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ATLAS Collaboration

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# Search for New Phenomena in Final States with Two Leptons and One or No $b$ -Tagged Jets at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV Using the ATLAS Detector

G. Aad *et al.*\*  
(ATLAS Collaboration)

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A search for new phenomena is presented in final states with two leptons and one or no  $b$ -tagged jets. The event selection requires the two leptons to have opposite charge, the same flavor (electrons or muons), and a large invariant mass. The analysis is based on the full run-2 proton-proton collision dataset recorded at a center-of-mass energy of  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV by the ATLAS experiment at the LHC, corresponding to an integrated luminosity of  $139 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ . No significant deviation from the expected background is observed in the data. Inspired by the  $B$ -meson decay anomalies, a four-fermion contact interaction between two quarks ( $b, s$ ) and two leptons ( $ee$  or  $\mu\mu$ ) is used as a benchmark signal model, which is characterized by the energy scale and coupling,  $\Lambda$  and  $g_*$ , respectively. Contact interactions with  $\Lambda/g_*$  lower than 2.0 (2.4) TeV are excluded for electrons (muons) at the 95% confidence level, still far below the value that is favored by the  $B$ -meson decay anomalies. Model-independent limits are set as a function of the minimum dilepton invariant mass, which allow the results to be reinterpreted in various signal scenarios.

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Lepton flavor universality (LFU) is one of the fundamental predictions of the standard model (SM). LFU was tested extensively at LEP and SLD [1] and found to be compatible with the SM prediction. Recent measurements hint at a possible violation of LFU in rare  $B$ -meson decays [2–13] into a  $K$  meson and a pair of muons or electrons. Possible extensions to the SM suggest that the decay mechanism implies that physics beyond the SM (BSM) is present between the initial ( $b$  quark) and final states ( $s$  quark and two charged electrons or muons). The BSM interaction can be modeled using an effective field theory (EFT) with a four-point contact interaction between the fermions involved ( $bs\ell\ell$ ,  $\ell = e, \mu$ ), where the scale and coupling of the underlying physics are denoted by  $\Lambda$  and  $g_*$ , respectively [14]. It can be searched for in final states with two opposite-charge and same-flavor leptons produced in association with exactly one  $b$  quark or without any  $b$  quarks. To explain the asymmetries measured in the  $B$ -meson decays, the  $bs\ell\ell$  interaction would have to be different between electrons and muons. The phenomenological framework for this analysis was suggested in Ref. [16]. The  $B$ -meson decay anomalies could correspond to a  $bs\ell\ell$  operator with  $\Lambda/g_* \approx 30$  TeV [17,18], which is beyond the discovery reach of the present search.

However, this unique signature may provide enhanced sensitivity to other signal scenarios as well [15,19]. Figure 1 shows Feynman diagrams for  $B$ -meson decays, via the SM and via a  $bs\ell\ell$  contact interaction, and for the production process via a  $bs\ell\ell$  contact interaction in proton-proton ( $pp$ ) collisions [20].

In this Letter, a search for new phenomena is presented, using  $pp$  collisions at the Large Hadron Collider (LHC) with a center-of-mass energy of  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV. Data recorded by the ATLAS detector [21] during 2015–2018 are used, corresponding to an integrated luminosity of  $139 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ . Final states with two oppositely charged electrons or muons are considered separately and further categorized into events with either no  $b$ -tagged jets or exactly one  $b$ -tagged jet. The  $bs\ell\ell$  EFT [16] is considered as a benchmark model, and model-independent results are also presented.

ATLAS is a multipurpose particle detector with a forward-backward symmetric cylindrical geometry and a near  $4\pi$  coverage in a solid angle [22]. It consists of an inner tracking detector surrounded by a thin superconducting solenoid providing a 2 T axial magnetic field, electromagnetic and hadronic calorimeters, and a muon spectrometer. The inner tracking detector (ID) covers the pseudorapidity range  $|\eta| < 2.5$ . It consists of silicon pixel, silicon microstrip, and transition radiation tracking detectors and a new innermost  $B$  layer, added to the pixel detector before run 2 [23,24]. Lead and liquid-argon (LAr) sampling calorimeters provide electromagnetic (EM) energy measurements with high granularity. A steel and scintillator-tile hadronic calorimeter covers the central pseudorapidity range

\*Full author list given at the end of the article.

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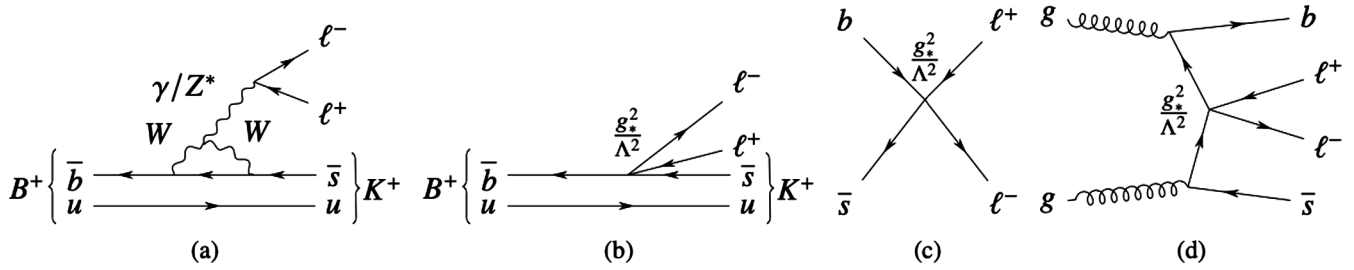


FIG. 1. Representative Feynman diagrams for the decay of a  $B^+$  meson to a  $K^+$  meson in association with two leptons (a) in the SM and (b) in the EFT approach and for production of two leptons via a  $bs\ell\ell$  contact interaction in  $pp$  collisions (c) without and (d) with a  $b$  jet in the final state.

( $|\eta| < 1.7$ ). The end cap and forward regions are instrumented with LAr calorimeters for EM and hadronic energy measurements up to  $|\eta| = 4.9$ . The muon spectrometer (MS) surrounds the calorimeters and is based on three large air-core toroidal superconducting magnets with eight coils each. The field integral of the toroids ranges between 2.0 and 6.0 T m across most of the detector. The muon spectrometer includes a system of precision tracking chambers and fast detectors for triggering.

Monte Carlo (MC) simulations are used to model the expected SM background and the benchmark signals. All background and signal MC samples were generated using the five-flavor scheme. The POWHEG-BOX [v1] MC generator [25–28] was used to simulate at next-to-leading order (NLO) in QCD the inclusive hard-scattering  $Z/\gamma^* \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-$  sample, denoted as  $Z/\gamma^* + \text{jets}$ , using the CT10 parton distribution function (PDF) set [29]. It was interfaced to PYTHIA [8.186] to model the parton shower, hadronization, and underlying event, using the AZNLO tune [30] and the CTEQ6L1 PDF set [31]. The  $Z/\gamma^* + \text{jets}$  samples were normalized to next-to-next-to-leading order (NNLO) in QCD and corrected for remaining NLO electroweak effects following the procedure described in Ref. [32]. The effect of QED final-state radiation (FSR) was simulated with PHOTOS++ 3.52 [33,34]. The use of POWHEG-BOX was validated by a generator-level comparison with a sample produced by SHERPA [2.2.1] [35] using NLO matrix elements for up to two partons and leading-order (LO) matrix elements for up to four partons calculated with the Comix [36] and Open Loops 1 [37–39] libraries. Samples of diboson ( $W$ -boson) events, denoted by  $VV$  ( $W + \text{jets}$ ), were simulated with SHERPA [2.2.2 (2.2.1)] [35] using the NNPDF3.0nnlo PDF set, with matrix elements at NLO in QCD with up to one (two) additional partons and up to three (four) additional parton emissions at LO [36–39]. For both  $VV$  and  $W + \text{jets}$ , the matrix elements were matched with the SHERPA parton shower [40] using the MEPS@NLO prescription [41–44] and the parameter tune developed by the SHERPA authors. The  $W + \text{jets}$  samples were normalized to a NNLO prediction [45]. The production of  $t\bar{t}$  and single-top-quark  $Wt$  events was modeled using the POWHEG-BOX [v2] generator at NLO with the

NNPDF3.0nlo PDF set and the  $h_{\text{damp}}$  parameter set to  $1.5m_{\text{top}}$ . Events were passed to PYTHIA [8.230] [46] to model the parton shower, hadronization, and underlying event, using the A14 parameter tune [47] and the NNPDF2.3lo PDF set. For  $Wt$  events, the diagram removal scheme [48] was used to eliminate interference with  $t\bar{t}$  production. The production of  $t\bar{t}V$  events was modeled using the MadGraph5\_aMC@NLO v2.3.3 [49] generator at NLO with the NNPDF3.0nlo PDF set. The events were interfaced to PYTHIA [8.210] using the A14 tune and the NNPDF2.3lo PDF set. The EVTGEN 1.2.0 (1.6.0) program [50] was used to decay bottom and charm hadrons for the  $t\bar{t}V$  and  $Z/\gamma^* + \text{jets}$  ( $t\bar{t}$ ) processes. The  $bs\ell\ell$  EFT signal was generated at LO, using a model provided by the authors of Ref. [16] (see also [51]), with up to two partons in the final state MadGraph5\_aMC@NLO by with the NNPDF2.3lo PDF set and the A14 tune of PYTHIA [8] parameters. The CKKW-L merging algorithm [52] was used with a  $k_T$ -Durham parameter of 400 GeV. The cross section for the simulated signal with  $\Lambda/g_* = 1$  TeV is 0.113 pb, for both electrons and muons. The ATLAS detector response was simulated with GEANT4 [53,54], except for signal samples, where a fast simulation [55] was used for the calorimeter response and GEANT4 for all other detector systems. The effect of multiple interactions in the same and neighboring bunch crossings (pileup) was modeled by overlaying simulated inelastic  $pp$  events generated by PYTHIA [8.186] [56] with the A3 tune [57] and the NNPDF2.3lo PDF set [58]. The MC distributions were reweighted to the distribution of the average number of interactions per bunch crossing in data.

