Kirk		Rahi	Shah
	Emma	Marshall		Chloe	Van Someren
	Balwir	Matharoo-Ball	Queen Alexandra	Ann	O'Callaghan (PI)
	Kayleigh	Mills	Hospital	Olement a la la la	A da c ele
	Jamie	Mills		Oluwatobi	Adeagbo
	Jeanette	Mulhurn		Suhail	Baluch
	Karen	Newcombe		Kathy	Blight
<u></u>	Vanessa	Potter		Sherilee	Cook
				Heather	Cuell

	Tropou			First Name	investigator [PI])
	Tracey	Dobson		Sonya	Goriah
	Муа	Gyi		Praba	Gupta
	Antony	Higginson		Ann	Hewins
	Samuel Luke	Hill		John	Murphy
	Chloe	Holden		Zohra	Omar
	Tracey	Lee		Bryan	Phillips
	Jayne	McCartney		Meena	Raj
	Badrriyya	Mohamedali		Kelly	Reed
	Sethupathi	Muthuramalingam		Rocio	Riba
	Andras	Nagy	Royal Albert	Francisca Marti	Marti (PI)
	Eleanor	Taylor	Edward Infirmary		
	Mary	Wands		Elena	Takeuchi (PI)
	Robert	Williams		Jennifer	Cannon
	Carole	Wragg		Kate	Chilman
Veston General	Stephen	Falk (PI)		Shien	Chow
Hospital				Louise	Devereaux
	Paola	Di Nardo (PI)		Alison	Doran
	Marjorie	Tomlinson		Diane	Forrest
	Kathy	Beard		Karen	Moss
	Sandra	Beech		Monica	Patel
	Hannah	Berry		Angela	Power
	Debbie	Coles		Wendy	Stevens
	Donna	Cotterill	Sunderland Royal	Ashraf	Azzabi (PI)
	Harvey	Dymond	Hospital		
	Symeon	Eleftheriadis		Hayley	Anderson
	Rajesh	Gamare		Rod	Beard
	Christine	Graham		Jane	Cole
	Serena	Hilman		Michelle	Edwards
	Sarah	Kidd		Adam	Hassani
	Denise	Leighton-Price		James	Henry
	Hugh	Lloyd-Jones		Vivienne	Hullock
	Andrew	McKendrick		Stephen	Laybourne
	Kathryn	Munday		Paula	Newton
	Vivienne	Pixton		Rachel	Pearson
	Glenn	Saunders		lan	Pedley
	Ed	Sheffield		lan	Pepley
	Dawn	Simmons		Melanie	Robertson
	Axel	Walther		Fiona	Wakinshaw
	Rachel	Warinton		Kathryn	Wright
	Tom	Wells	Basingstoke and	Charlotte	Rees (PI)
Glangwili General	Mau-Don	Phan (PI)	North Hampshire Hospital		
	Samantha	Coetzee		Louise	Beattie

Hospital	First Name	Surname (principal investigator [PI])	Hospital	First Name	Surname (principal investigator [PI])
	Victoria	Corner		Shiv	Gayadeen
	Abigail	Edwards		Rob	Glynne-Jones
	Adrienn	Fazekasne Fulep	-	Marcia	Hall
	Angela	Frith		Rakhi	Jain
	Julie	Gwilt		Colleen	Murray
	Liz	Happle	-	Julie	Russell
	Roger	Hudson		Waqar	Saleem
	Andrew	Jackson	-	Anand	Sharma
	Lauriane	Kernwood		Margaret	Stone
	Lauriane	Kerwood		Harsha	Vara
	Kathryn	Leach	Queen Elizabeth	Gary	Middleton (PI)
	Emma	Magras	Hospital		
	Asmat	Mustajab	(Birmingham)	Sabia	Akhtar
	Christina	Narh			
	Pennie	Porter		Amisha	Desai
	Arun	Selvaraju		Colm	Forde
	Jackie	Smith		Kam	Gareja Hackett
	Claire	Williams		Sharon	
Forth Valley Royal Hospital	Dawn	Storey (PI)		Sam	Hopkins (nee Poole
				Mary	Kotadia
	Joanne	Blackburn		Victoria	Kunene
	Stephanie	Brogan		Catherine	Prest
	Raj	Burgul		Helen	Preston
	Eilidh	Henderson		Donna	Smith
	Jane	Keddie		Phillipe	Taniere
	Linnet	McGeever	Queen's Hospital Burton	Manjusha	Keni (PI)
	Kaye	McIlvar		Ann	Adams
	David	McIntosh		Mosan	Ashraf
	Caroline	Mcleary		Jo	Burns
	Lynn	Prentice		Helen	Cox
	Annette	Riley		Katy	English
	Joanne	Robinson		Annette	Fleet
	Anne	Todd		Sarah	Hathaway-Lees
	Patricia	Turner		Elizabeth	Kemp
	Sally	Young		Hayley	Lewis
Mount Vernon Hospital	Mark	Harrison (PI)		Clare	Mewies
	Farhan	Ahmed		Jennifer	Moyes
	Nicola	Anyamene		James	Price
	Nicky	Barnes		Scott	Sanders
	Neel	Bhuva		Adrian	Smith
	Sam	Bosompem		Alison	Tilley
	Kari	Evans	(continued on following	g nage)