Only events taken during stable beam conditions, and for which all relevant components of the detector were operational, are considered. Single-lepton triggers were used [59,60], with  $p_T$  threshold of 60 GeV or 140 GeV for electrons, depending on the identification requirement, and 50 GeV for muons. Events must have a vertex with at least two tracks with a minimum  $p_T$  of 500 MeV, where the highest  $\sum_{\text{tracks}} p_T^2$  vertex is chosen as the primary one [61].

Electrons are reconstructed from energy clusters in the EM calorimeter with ID tracks matched to them and are required to fulfill the “tight likelihood” identification criteria as well as calorimeter- and track-based isolation

criteria [62]. Electrons must have a minimum transverse energy of 30 GeV and must be within the region  $|\eta_{\text{cluster}}| < 2.47$ , excluding the transition region between the barrel and the end cap,  $1.37 < |\eta_{\text{cluster}}| < 1.52$ . Muons are reconstructed from combined MS and ID tracks with a minimum  $p_T$  of 30 GeV, must fulfill the “high- $p_T$ ” identification criteria [63], which aim to optimize the momentum resolution for tracks with high transverse momentum, and must be within the region  $|\eta| < 2.5$ . For muons, track-based isolation criteria are required based on the scalar sum of the transverse momenta of the ID tracks associated with the primary vertex, excluding the muon track itself. Muon (electron) candidates are required to originate from the primary vertex by requiring the significance of the track’s transverse impact parameter calculated relative to the beam line  $d_0/\sigma(d_0)$  to be smaller than 3.0 (5.0). Furthermore, the longitudinal impact parameter  $z_0$ , defined as the difference between the  $z$  coordinate of the point of closest approach to the beam line and the longitudinal position of the primary vertex, is required to satisfy  $|z_0 \sin(\sigma)| < 0.5$  mm. Anti- $k_t$  jets [64] are reconstructed from energy deposits in topological clusters of calorimeter cells [65], using the particle-flow algorithm [66] and a radius parameter of 0.4. The jet energy is calibrated at particle level [67]. Jets are required to be within  $|\eta| < 2.5$  and to have a minimum  $p_T$  of 30 GeV. A jet vertex tagger [68] is used to suppress pileup contributions for jets with  $|\eta| < 2.4$  and  $p_T < 60$  GeV. Jets are identified as containing  $b$  hadrons using the DL1 algorithm [69,70], with a  $b$ -tagging efficiency of  $\sim 77\%$  for  $b$  jets and a rejection factor of  $\sim 6$  for  $c$  jets and  $\sim 110$  for other light jets, based on simulated  $t\bar{t}$  events. Finally, a sequential overlap-removal procedure is used as follows: in the first step, electrons that share a track with a muon are removed from the event; in the second step, any jet that has a  $\Delta R$  to an electron that is smaller than 0.2 is removed from the event; and in the third step, electrons are removed from an event if they are geometrically closer than  $\Delta R = 0.4$  to any remaining jet. Jets within  $\Delta R < 0.04 + 10 \text{ GeV}/p_T(\mu)$  to a muon are removed from the event if they have, at most, two associated tracks with  $p_T(\text{track}) > 0.5$  GeV, otherwise the muon is removed.

Events are selected by requiring two same-flavor electrons or muons with opposite electric charge, where at least one of the leptons is required to geometrically match the object that fired the trigger. To ensure high trigger efficiency, the  $p_T$  threshold for the leading lepton is raised to 65 GeV. Two categories are defined depending on the presence of a  $b$ -tagged jet, targeting two different production mechanisms. The  $b$ -veto category, denoted by  $e^+e^-/\mu^+\mu^- + 0b$ , discards any event with a  $b$ -tagged jet, while the  $b$ -tag category, denoted by  $e^+e^-/\mu^+\mu^- + 1b$ , requires exactly one  $b$ -tagged jet in each event. No further requirement on the number of jets is made. Regions in each category are defined based on the dilepton invariant mass  $m_{\ell\ell}$  and are selected to allow

high statistics to constrain the dominant backgrounds in dedicated control regions (CRs), validate the background estimation in dedicated validation regions (VRs), and keep a broad set of signal regions (SRs). SRs are defined with lower bounds on  $m_{\ell\ell}$ ,  $m_{\ell\ell}^{\text{min}}$ , ranging from 400 to 3200 (2000) GeV for the  $b$ -veto ( $b$ -tag) category with a step size of 100 GeV, where each SR is defined by requiring  $m_{\ell\ell} > m_{\ell\ell}^{\text{min}}$ . CRs are defined in order to normalize the contribution of the two dominant background processes originating from  $t\bar{t}$ ,  $Wt$  and  $t\bar{t}V$ , together denoted by “top,” and  $Z/\gamma^* + \text{jets}$  processes. The  $Z/\gamma^* + \text{jets}$  CRs ( $Z$ -CRs) are defined by requiring events to be within  $130 < m_{\ell\ell} < 250$  GeV, while the intermediate mass range,  $250 < m_{\ell\ell} < 400$  GeV, serves as a VR to test the background modeling. For each  $Z$ -CR and VR, the same  $b$ -veto and  $b$ -tag categories as in the SRs are applied. Finally, a top-CR is constructed by requiring exactly two  $b$ -tagged jets and the dilepton invariant mass to satisfy  $m_{\ell\ell} > 130$  GeV.

A fit-based extrapolation procedure is used to estimate the tails of the top  $m_{\ell\ell}$  distributions, which suffer from low statistics in the MC simulation, using functions developed in other ATLAS searches [71],

$$f^{\text{bkg1}}(m_{\ell\ell}) = e^{-a} m_{\ell\ell}^b m_{\ell\ell}^{c \log(m_{\ell\ell})} \quad \text{and} \\ f^{\text{bkg2}}(m_{\ell\ell}) = \frac{a}{(m_{\ell\ell} + b)^c},$$

where  $a$ ,  $b$ , and  $c$  are free parameters. Several fits are performed by using both functions, while varying the start and end point of the fit range and using a  $\chi^2$  test to estimate the level of agreement between the fits and the MC prediction. The fit with the lowest  $\chi^2$  provides the nominal choice of the function parameter values, while all other fits with  $\chi^2$  probability smaller than a fixed  $\chi^2$  value are used for the uncertainty estimation. This fixed  $\chi^2$  value is chosen such that, near the transition point between the simulation and the extrapolation, the resulting uncertainty on the extrapolation is similar to the overall uncertainty, which is accounting for the experimental and modeling systematic uncertainty, and the statistical uncertainty of the simulated top background samples. Furthermore, checks are performed in order to make sure that the fitted function reproduces the MC event yields at lower values of  $m_{\ell\ell}$  and that the cumulative distribution of the extrapolation is consistent with the integrated event yields in the MC samples. Finally, since the extrapolation is done for the combined top sample, which includes all top-related processes, it was checked that those processes have a similar  $m_{\ell\ell}$  shape within uncertainties. For the top background extrapolation, the transition points between simulation and extrapolation in the  $m_{\ell\ell}$  distributions are (1000, 1200, 1200 or 1300) GeV for the (0,1,2)- $b$ -tagged jets selections, respectively, in the electron or muon channel. Above the transition point, only the extrapolation uncertainty is assigned to the top background sample. This



TABLE I. Summary of the relative systematic uncertainties for signal regions with  $m_{\ell\ell}^{\min} = 2000(1500)$  GeV before the fit is performed for the  $0b$  ( $1b$ ) categories. The background uncertainties are presented relative to the total SM prediction.

Source	$e^+e^- + 0b(1b)$ (%)		$\mu^+\mu^- + 0b(1b)$ (%)	
	Signal $0b(1b)$	Background $0b(1b)$	Signal $0b(1b)$	Background $0b(1b)$
Luminosity	1.7 (1.7)	1.6 (1.5)	1.7 (1.7)	1.7 (1.7)
Pileup	< 0.5 (< 0.5)	< 0.5 (0.7)	< 0.5 (< 0.5)	< 0.5 (< 0.5)
Leptons	8.7 (8.6)	8.6 (6.3)	8.5 (6.5)	9.1 (4.2)
Jets	< 0.5 (1.8)	< 0.5 (3.4)	< 0.5 (1.6)	< 0.5 (1.9)
$b$ tagging	< 0.5 (1.4)	< 0.5 (2.0)	< 0.5 (1.4)	< 0.5 (2.2)
Top bkg. extrapolation	...	3.5 (32.0)	...	< 0.5 (36.0)
Multijet extrapolation	...	7.5 (15.0)	...	...
Top bkg. modeling	...	< 0.5 (< 0.5)	...	< 0.5 (< 0.5)
$Z/\gamma^* + \text{jets}$ bkg. modeling	...	9.4 (4.3)	...	10.0 (5.5)
MC statistics	0.6 (0.8)	1.9 (3.5)	0.7 (1.0)	1.7 (2.4)
Total	8.9 (9.1)	15.0 (37.0)	8.7 (7.1)	14.0 (37.0)