Hospital	First Name	Surname (principal investigator [PI])	Hospital	First Name	Surname (principa investigator [PI])
Russells Hall Hospital	Ankit	Jain (PI)		Julie	Turner
				Nia	Viney
	Simon	Grumett (PI)		Dawn	Withers
	Joann	Atkinson	University Hospital	Vanessa	Potter (PI)
	Daniel	Bull	Coventry		
	Donna	Cleal		Jason	Allen
	Lesley	Edwards		Senthil Kumar	Athmanathan
	Kath	Harrow		Rachel	Bazeley
	Stacey	Jennings		Susan	Bird
	Lucy	Kadiki		Yasmin	Brough
	Karen	Kanyi		Maggie	Brown
	Sally	Keates-Porter		Dannielle	Burgess
	Pek	Keng-Koh		Luanne	Carey
	Margaret	Marriott		Philippa	Clark
	Julie	Matthews		Peter	Correa
	Karen	McGarry		Kishore	Gopalakrishnan
	Vanessa	Moore		Cheryl	Hunter
	Andrew	Moores		Sian	Kempster
	Manesh	Patel		Mohammed	Khan
	Veena	Shinde		Fiona	McGurk
	Lucie	Smith		Jade	McKelvie
	Lucy	Smith		Lucy	Miller
	Angela	Watts		Sarah	O'Toole
Singleton Hospital	Sarah	Gwynne (PI)		Karandeepu	Pachoo
	Cristina	Lopez (PI)		Noor	Shaw
	Alya	Al-Affan		Laura	Stanley
	Philip	Bryant		Charlie-marie	Suddens
	Karen	Chesters		Rachel	Thompson
	Sharon	Davies		Maria	Truslove
	Jenna	Edwards		Linda	Wimbush
	Stuart	Evans		Jane	Wording
	Tracey	Ford	University Hospital	Madhavi	Adusumalli (PI)
	Ricky	Frazer	of North Tees		
	Judith	Gooding		David	Wilson (PI)
	Olivia	Hatcher		Alison	Chilvers
	Gillian	Jones		Helen	Dunn
	Lewis	Jones		Sarah	Essex
	Maung	Moe		Mohammad	Hegab
	Karen	Phillips		Hyder	Latif
	Euan	Pratt		Moira	Percival
	Alex	Richards		Sarah	Pitcairn
	Louise	Thomas		Lynda	Poole
	(continued in next co			Pam	Race

Hospital	First Name	Surname (principal investigator [PI])	Hospital	First Name	Surname (principa investigator [PI])
	Andrew	Sigsworth		Elizabeth	Reay
	Eleni Andriana	Trigka		Timothy	Simmons
	Helen	Wardle		Carole	Stobbart
	Bill	Wetherill	-	Jonathan	Stoddart
Whittington	Pauline	Leonard (PI)	-	Nichola	Waugh
Hospital			-	Hesther	Wilson
(London)	5		Leighton Hospital	Michael	Braun (PI)
	Rashidat	Adeniba		Vanessa	Adamson
	Dhili	Arul		Carole	Bennion
	Jonathan	Flor		Kim	Best
	Kavita	Kantilal		Leanne	Everall
	Xiao Lou	Lu		Julia	Gemmell
	Mulyati	Mohamed		Laura	Hanton
	Michelle	Saull		Christy	Henderson
	Nuray	Temiz		Adele	Hough
	Azmina	Verjee		Chris	
	Simon	Wan			Hough
Freeman Hospital, Newcastle	Ashraf	Azzabi (PI)		Cyndy	Jackson
				Taya	Jones
	Craig	Alderson		Tracy	Larcombe
	Chris	Barron		Carolyn	Mansfield
	Michelle	Borthwick		Emma	Margerum
	Julie	Burton		Julie	Meir
	Kay	Carson		Andrew	Ritchings
	Fiona	Chapman		Paul	Simcock
	Sarah	Cook		Sarah	Tinsley
	Fareeda	Coxon		Caroline	Walker
	Sue	Farrell	Ninewells Hospital,	Sharon	Armstrong (PI)
	Elaine	Greaves	Dundee	Leave (Com	A III's a see
	Ahmed	Hashmi		Jennifer	Allison
	Amanda	Henderson		Rachael	Banks
	Kathryn	Hewitt	-	Anne	Black
	Ben	Hood		Louise	Brannan
	Thomas	Jarvis		Frank	Carey
	Irene	Jobson		Shona	Carson
	Najibah	Mahtab		Helen	Cumming
	Lesley	Naik		Debbie	Forbes
	Stephanie	Needham		Audrey	Lyall
	Gemma	O'Neill		AJ	Munro
	lan	Pedley		Moira	Rogers
	Sindhu	Ramamurthy		lan	Sanders
	Zarine	Razvi		Gail	Weir
	(continued in next co		Westmorland General Hospital	David	Eaton (PI)
				Rebecca	Anderson