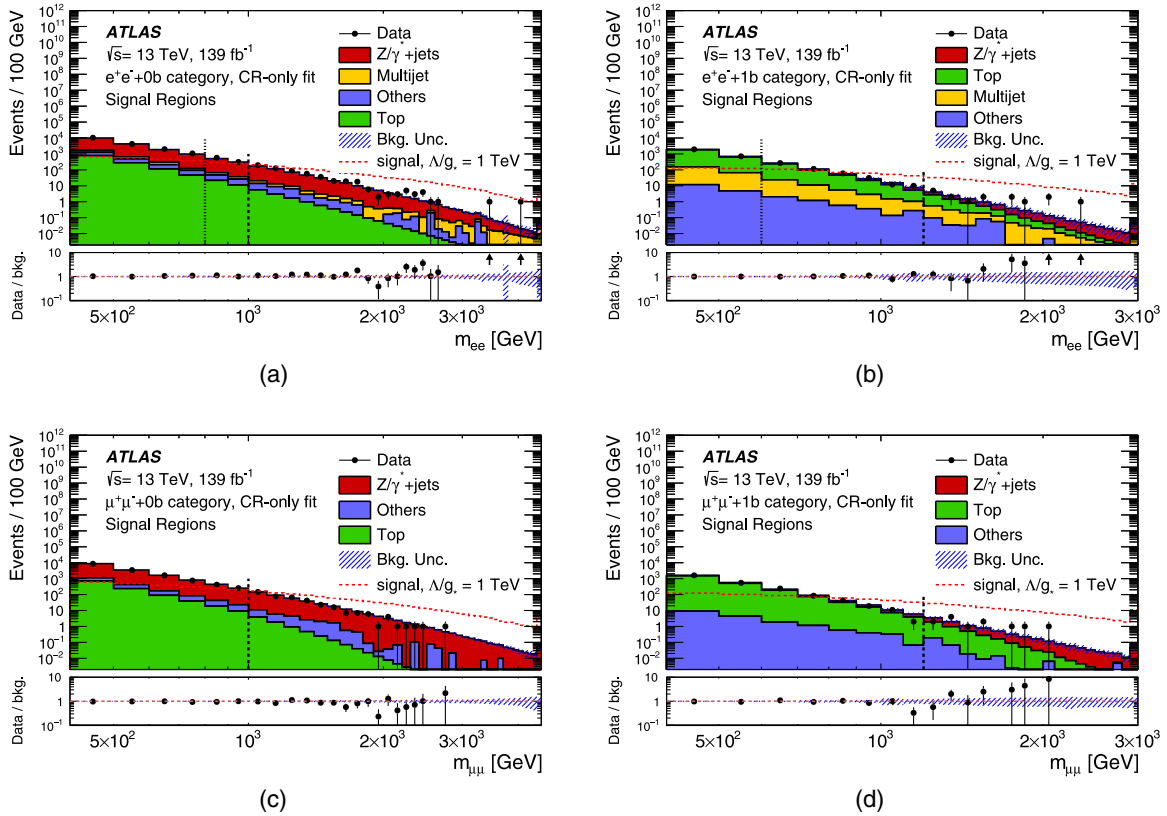


FIG. 2. Data overlaid on SM background postfit  $m_{\ell\ell}$  distributions in the SRs of the (a) electron  $b$ -veto, (b) electron  $b$ -tag, (c) muon  $b$ -veto, and (d) muon  $b$ -tag categories. “Others” refers to diboson and  $W + \text{jets}$  events. MC statistical uncertainties and systematic uncertainties are considered (hatched band). The prefit signal distribution is presented as well for a hypothesis of  $\Lambda/g_* = 1$  TeV. The bottom panels show the ratio of the data to the background prediction, while the arrows correspond to bins where the ratio is beyond the limits of the figure. The last bin is an overflow bin, which contains the yields in the bins beyond it. The dashed and dotted lines mark the transition point where the extrapolation is used in the analysis for the top and multijet backgrounds, respectively.

uncertainty is the dominant one in the  $b$ -tag categories. It is 46% (53%) and 223% (236%) relative to the nominal fitted extrapolation in the  $e^+e^- + 1b$  ( $\mu^+\mu^- + 1b$ ) category with  $m_{\ell\ell}^{\min} = 1200$  and 2000 GeV, respectively.

The background contribution of events with reconstructed objects that have been misidentified as leptons, referred to as “multijet,” is estimated using a data-driven approach in the electron channel. In the muon channel, this contribution is found to be negligible. The matrix method is used, similar to the procedure described in Ref. [32]. The probabilities that a jet and a real electron satisfy the electron identification criteria are evaluated, for both the nominal and the “loose likelihood” identification criteria, while for the former no isolation criteria are applied. Then these probabilities are used in order to estimate the multijet contribution in the selected region. The multijet background estimation suffers from low statistics at high  $m_{\ell\ell}$ , and an extrapolation procedure similar to that of the top processes is used, with transition points at (800, 600, 600) GeV for the (0,1,2)- $b$ -tagged jets selections, respectively.

Experimental systematic uncertainties, related to the modeling of the detector response in the simulation, are considered. The uncertainty in the combined 2015–2018 integrated luminosity is 1.7% [72]. Uncertainties in electron and muon trigger, reconstruction, and identification efficiencies, and energy and momentum calibration and

resolution, are derived from data using  $Z \rightarrow \ell\ell$  and  $J/\psi \rightarrow \ell\ell$  decays [62,73]. Uncertainties in the jet energy scale and resolution are evaluated from MC simulations and from data using multijet,  $Z$  + jets, and  $\gamma$  + jets events [67]. Uncertainties in the  $b$ -tagging efficiency are derived from data [74] for  $b$  jets,  $c$  jets, and other light jets. MC simulations are used to extrapolate the efficiencies to regions beyond the kinematic reach of each calibration. In order to assess the systematic uncertainty due to pileup, the reweighting to match simulation to data is varied within its uncertainty. Finally, uncertainties related to the top and multijet background extrapolation are evaluated as described earlier in the text.

Theoretical systematic uncertainties, related to the modeling of the background processes in the MC simulation, are considered as well. The  $Z/\gamma^* + \text{jets}$  PDF variation uncertainty is estimated using the 90% confidence level (C.L.) CT14nnlo PDF error set, following Refs. [32,75–77]. The uncertainty due to  $\alpha_s$  is assessed by using the CT14nnlo PDF set where the value of  $\alpha_s(m_Z) = 0.118$  is shifted by 0.003, while QCD scale uncertainties are obtained by varying the renormalization and factorization scales simultaneously by a factor of 2 up and down. The uncertainty due to the choice of PDF set is estimated by using the NNPDF3.0 PDF set instead of the nominal choice of CT14nnlo [77]. Corrections due to photon-induced processes are estimated using the

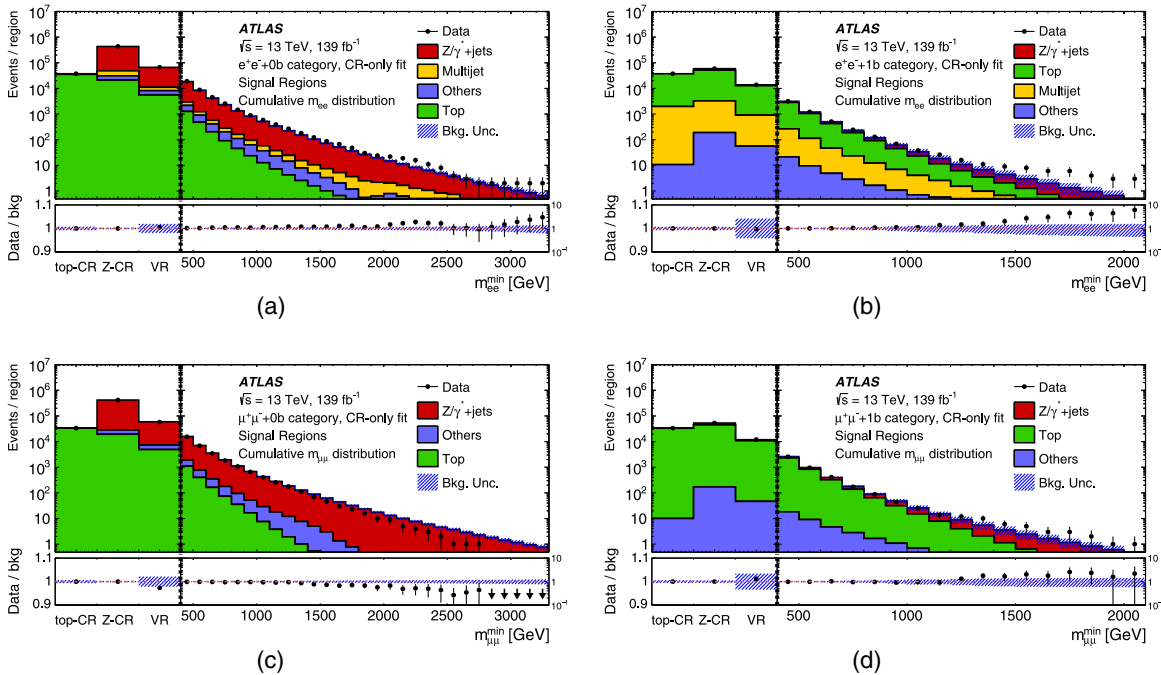


FIG. 3. Data overlaid on SM background postfit yields in the regions of the (a) electron  $b$ -veto, (b) electron  $b$ -tag, (c) muon  $b$ -veto, and (d) muon  $b$ -tag categories. “Others” refers to diboson and  $W$  + jets events. MC statistical uncertainties and systematic uncertainties are considered (hatched band). The left part of each figure presents the yields in the CRs and the VR of each category, while the right part presents the yields in the SRs of each category. The bottom panels show the ratio of the data to the background prediction, while the arrows correspond to bins where the ratio is beyond the limits of the figure. The range of the  $y$  axis is different between the left and right parts of the bottom panels, and the latter is presented at logarithmic scale. For the SRs, as the distribution is cumulative, each bin is contained in and therefore correlated with the lower mass bins.