Hospital	First Name	Surname (principal investigator [PI])	Hospital	First Name	Surname (principal investigator [PI])
	Syed	Asghar		Richard	Osborne (PI)
	Manal	Atwan		Pauline	Ashcroft
	Claire	Bartlett		Corrado	d'Arrigo
	Ashoke	Biswas		Maxine	Flubacher
	Jennifer	Bowler		Jackie	Gibbins
	Karen	Burns		Karen	Hogben
	Rebecca	Calvert		Arabis	Oglesby
	Amy	Ford		Andrew	Rees
	Laura	Healey		Simon	Wilsher
	Nima	Herlekar	Great Western	Sarah	Lowndes (PI)
	Maria	Kassi	Hospital		
	Lauren	Kilifin		Graham	Brown
	Jo	Kilkenny		Christopher	Clarke
	Nicola	Mackenzie		Amanda	Colston
	Aileen	Menzies		Jan	Dodge
	Helen	Morris		Eva	Fraile
	Debbie	Power		Sarah	Grayland
	Jane	Ritchie		Lesley	Haxton
	Mary	Robinson		Lawrence	John
	Vickie	Rose		Jean	Kordula
	Rachel	Simmons		Lynsey	Kyeremeh
	Andrew	Taylor		Donna	Lake
	Hilary	Thatcher		Catherine	Lewis Clarke
	Gail	Wiley		Sarah	Long
Belfast City Hospital	Victoria	Coyle (PI)		Dorota	Marciniak
	Conal	Askin		Laura	McCafferty
	Ellen	Brown		Darren	McFadden
	Karen	Campfield		Sue	Meakin
	Catherine	Davidson		Chanelle	Meyer
	Michael	Hanna		Tim	Owen
	Diane	Law		Cerila	Parajes
	Alison	McKeever		Ronak	Patel
	Aine	McKeown		Suzannah	Pegler
	Damian	McManus		Caroline	Pensotti
	Linda	McNeice		Joseph	Stevens
	Karen	Parsons	Milton Keynes	Wasiru	Saka (PI)
	Miranda	Reid	University Hospital		
	Fiona	Tarpey	Hospital	Ann	Abraham
	Joanne	Todd		Hannah	Ansell
	Paul	Ward		Sam	
	Richard	Wilson			Bosompem
Oorset County	Amelie	Harle (PI)		Matthew	Burnett
Hospital	VILLEIG	rialle (FI)		Chris	Ford