MRST2004qed PDF set [78]. The uncertainty due to NLO electroweak corrections for the  $Z/\gamma^* + \text{jets}$  sample are evaluated as in Ref. [75]. For  $t\bar{t}$  and single-top-quark production, an uncertainty in the cross section originating from scale, PDF +  $\alpha_s$ , and top-quark-mass uncertainties is applied. The nominal sample is compared with a sample generated with MadGraph5\_aMC@NLO to estimate the matrix-element uncertainty. To evaluate the parton-shower uncertainty, a sample simulated with POWHEG-BOX interfaced to HERWIG 7 [79] is used. To simulate higher parton radiation, the factorization and renormalization scales are varied by a factor of 0.5 in the matrix element using the “up” variation from the A14 parameter tune in the parton shower. For lower parton radiation, the renormalization and factorization scales are varied by a factor of 2.0 using the “down” variation in the parton shower. The impact of FSR is evaluated by changing the renormalization scale for QCD emission by factors of 0.5 or 2.0. For  $t\bar{t}$  and single-top-quark events, the PDF uncertainty is derived using 30 eigenvector variations as specified

in Ref. [77], to estimate distribution shape uncertainties. For  $t\bar{t}$  production, the impact of factorization and renormalization scale uncertainties on the shapes of distributions is derived by varying those scales by a factor of 0.5 or 2.0. The nominal  $Wt$  sample is compared with a sample generated using the diagram subtraction scheme [48,80]. Finally, the statistical uncertainties of the simulated event samples are also taken into account.

Table I presents the systematic uncertainties for one signal region from each channel. Systematic uncertainties that are lower than 0.5% in a given region are not considered.

The signal and background yields are estimated using simultaneous maximum-likelihood fits of the signal-plus-background and background-only hypothesis. Systematic and MC statistical uncertainties are included as nuisance parameters (NPs) and are constrained in the fit. Dedicated fit parameters are used as additional NPs to adjust the top and  $Z/\gamma^* + \text{jets}$  background normalizations. A likelihood

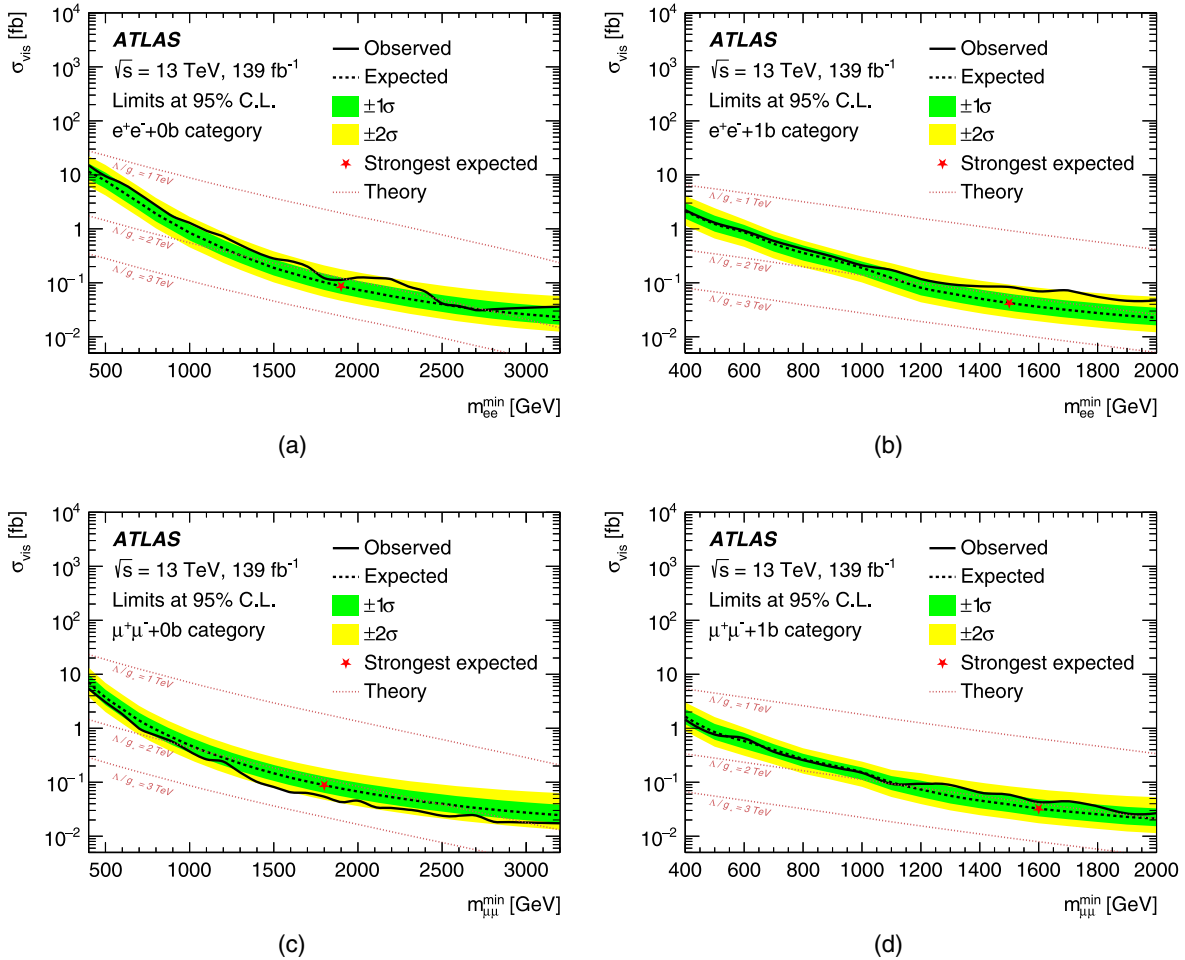


FIG. 4. Model-independent observed (solid line) and expected (dashed line) upper limit on the visible cross section ( $\sigma_{\text{vis}} = \sigma \epsilon \mathcal{A}$ ) for the (a) electron  $b$ -veto, (b) electron  $b$ -tag, (c) muon  $b$ -veto, and (d) muon  $b$ -tag categories. The uncertainty bands around the expected limit represent the 68% and 95% confidence intervals. The theory lines (dotted lines) correspond to particular  $\Lambda/g_*$  values of the signal model, and the red marker presents the strongest expected lower limit on  $\Lambda/g_*$ .

ratio test statistic is used to assess the compatibility of the data with the background-only hypothesis to derive limits on the BSM signals, following the procedure in Ref. [81]. Exclusion limits are set using the  $CL_s$  method [82], which is performed separately for each of the  $b$ -tag and  $b$ -veto categories in the electron and muon channels and by considering a single-bin SR and the relevant CRs per category.

The data agree well with the SM prediction in all of the VRs after the fit. The postfit  $m_{\ell\ell}$  distributions in the SRs are presented in Fig. 2 for the background-only hypothesis, while the fit is done only at the CRs (CR-only fit) and then used to estimate the background yields. The cumulative  $m_{\ell\ell}$  distribution for the signal regions after the CR-only fit to the data are shown in Fig. 3 together with the yields in the different CRs and VRs. The largest deviation from the SM prediction is observed in the  $e^+e^- + 1b$  category, where a selection of  $m_{ee}^{\min} = 1700$  GeV yields a local significance of  $2.6\sigma$ . The global significance is estimated by generating pseudo-experiments using all of the electron  $b$ -tag SRs and found to be  $1.5\sigma$ . Other notable local deviations are in the  $e^+e^- + 1b$  category with  $m_{ee}^{\min} = 1500, 1600, 2000(1900)$  GeV, which yields  $2.1\sigma(2.0\sigma)$ , and in the  $e^+e^- + 0b$  category with  $m_{ee}^{\min} = 2200$  GeV, which yields  $2.1\sigma$ . In the  $\mu^+\mu^- + 0b$  category, a deficit of events is observed with up to  $1.9\sigma$ , with a selection of  $m_{\mu\mu}^{\min} = 1600, 2800$  GeV. In Fig. 4, model-independent upper limits on the signal cross section times selection efficiency times detector acceptance ( $\sigma_{\text{vis}} = \sigma\epsilon\mathcal{A}$ ) are presented for each signal region selection. For the  $bs\ell\ell$  benchmark model, the strongest expected limits are found with a selection of  $m_{\ell\ell}^{\min} = 1900(1500)$  GeV in the  $e^+e^- + 0b(1b)$  category, which corresponds to expected and observed lower limits on  $\Lambda/g_*$  of up to 2.2 (2.2) and 2.0 (1.8) TeV, respectively, and with a selection of  $m_{\ell\ell}^{\min} = 1800(1600)$  GeV in the  $\mu^+\mu^- + 0b(1b)$  category, which corresponds to expected and observed lower limits on  $\Lambda/g_*$  of up to 2.1 (2.1) and 2.4 (2.0) TeV, respectively. The excluded values of  $\Lambda/g_*$  are far below the value favored by the anomalies, which is  $\approx 30$  TeV.

In summary, a search for new phenomena was conducted in final states with two electrons or muons in association with one or no  $b$ -tagged jets. The analysis was conducted using  $139 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  of  $pp$  collision data at  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV recorded by the ATLAS detector at the Large Hadron Collider. No significant excess of events above the expected SM background is observed. Model-independent upper limits at 95% C.L. were set on the signal cross section in each of the signal regions. A first search for a  $bs\ell\ell$  contact interaction is presented, and values of  $\Lambda/g_*$  smaller than 2.0 (2.4) TeV are excluded using the observed limits for electrons (muons) at 95% C.L., which is still far below the value that has been predicted in order to explain the  $B$ -meson decay anomalies.