First Name	Surname (principal investigator [PI])	Hospital	First Name	Surname (principa investigator [PI])
Chloe	Green		Victoria	Knight
Sara	Greig		Tara	Lawrence
Penni	Hawkins		Beverley	Mashegede
Chamene	Hicks		Helen	Palmer
Aarzoo	llyas		Kerry	Pettitt
Charity	Masvaure		Gunjan	Phalod
Louise	Moran		Manuel	Ruiz-Echarri
Mala	Nathvani		Gemma	Sankey
Cheryl	Padilla-Harris		Thomas	Sheehan
Vijay	Patel		Rebecca	Spencer
Shahriar Mohammed	Reza		Kinga	Szymiczek
Syed Azhar Javed	Rizvi		Isobel	Thomas
Abby	Skillington	Rotherham District	Joanne	Hornbuckle (PI)
Jeannette	Smith	General Hospital		
Oliver	Spring		Matthew	Barnes
Heather	Thomas		Sarah	Besley
Stephanie	Thorp		Meredyth	Harris
Valerie	Webb		Kath	Lowe
Dona	Wingfield		Scott	Nicol
Christopher	Woodard		Susan	Oakley
	Grumett (PI)		Amy	Rees
			Charlotte	Widdop
Vanda	Carter	Royal	Tamas	Hickish (PI)
Sandeep	Dhillon			
Anna	Grant		Jocelvn	Ablorde
Clare	Hammond			Bakarey
Kelly	Kauldhar			Bower
Margaret	King			Clark
Christine	Kirk			Davies
Claire	Lomas			Hogan
Manel	Mangalika			Jones
			·	Joyce
				Lane
				Megson
				Pressdee
				Purandare
Gloria	Barone			Rabbi
				Sharland
				Una Cidon
Jo				Vamplew
				Webb
			Jasiiiii	11000
	Chloe Sara Penni Chamene Aarzoo Charity Louise Mala Cheryl Vijay Shahriar Mohammed Syed Azhar Javed Abby Jeannette Oliver Heather Stephanie Valerie Dona Christopher Simon Syed Vanda Sandeep Anna Clare Kelly Margaret Christine Claire Manel Gurminder Elaine Zuzana Antoinette Simon Gloria Jayne Wendy	First Nameinvestigator [PI])ChloeGreenSaraGreigPenniHawkinsChameneHicksAarzooIlyasCharityMasvaureLouiseMoranMalaNathvaniCherylPadilla-HarrisVijayPatelShahriar MohammedRezaSyed Azhar JavedRizviAbbySkillingtonJeannetteSmithOliverSpringHeatherThomasStephanieThorpValerieWebbDonaWingfieldChristopherWoodardSimonGrumett (PI)SyedAsgharVandaCarterSandeepDhillonAnnaGrantClareHammondKellyKauldharMargaretKingChristineKirkClaireLomasManelMangalikaGurminderSahotaElaineWyldeZuzanaStokes (PI)AntoinetteAduSimonArcherGloriaBaroneJayneBorleyWendyDeamerJoFletcher	First Name investigator (PI) Hospital Chloe Green Greig Penni Hawkins ————————————————————————————————————	First Name investigator (PI) Hospital First Name Chloe Green Victoria Sara Greig Tara Penni Hawkins Beverley Chamene Hicks Helen Aarzoo Ilyas Kerry Charity Masvaure Gunjan Louise Moran Manuel Mala Nathvani Gemma Cheryl Padilla-Harris Thomas Vijay Patel Rebecca Shahriar Mohammed Reza Kinga Syed Azhar Javed Rizvi Asoble Abby Skillington Rotherham District Joanne Jeannette Smith Matthew Oliver Spring Matthew Heather Thomas Sarah Oliver Spring Meredyth Valerie Webb Rotherham District Oliver Spring Kath Valerie Webd Scott

Participating Hospitals in Descending Order of the Number of Patients Registered With All Staff Listed (N = 2,076) (continued)

Surname (principal Hospital First Name investigator [PI]) Royal Marsden lan Chau (PI) Hospital (London) Helen Breeze Shirley Clifton Dolly Saoirse Sandra Esteban Moreno Lucy Featherstone Shelby Hatt Blanka Hezelova Alexander Lee Hazel Lote Lizzie Love Nnenna Ngwu Rana Isma Gihan Ratnayake Penny Rogers Clare Saffery Anna Scott Izelle Ueckermann Chloe Westrip lan Chau Abdelmalik Sally Gayahri Anandappa Ang Joo Ern Thushasa Ansari Sheila Azaiji-Benjamin Annette Bryant Shirley Clifton Richard Crux David Cunningham Sara Diffley Julie Duncan Laurice Edwards Sandra Esteban Moreno Featherstone Lucy Monika Ferencova Angela Gillbanks Kaur Sarnjeet Naila Kaudeer Khakoo Shelize Shannon Kidd Retchel Lazaro Alcausi (continued in next column)

Participating Hospitals in Descending Order of the Number of Patients Registered With All Staff Listed (N = 2,076) (continued)

Hospital	First Name	Surname (principal investigator [PI])
	Hazel	Lote
	Jacqueline	Oates
	Bijal	Patel
	Minal	Patel
	Brenda	Pem
	Sijy	Pillai
	Clare	Saffery
	Francesco	Sclafani
	Gillian	Smith
	Eleanor	Temple
	Jan	Thomas
	Andrea	Turner
	Izelle	Ueckermann
	David	Watkins