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G. Aad,<sup>99</sup> B. Abbott,<sup>124</sup> D. C. Abbott,<sup>100</sup> A. Abed Abud,<sup>34</sup> K. Abeling,<sup>51</sup> D. K. Abhayasinghe,<sup>91</sup> S. H. Abidi,<sup>27</sup> H. Abramowicz,<sup>157</sup> H. Abreu,<sup>156</sup> Y. Abulaiti,<sup>5</sup> A. C. Abusleme Hoffman,<sup>142a</sup> B. S. Acharya,<sup>64a,64b</sup> B. Achkar,<sup>51</sup> L. Adam,<sup>97</sup> C. Adam Bourdarios,<sup>4</sup> L. Adamczyk,<sup>81a</sup> L. Adamek,<sup>162</sup> J. Adelman,<sup>117</sup> A. Adiguzel,<sup>11c</sup> S. Adorni,<sup>52</sup> T. Adye,<sup>139</sup> A. A. Affolder,<sup>141</sup> Y. Afik,<sup>156</sup> C. Agapopoulou,<sup>62</sup> M. N. Agaras,<sup>12</sup> J. Agarwala,<sup>68a,68b</sup> A. Aggarwal,<sup>115</sup> C. Agheorghiesei,<sup>25c</sup> J. A. Aguilar-Saavedra,<sup>135f,135a,d</sup> A. Ahmad,<sup>34</sup> F. Ahmadov,<sup>77</sup> W. S. Ahmed,<sup>101</sup> X. Ai,<sup>44</sup> G. Aielli,<sup>71a,71b</sup> S. Akatsuka,<sup>83</sup> M. Akbiyik,<sup>97</sup> T. P. A. Åkesson,<sup>94</sup> A. V. Akimov,<sup>108</sup> K. Al Khoury,<sup>37</sup> G. L. Alberghi,<sup>21b,21a</sup> J. Albert,<sup>171</sup> M. J. Alconada Verzini,<sup>86</sup> S. Alderweireldt,<sup>48</sup> M. Aleksa,<sup>34</sup> I. N. Aleksandrov,<sup>77</sup> C. Alexa,<sup>25b</sup> T. Alexopoulos,<sup>9</sup> A. Alfonsi,<sup>116</sup> F. Alfonsi,<sup>21b,21a</sup> M. Alhroob,<sup>124</sup> B. Ali,<sup>137</sup> S. Ali,<sup>154</sup> M. Aliev,<sup>161</sup> G. Alimonti,<sup>66a</sup> C. Allaire,<sup>34</sup> B. M. M. Allbrooke,<sup>152</sup> P. P. Allport,<sup>19</sup> A. Aloisio,<sup>67a,67b</sup> F. Alonso,<sup>86</sup> C. Alpigiani,<sup>144</sup> E. Alunno Camelia,<sup>71a,71b</sup> M. Alvarez Estevez,<sup>96</sup> M. G. Alviggi,<sup>67a,67b</sup> Y. Amaral Coutinho,<sup>78b</sup> A. Ambler,<sup>101</sup> L. Ambroz,<sup>130</sup> C. Amelung,<sup>34</sup> D. Amidei,<sup>103</sup> S. P. Amor Dos Santos,<sup>135a</sup> S. Amoroso,<sup>44</sup> C. S. Amrouche,<sup>52</sup> C. Anastopoulos,<sup>145</sup> N. Andari,<sup>140</sup> T. Andeen,<sup>10</sup> J. K. Anders,<sup>18</sup> S. Y. Andrean,<sup>43a,43b</sup> A. Andreazza,<sup>66a,66b</sup> V. Andrei,<sup>59a</sup> S. Angelidakis,<sup>8</sup> A. Angerami,<sup>37</sup> A. V. Anisenkov,<sup>118b,118a</sup> A. Annovi,<sup>69a</sup> C. Antel,<sup>52</sup> M. T. Anthony,<sup>145</sup> E. Antipov,<sup>125</sup> M. Antonelli,<sup>49</sup> D. J. A. Antrim,<sup>16</sup> F. Anulli,<sup>70a</sup> M. Aoki,<sup>79</sup> J. A. Aparisi Pozo,<sup>169</sup> M. A. Aparo,<sup>152</sup> L. Aperio Bella,<sup>44</sup> N. Aranzabal,<sup>34</sup> V. Araujo Ferraz,<sup>78a</sup> C. Arcangeletti,<sup>49</sup> A. T. H. Arce,<sup>47</sup> E. Arena,<sup>88</sup> J-F. Arguin,<sup>107</sup> S. Argyropoulos,<sup>50</sup> J.-H. Arling,<sup>44</sup> A. J. Armbruster,<sup>34</sup> A. Armstrong,<sup>166</sup> O. Arnaez,<sup>162</sup> H. Arnold,<sup>34</sup> Z. P. Arrubarrena Tame,<sup>111</sup> G. Artoni,<sup>130</sup> H. 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Balasubramanian,<sup>116</sup> E. M. Baldin,<sup>118b,118a</sup> P. Balek,<sup>138</sup> E. Ballabene,<sup>66a,66b</sup> F. Balli,<sup>140</sup> W. K. Balunas,<sup>130</sup> J. Balz,<sup>97</sup> E. Banas,<sup>82</sup> M. Bandieramonte,<sup>134</sup> A. Bandyopadhyay,<sup>17</sup> L. Barak,<sup>157</sup> E. L. Barberio,<sup>102</sup> D. Barberis,<sup>53b,53a</sup> M. Barbero,<sup>99</sup> G. Barbour,<sup>92</sup> K. N. Barends,<sup>31a</sup> T. Barillari,<sup>112</sup> M-S. Barisits,<sup>34</sup> J. Barkeloo,<sup>127</sup> T. Barklow,<sup>149</sup> B. M. Barnett,<sup>139</sup> R. M. Barnett,<sup>16</sup> A. Baroncelli,<sup>58a</sup> G. Barone,<sup>27</sup> A. J. Barr,<sup>130</sup> L. Barranco Navarro,<sup>43a,43b</sup> F. Barreiro,<sup>96</sup> J. Barreiro Guimarães da Costa,<sup>13a</sup> U. Barron,<sup>157</sup> S. Barsov,<sup>133</sup> F. Bartels,<sup>59a</sup> R. Bartoldus,<sup>149</sup> G. Bartolini,<sup>99</sup> A. E. Barton,<sup>87</sup> P. Bartos,<sup>26a</sup> A. Basalaeu,<sup>44</sup> A. Basan,<sup>97</sup> I. Bashta,<sup>72a,72b</sup> A. Bassalat,<sup>62</sup> M. J. Basso,<sup>162</sup> C. R. Basson,<sup>98</sup> R. L. Bates,<sup>55</sup> S. Batlamous,<sup>33e</sup> J. R. Batley,<sup>30</sup> B. Batool,<sup>147</sup> M. Battaglia,<sup>141</sup> M. Bauce,<sup>70a,70b</sup> F. Bauer,<sup>140,a</sup> P. Bauer,<sup>22</sup> H. S. Bawa,<sup>29</sup> A. Bayirli,<sup>11c</sup> J. B. Beacham,<sup>47</sup> T. Beau,<sup>131</sup> P. H. Beauchemin,<sup>165</sup> F. Becherer,<sup>50</sup> P. Bechtel,<sup>22</sup> H. P. Beck,<sup>18,f</sup> K. Becker,<sup>173</sup> C. Becot,<sup>44</sup> A. J. Beddall,<sup>11a</sup> V. A. Bednyakov,<sup>77</sup> C. P. Bee,<sup>151</sup> T. A. Beermann,<sup>177</sup> M. Begalli,<sup>78b</sup> M. Begel,<sup>27</sup> A. Behera,<sup>151</sup> J. K. Behr,<sup>44</sup> C. Beirao Da Cruz E Silva,<sup>34</sup> J. F. Beirer,<sup>51,34</sup> F. Beisiegel,<sup>22</sup> M. Belfkir,<sup>4</sup> G. Bella,<sup>157</sup> L. Bellagamba,<sup>21b</sup> A. Bellerive,<sup>32</sup> P. Bellos,<sup>19</sup> K. Beloborodov,<sup>118b,118a</sup> K. Belotskiy,<sup>109</sup> N. L. Belyaev,<sup>109</sup> D. Benckekroun,<sup>33a</sup> Y. Benhammou,<sup>158</sup> D. P. Benjamin,<sup>27</sup> M. Benoit,<sup>27</sup> J. R. Bensinger,<sup>24</sup> S. Bentvelsen,<sup>116</sup> L. Beresford,<sup>34</sup> M. Beretta,<sup>49</sup> D. Berge,<sup>17</sup> E. Bergeas Kuutmann,<sup>167</sup> N. Berger,<sup>4</sup> B. Bergmann,<sup>137</sup> L. J. Bergsten,<sup>24</sup> J. Beringer,<sup>16</sup> S. Berlendis,<sup>6</sup> G. Bernardi,<sup>131</sup> C. Bernius,<sup>149</sup> F. U. Bernlochner,<sup>22</sup> T. Berry,<sup>91</sup> P. Berta,<sup>44</sup> A. Berthold,<sup>46</sup> I. A. Bertram,<sup>87</sup> O. Bessidskaia Bylund,<sup>177</sup> S. Bethke,<sup>112</sup> A. Betti,<sup>40</sup> A. J. Bevan,<sup>90</sup> S. Bhatta,<sup>151</sup> D. S. Bhattacharya,<sup>172</sup> P. Bhattarai,<sup>24</sup> V. S. Bhopatkar,<sup>5</sup> R. Bi,<sup>134</sup> R. M. Bianchi,<sup>134</sup> O. Biebel,<sup>111</sup> R. Bielski,<sup>34</sup> N. V. Biesuz,<sup>69a,69b</sup> M. Biglietti,<sup>72a</sup> T. R. V. Billoud,<sup>137</sup> M. Bindi,<sup>51</sup> A. Bingul,<sup>11d</sup> C. Bini,<sup>70a,70b</sup> S. Biondi,<sup>21b,21a</sup> C. J. Birch-sykes,<sup>98</sup> G. A. Bird,<sup>19,139</sup> M. Birman,<sup>175</sup> T. Bisanz,<sup>34</sup> J. P. Biswal,<sup>2</sup> D. Biswas,<sup>176,g</sup> A. Bitadze,<sup>98</sup> C. Bittrich,<sup>46</sup> K. Björke,<sup>129</sup> I. Bloch,<sup>44</sup> C. Blocker,<sup>24</sup>



A. Blue,<sup>55</sup> U. Blumenschein,<sup>90</sup> G. J. Bobbink,<sup>116</sup> V. S. Bobrovnikov,<sup>118b,118a</sup> D. Bogavac,<sup>12</sup> A. G. Bogdanchikov,<sup>118b,118a</sup>  
 C. Bohm,<sup>43a</sup> V. Boisvert,<sup>91</sup> P. Bokan,<sup>44</sup> T. Bold,<sup>81a</sup> M. Bomben,<sup>131</sup> M. Bona,<sup>90</sup> M. Boonekamp,<sup>140</sup> C. D. Booth,<sup>91</sup>  
 A. G. Borbély,<sup>55</sup> H. M. Borecka-Bielska,<sup>107</sup> L. S. Borgna,<sup>92</sup> G. Borissoy,<sup>87</sup> D. Bortoletto,<sup>130</sup> D. Boscherini,<sup>21b</sup> M. Bosman,<sup>12</sup>  
 J. D. Bossio Sola,<sup>101</sup> K. Bouaouda,<sup>33a</sup> J. Boudreau,<sup>134</sup> E. V. Bouhova-Thacker,<sup>87</sup> D. Boumediene,<sup>36</sup> R. Bouquet,<sup>131</sup>  
 A. Boveia,<sup>123</sup> J. Boyd,<sup>34</sup> D. Boye,<sup>27</sup> I. R. Boyko,<sup>77</sup> A. J. Bozson,<sup>91</sup> J. Bracinek,<sup>19</sup> N. Brahimi,<sup>58d,58c</sup> G. Brandt,<sup>177</sup> O. Brandt,<sup>30</sup>  
 F. Braren,<sup>44</sup> B. Brau,<sup>100</sup> J. E. Brau,<sup>127</sup> W. D. Breaden Madden,<sup>55</sup> K. Brendlinger,<sup>44</sup> R. Brener,<sup>175</sup> L. Brenner,<sup>34</sup> R. Brenner,<sup>167</sup>  
 S. Bressler,<sup>175</sup> B. Brickwedde,<sup>97</sup> D. L. Briglin,<sup>19</sup> D. Britton,<sup>55</sup> D. Britzger,<sup>112</sup> I. Brock,<sup>22</sup> R. Brock,<sup>104</sup> G. Brooijmans,<sup>37</sup>  
 W. K. Brooks,<sup>142e</sup> E. Brost,<sup>27</sup> P. A. Bruckman de Renstrom,<sup>82</sup> B. Brüers,<sup>44</sup> D. Bruncko,<sup>26b</sup> A. Bruni,<sup>21b</sup> G. Bruni,<sup>21b</sup>  
 M. Bruschi,<sup>21b</sup> N. Bruscolo,<sup>70a,70b</sup> L. Bryngemark,<sup>149</sup> T. Buanes,<sup>15</sup> Q. Buat,<sup>151</sup> P. Buchholz,<sup>147</sup> A. G. Buckley,<sup>55</sup>  
 I. A. Budagov,<sup>77</sup> M. K. Bugge,<sup>129</sup> O. Bulekov,<sup>109</sup> B. A. Bullard,<sup>57</sup> T. J. Burch,<sup>117</sup> S. Burdin,<sup>88</sup> C. D. Burgard,<sup>44</sup>  
 A. M. Burger,<sup>125</sup> B. Burghgrave,<sup>7</sup> J. T. P. Burr,<sup>44</sup> C. D. Burton,<sup>10</sup> J. C. Burzynski,<sup>100</sup> V. Büscher,<sup>97</sup> P. J. Bussey,<sup>55</sup>  
 J. M. Butler,<sup>23</sup> C. M. Buttar,<sup>55</sup> J. M. Butterworth,<sup>92</sup> W. Buttinger,<sup>139</sup> C. J. Buxo Vazquez,<sup>104</sup> A. R. Buzykaev,<sup>118b,118a</sup>  
 G. Cabras,<sup>21b,21a</sup> S. Cabrera Urbán,<sup>169</sup> D. Caforio,<sup>54</sup> H. Cai,<sup>134</sup> V. M. M. Cairo,<sup>149</sup> O. Cakir,<sup>3a</sup> N. Calace,<sup>34</sup> P. Calafiura,<sup>16</sup>  
 G. Calderini,<sup>131</sup> P. Calfayan,<sup>63</sup> G. Callea,<sup>55</sup> L. P. Caloba,<sup>78b</sup> A. Caltabiano,<sup>71a,71b</sup> S. Calvente Lopez,<sup>96</sup> D. Calvet,<sup>36</sup>  
 S. Calvet,<sup>36</sup> T. P. Calvet,<sup>99</sup> M. Calvetti,<sup>69a,69b</sup> R. Camacho Toro,<sup>131</sup> S. Camarda,<sup>34</sup> D. Camarero Munoz,<sup>96</sup> P. Camarri,<sup>71a,71b</sup>  
 M. T. Camerlingo,<sup>72a,72b</sup> D. Cameron,<sup>129</sup> C. Camincher,<sup>171</sup> M. Campanelli,<sup>92</sup> A. Camplani,<sup>38</sup> V. Canale,<sup>67a,67b</sup> A. Canesse,<sup>101</sup>  
 M. Cano Bret,<sup>75</sup> J. Cantero,<sup>125</sup> Y. Cao,<sup>168</sup> M. Capua,<sup>39b,39a</sup> A. Carbone,<sup>66a,66b</sup> R. Cardarelli,<sup>71a</sup> F. Cardillo,<sup>169</sup>  
 G. Carducci,<sup>39b,39a</sup> T. Carli,<sup>34</sup> G. Carlino,<sup>67a</sup> B. T. Carlson,<sup>134</sup> E. M. Carlson,<sup>171,163a</sup> L. Carminati,<sup>66a,66b</sup> M. Carnesale,<sup>70a,70b</sup>  
 R. M. D. Carney,<sup>149</sup> S. Caron,<sup>115</sup> E. Carquin,<sup>142e</sup> S. Carrá,<sup>44</sup> G. Carratta,<sup>21b,21a</sup> J. W. S. Carter,<sup>162</sup> T. M. Carter,<sup>48</sup> D. Casadei,<sup>31c</sup>  
 M. P. Casado,<sup>12,h</sup> A. F. Casha,<sup>162</sup> E. G. Castiglia,<sup>178</sup> F. L. Castillo,<sup>59a</sup> L. Castillo Garcia,<sup>12</sup> V. Castillo Gimenez,<sup>169</sup>  
 N. F. Castro,<sup>135a,135e</sup> A. Catinaccio,<sup>34</sup> J. R. Catmore,<sup>129</sup> A. Cattai,<sup>34</sup> V. Cavaliere,<sup>27</sup> N. Cavalli,<sup>21b,21a</sup> V. Cavasinni,<sup>69a,69b</sup>  
 E. Celebi,<sup>11b</sup> F. Celli,<sup>130</sup> K. Cerny,<sup>126</sup> A. S. Cerqueira,<sup>78a</sup> A. Cerri,<sup>152</sup> L. Cerrito,<sup>71a,71b</sup> F. Cerutti,<sup>16</sup> A. Cervelli,<sup>21b,21a</sup>  
 S. A. Cetin,<sup>11b</sup> Z. Chadi,<sup>33a</sup> D. Chakraborty,<sup>117</sup> M. Chala,<sup>135f</sup> J. Chan,<sup>176</sup> W. S. Chan,<sup>116</sup> W. Y. Chan,<sup>88</sup> J. D. Chapman,<sup>30</sup>  
 B. Chargeishvili,<sup>155b</sup> D. G. Charlton,<sup>19</sup> T. P. Charman,<sup>90</sup> M. Chatterjee,<sup>18</sup> C. C. Chau,<sup>32</sup> S. Chekanov,<sup>5</sup> S. V. Chekulaev,<sup>163a</sup>  
 G. A. Chelkov,<sup>77,i</sup> A. Chen,<sup>103</sup> B. Chen,<sup>157</sup> C. Chen,<sup>58a</sup> C. H. Chen,<sup>76</sup> H. Chen,<sup>13c</sup> H. Chen,<sup>27</sup> J. Chen,<sup>58a</sup> J. Chen,<sup>37</sup> J. Chen,<sup>24</sup>  
 S. Chen,<sup>132</sup> S. J. Chen,<sup>13c</sup> X. Chen,<sup>13b</sup> Y. Chen,<sup>58a</sup> Y-H. Chen,<sup>44</sup> C. L. Cheng,<sup>176</sup> H. C. Cheng,<sup>60a</sup> H. J. Cheng,<sup>13a</sup>  
 A. Cheplakov,<sup>77</sup> E. Cheremushkina,<sup>44</sup> R. Cherkaoui El Moursli,<sup>33e</sup> E. Cheu,<sup>6</sup> K. Cheung,<sup>61</sup> L. Chevalier,<sup>140</sup> V. Chiarella,<sup>49</sup>  
 G. Chiarelli,<sup>69a</sup> G. Chiodini,<sup>65a</sup> A. S. Chisholm,<sup>19</sup> A. Chitan,<sup>25b</sup> I. Chiu,<sup>159</sup> Y. H. Chiu,<sup>171</sup> M. V. Chizhov,<sup>77j</sup> K. Choi,<sup>10</sup>  
 A. R. Chomont,<sup>70a,70b</sup> Y. Chou,<sup>100</sup> Y. S. Chow,<sup>116</sup> L. D. Christopher,<sup>31f</sup> M. C. Chu,<sup>60a</sup> X. Chu,<sup>13a,13d</sup> J. Chudoba,<sup>136</sup>  
 J. J. Chwastowski,<sup>82</sup> D. Cieri,<sup>112</sup> K. M. Ciesla,<sup>82</sup> V. Cindro,<sup>89</sup> I. A. Cioară,<sup>25b</sup> A. Ciocio,<sup>16</sup> F. Ciroto,<sup>67a,67b</sup> Z. H. Citron,<sup>175,k</sup>  
 M. Citterio,<sup>66a</sup> D. A. Ciubotaru,<sup>25b</sup> B. M. Ciungu,<sup>162</sup> A. Clark,<sup>52</sup> P. J. Clark,<sup>48</sup> J. M. Clavijo Columbie,<sup>44</sup> S. E. Clawson,<sup>98</sup>  
 C. Clement,<sup>43a,43b</sup> L. Clissa,<sup>21b,21a</sup> Y. Coadou,<sup>99</sup> M. Cobal,<sup>64a,64c</sup> A. Cocco,<sup>53b</sup> J. Cochran,<sup>76</sup> R. F. Coelho Barrue,<sup>135a</sup>  
 R. Coelho Lopes De Sa,<sup>100</sup> S. Coelli,<sup>66a</sup> H. Cohen,<sup>157</sup> A. E. C. Coimbra,<sup>34</sup> B. Cole,<sup>37</sup> J. Collot,<sup>56</sup> P. Conde Muño,<sup>135a,135h</sup>  
 S. H. Connell,<sup>31c</sup> I. A. Connelly,<sup>55</sup> E. I. Conroy,<sup>130</sup> F. Conventi,<sup>67a,l</sup> H. G. Cooke,<sup>19</sup> A. M. Cooper-Sarkar,<sup>130</sup> F. Cormier,<sup>170</sup>  
 L. D. Corpe,<sup>34</sup> M. Corradi,<sup>70a,70b</sup> E. E. Corrigan,<sup>94</sup> F. Corriveau,<sup>101,m</sup> M. J. Costa,<sup>169</sup> F. Costanza,<sup>4</sup> D. Costanzo,<sup>145</sup>  
 B. M. Cote,<sup>123</sup> G. Cowan,<sup>91</sup> J. W. Cowley,<sup>30</sup> J. Crane,<sup>98</sup> K. Cranmer,<sup>121</sup> R. A. Creager,<sup>132</sup> S. Crépe-Renaudin,<sup>56</sup>  
 F. Crescioli,<sup>131</sup> M. Cristinziani,<sup>147</sup> M. Cristoforetti,<sup>73a,73b,n</sup> V. Croft,<sup>165</sup> G. Crosetti,<sup>39b,39a</sup> A. Cueto,<sup>4</sup>  
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 M. M. Czurylo,<sup>59b</sup> M. J. Da Cunha Sargedas De Sousa,<sup>58a</sup> J. V. Da Fonseca Pinto,<sup>78b</sup> C. Da Via,<sup>98</sup> W. Dabrowski,<sup>81a</sup>  
 T. Dado,<sup>45</sup> S. Dahbi,<sup>31f</sup> T. Dai,<sup>103</sup> C. Dallapiccola,<sup>100</sup> M. Dam,<sup>38</sup> G. D'amen,<sup>27</sup> V. D'Amico,<sup>72a,72b</sup> J. Damp,<sup>97</sup> J. R. Dandoy,<sup>132</sup>  
 M. F. Daneri,<sup>28</sup> M. Danninger,<sup>148</sup> V. Dao,<sup>34</sup> G. Darbo,<sup>53b</sup> S. Darmora,<sup>5</sup> A. Dattagupta,<sup>127</sup> S. D'Auria,<sup>66a,66b</sup> C. David,<sup>163b</sup>  
 T. Davidek,<sup>138</sup> D. R. Davis,<sup>47</sup> B. Davis-Purcell,<sup>32</sup> I. Dawson,<sup>90</sup> K. De,<sup>7</sup> R. De Asmundis,<sup>67a</sup> M. De Beurs,<sup>116</sup>  
 S. De Castro,<sup>21b,21a</sup> N. De Groot,<sup>115</sup> P. de Jong,<sup>116</sup> H. De la Torre,<sup>104</sup> A. De Maria,<sup>13c</sup> D. De Pedis,<sup>70a</sup> A. De Salvo,<sup>70a</sup>  
 U. De Sanctis,<sup>71a,71b</sup> M. De Santis,<sup>71a,71b</sup> A. De Santo,<sup>153</sup> J. B. De Vivie De Regie,<sup>56</sup> D. V. Dedovich,<sup>77</sup> J. Degens,<sup>116</sup>  
 A. M. Deiana,<sup>40</sup> J. Del Peso,<sup>96</sup> Y. Delabat Diaz,<sup>44</sup> F. Deliot,<sup>140</sup> C. M. Delitzsch,<sup>6</sup> M. Della Pietra,<sup>67a,67b</sup> D. Della Volpe,<sup>52</sup>  
 A. Dell'Acqua,<sup>34</sup> L. Dell'Asta,<sup>66a,66b</sup> M. Delmastro,<sup>4</sup> P. A. Delsart,<sup>56</sup> S. Demers,<sup>178</sup> M. Demichev,<sup>77</sup> S. P. Denisov,<sup>119</sup>  
 L. D'Eramo,<sup>117</sup> D. Derendarz,<sup>82</sup> J. E. Derkaoui,<sup>33d</sup> F. Derue,<sup>131</sup> P. Dervan,<sup>88</sup> K. Desch,<sup>22</sup> K. Dette,<sup>162</sup> C. Deutsch,<sup>22</sup>  
 P. O. Deviveiros,<sup>34</sup> F. A. Di Bello,<sup>70a,70b</sup> A. Di Ciaccio,<sup>71a,71b</sup> L. Di Ciaccio,<sup>4</sup> C. Di Donato,<sup>67a,67b</sup> A. Di Girolamo,<sup>34</sup>  
 G. Di Gregorio,<sup>69a,69b</sup> A. Di Luca,<sup>73a,73b</sup> B. Di Micco,<sup>72a,72b</sup> R. Di Nardo,<sup>72a,72b</sup> C. Diaconu,<sup>99</sup> F. A. Dias,<sup>116</sup>



T. Dias Do Vale,<sup>135a</sup> M. A. Diaz,<sup>142a</sup> F. G. Diaz Capriles,<sup>22</sup> J. Dickinson,<sup>16</sup> M. Didenko,<sup>169</sup> E. B. Diehl,<sup>103</sup> J. Dietrich,<sup>17</sup> S. Díez Cornell,<sup>44</sup> C. Díez Pardos,<sup>147</sup> A. Dimitrievska,<sup>16</sup> W. Ding,<sup>13b</sup> J. Dingfelder,<sup>22</sup> I-M. Dinu,<sup>25b</sup> S. J. Dittmeier,<sup>59b</sup> F. Dittus,<sup>34</sup> F. Djama,<sup>99</sup> T. Djobava,<sup>155b</sup> J. I. Djuvsland,<sup>15</sup> M. A. B. Do Vale,<sup>143</sup> D. Dodsworth,<sup>24</sup> C. Doglioni,<sup>94</sup> J. Dolejsi,<sup>138</sup> Z. Dolezal,<sup>138</sup> M. Donadelli,<sup>78c</sup> B. Dong,<sup>58c</sup> J. Donini,<sup>36</sup> A. D'onofrio,<sup>13c</sup> M. D'Onofrio,<sup>88</sup> J. Dopke,<sup>139</sup> A. Doria,<sup>67a</sup> M. T. Dova,<sup>86</sup> A. T. Doyle,<sup>55</sup> E. Drechsler,<sup>148</sup> E. Dreyer,<sup>148</sup> T. Dreyer,<sup>51</sup> A. S. Drobac,<sup>165</sup> D. Du,<sup>58b</sup> T. A. du Pree,<sup>116</sup> F. Dubinin,<sup>108</sup> M. Dubovsky,<sup>26a</sup> A. Dubreuil,<sup>52</sup> E. Duchovni,<sup>175</sup> G. Duckeck,<sup>111</sup> O. A. Ducu,<sup>34,25b</sup> D. Duda,<sup>112</sup> A. Dudarev,<sup>34</sup> M. D'uffizi,<sup>98</sup> L. Duflot,<sup>62</sup> M. Dührssen,<sup>34</sup> C. Dülßen,<sup>177</sup> A. E. Dumitriu,<sup>25b</sup> M. Dunford,<sup>59a</sup> S. Dungs,<sup>45</sup> A. Duperrin,<sup>99</sup> H. Duran Yildiz,<sup>3a</sup> M. Düren,<sup>54</sup> A. Durglishvili,<sup>155b</sup> B. Dutta,<sup>44</sup> D. Duvnjak,<sup>1</sup> G. I. Dyckes,<sup>132</sup> M. Dyndal,<sup>81a</sup> S. Dysch,<sup>98</sup> B. S. Dziedzic,<sup>82</sup> B. Eckerova,<sup>26a</sup> M. G. Eggleston,<sup>47</sup> E. Egidio Purcino De Souza,<sup>78b</sup> L. F. Ehrke,<sup>52</sup> T. Eifert,<sup>7</sup> G. Eigen,<sup>15</sup> K. Einsweiler,<sup>16</sup> T. Ekelof,<sup>167</sup> Y. El Ghazali,<sup>33b</sup> H. El Jarrari,<sup>33e</sup> A. El Moussaouy,<sup>33a</sup> V. Ellajosyula,<sup>167</sup> M. Ellert,<sup>167</sup> F. Ellinghaus,<sup>177</sup> A. A. Elliot,<sup>90</sup> N. Ellis,<sup>34</sup> J. Elmsheuser,<sup>27</sup> M. Elsing,<sup>34</sup> D. Emeliyanov,<sup>139</sup> A. Emerman,<sup>37</sup> Y. Enari,<sup>159</sup> J. Erdmann,<sup>45</sup> A. Ereditato,<sup>18</sup> P. A. Erland,<sup>82</sup> M. Errenst,<sup>177</sup> M. Escalier,<sup>62</sup> C. Escobar,<sup>169</sup> O. Estrada Pastor,<sup>169</sup> E. Etzion,<sup>157</sup> G. Evans,<sup>135a</sup> H. Evans,<sup>63</sup> M. O. Evans,<sup>152</sup> A. Ezhilov,<sup>133</sup> F. Fabbri,<sup>55</sup> L. Fabbri,<sup>21b,21a</sup> V. Fabiani,<sup>115</sup> G. Facini,<sup>173</sup> V. Fadeyev,<sup>141</sup> R. M. Fakhruddinov,<sup>119</sup> S. Falciano,<sup>70a</sup> P. J. Falke,<sup>22</sup> S. Falke,<sup>34</sup> J. Faltova,<sup>138</sup> Y. Fan,<sup>13a</sup> Y. Fang,<sup>13a</sup> Y. Fang,<sup>13a</sup> G. Fanourakis,<sup>42</sup> M. Fanti,<sup>66a,66b</sup> M. Faraj,<sup>58c</sup> A. Farbin,<sup>7</sup> A. Farilla,<sup>72a</sup> E. M. Farina,<sup>68a,68b</sup> T. Farooque,<sup>104</sup> S. M. Farrington,<sup>48</sup> P. Farthouat,<sup>34</sup> F. Fassi,<sup>33e</sup> D. Fassouliotis,<sup>8</sup> M. Faucci Giannelli,<sup>71a,71b</sup> W. J. Fawcett,<sup>30</sup> L. Fayard,<sup>62</sup> O. L. Fedin,<sup>133.o</sup> A. Fehr,<sup>18</sup> M. Feickert,<sup>168</sup> L. Feligioni,<sup>99</sup> A. Fell,<sup>145</sup> C. Feng,<sup>58b</sup> M. Feng,<sup>13b</sup> M. J. Fenton,<sup>166</sup> A. B. Fenyuk,<sup>119</sup> S. W. Ferguson,<sup>41</sup> J. Ferrando,<sup>44</sup> A. Ferrari,<sup>167</sup> P. Ferrari,<sup>116</sup> R. Ferrari,<sup>68a</sup> D. Ferrere,<sup>52</sup> C. Ferretti,<sup>103</sup> F. Fiedler,<sup>97</sup> A. Filipičič,<sup>89</sup> F. Filthaut,<sup>115</sup> M. C. N. Fiolhais,<sup>136a,136c.p</sup> L. Fiorini,<sup>169</sup> F. Fischer,<sup>147</sup> J. Fischer,<sup>97</sup> W. C. Fisher,<sup>104</sup> T. Fitschen,<sup>19</sup> I. Fleck,<sup>147</sup> P. Fleischmann,<sup>103</sup> T. Flick,<sup>177</sup> B. M. Flierl,<sup>111</sup> L. Flores,<sup>132</sup> L. R. Flores Castillo,<sup>60a</sup> F. M. Follega,<sup>73a,73b</sup> N. Fomin,<sup>15</sup> J. H. Foo,<sup>162</sup> G. T. Forcolin,<sup>73a,73b</sup> B. C. Forland,<sup>63</sup> A. Formica,<sup>140</sup> F. A. Förster,<sup>12</sup> A. C. Forti,<sup>98</sup> E. Fortin,<sup>99</sup> M. G. Foti,<sup>130</sup> D. Fournier,<sup>62</sup> H. Fox,<sup>87</sup> P. Francavilla,<sup>69a,69b</sup> S. Francescato,<sup>70a,70b</sup> M. Franchini,<sup>21b,21a</sup> S. Franchino,<sup>59a</sup> D. Francis,<sup>34</sup> L. Franco,<sup>4</sup> L. Franconi,<sup>18</sup> M. Franklin,<sup>57</sup> G. Frattari,<sup>70a,70b</sup> A. C. Freegard,<sup>90</sup> P. M. Freeman,<sup>19</sup> B. Freund,<sup>107</sup> W. S. Freund,<sup>78b</sup> E. M. Freundlich,<sup>45</sup> D. Froidevaux,<sup>34</sup> J. A. Frost,<sup>130</sup> Y. Fu,<sup>58a</sup> M. Fujimoto,<sup>122</sup> E. Fullana Torregrosa,<sup>169</sup> J. Fuster,<sup>169</sup> A. Gabrielli,<sup>21b,21a</sup> A. Gabrielli,<sup>34</sup> P. Gadow,<sup>44</sup> G. Gagliardi,<sup>53b,53a</sup> L. G. Gagnon,<sup>16</sup> G. E. Gallardo,<sup>130</sup> E. J. Gallas,<sup>130</sup> B. J. Gallop,<sup>139</sup> R. Gamboa Goni,<sup>90</sup> K. K. Gan,<sup>123</sup> S. Ganguly,<sup>175</sup> J. Gao,<sup>58a</sup> Y. Gao,<sup>48</sup> Y. S. Gao,<sup>29,q</sup> F. M. Garay Walls,<sup>142a</sup> C. García,<sup>169</sup> J. E. García Navarro,<sup>169</sup> J. A. García Pascual,<sup>13a</sup> M. Garcia-Sciveres,<sup>16</sup> R. W. Gardner,<sup>35</sup> D. Garg,<sup>75</sup> S. Gargiulo,<sup>50</sup> C. A. Garner,<sup>162</sup> V. Garonne,<sup>129</sup> S. J. Gasiorowski,<sup>144</sup> P. Gaspar,<sup>78b</sup> G. Gaudio,<sup>68a</sup> P. Gauzzi,<sup>70a,70b</sup> I. L. Gavrilenko,<sup>108</sup> A. Gavriilyuk,<sup>120</sup> C. Gay,<sup>170</sup> G. Gaycken,<sup>44</sup> E. N. Gazis,<sup>9</sup> A. A. Geanta,<sup>25b</sup> C. M. Gee,<sup>141</sup> C. N. P. Gee,<sup>139</sup> J. Geisen,<sup>94</sup> M. Geisen,<sup>97</sup> C. Gemme,<sup>53b</sup> M. H. Genest,<sup>56</sup> S. Gentile,<sup>70a,70b</sup> S. George,<sup>91</sup> T. Gerialis,<sup>42</sup> L. O. Gerlach,<sup>51</sup> P. Gessinger-Befurt,<sup>97</sup> M. Ghasemi Bostanabad,<sup>171</sup> M. Ghneimat,<sup>147</sup> A. Ghosh,<sup>166</sup> A. Ghosh,<sup>75</sup> B. Giacobbe,<sup>21b</sup> S. Giagu,<sup>70a,70b</sup> N. Giangiacomi,<sup>162</sup> P. Giannetti,<sup>69a</sup> A. Giannini,<sup>67a,67b</sup> S. M. Gibson,<sup>91</sup> M. Gignac,<sup>141</sup> D. T. Gil,<sup>81b</sup> B. J. Gilbert,<sup>37</sup> D. Gillberg,<sup>32</sup> G. Gilles,<sup>177</sup> N. E. K. Gillwald,<sup>44</sup> D. M. Gingrich,<sup>2e</sup> M. P. Giordani,<sup>64a,64c</sup> P. F. Giraud,<sup>140</sup> G. Giugliarelli,<sup>64a,64c</sup> D. Giugni,<sup>66a</sup> F. Giuli,<sup>71a,71b</sup> I. Gkialas,<sup>8,r</sup> E. L. Gkougkousis,<sup>12</sup> P. Gkoutoumis,<sup>9</sup> L. K. Gladilin,<sup>110</sup> C. Glasman,<sup>96</sup> G. R. Gledhill,<sup>127</sup> M. Glisic,<sup>127</sup> I. Gnesi,<sup>39b,s</sup> M. Goblirsch-Kolb,<sup>24</sup> D. Godin,<sup>107</sup> S. Goldfarb,<sup>102</sup> T. Golling,<sup>52</sup> D. Golubkov,<sup>119</sup> J. P. Gombas,<sup>104</sup> A. Gomes,<sup>135a,135b</sup> R. Goncalves Gama,<sup>51</sup> R. Gonçalves,<sup>135a,135c</sup> G. Gonella,<sup>127</sup> L. Gonella,<sup>19</sup> A. Gongadze,<sup>77</sup> F. Gonnella,<sup>19</sup> J. L. Gonski,<sup>37</sup> S. González de la Hoz,<sup>169</sup> S. Gonzalez Fernandez,<sup>12</sup> R. Gonzalez Lopez,<sup>88</sup> C. Gonzalez Renteria,<sup>16</sup> R. Gonzalez Suarez,<sup>167</sup> S. Gonzalez-Sevilla,<sup>52</sup> G. R. Gonzalvo Rodriguez,<sup>169</sup> R. Y. González Andana,<sup>142a</sup> L. Goossens,<sup>34</sup> N. A. Gorasia,<sup>19</sup> P. A. Gorbounov,<sup>120</sup> H. A. Gordon,<sup>27</sup> B. Gorini,<sup>34</sup> E. Gorini,<sup>65a,65b</sup> A. Gorišek,<sup>89</sup> A. T. Goshaw,<sup>47</sup> M. I. Gostkin,<sup>77</sup> C. A. Gottardo,<sup>115</sup> M. Goughri,<sup>33b</sup> V. Goumarre,<sup>44</sup> A. G. Goussiou,<sup>144</sup> N. Govender,<sup>31c</sup> C. Goy,<sup>4</sup> I. Grabowska-Bold,<sup>81a</sup> K. Graham,<sup>32</sup> E. Gramstad,<sup>129</sup> S. Grancagnolo,<sup>17</sup> M. Grandi,<sup>152</sup> V. Gratchev,<sup>133</sup> P. M. Gravila,<sup>25f</sup> F. G. Gravili,<sup>65a,65b</sup> H. M. Gray,<sup>16</sup> C. Grefe,<sup>22</sup> I. M. Gregor,<sup>44</sup> P. Grenier,<sup>149</sup> K. Grevtsov,<sup>44</sup> C. Grieco,<sup>12</sup> N. A. Grieser,<sup>124</sup> A. A. Grillo,<sup>141</sup> K. Grimm,<sup>29,t</sup> S. Grinstein,<sup>12,u</sup> J.-F. Grivaz,<sup>62</sup> S. Groh,<sup>97</sup> E. Gross,<sup>175</sup> J. Grosse-Knetter,<sup>51</sup> Z. J. Grout,<sup>92</sup> C. Grud,<sup>103</sup> A. Grummer,<sup>114</sup> J. C. Grundy,<sup>130</sup> L. Guan,<sup>103</sup> W. Guan,<sup>176</sup> C. Gubbels,<sup>170</sup> J. Guenther,<sup>34</sup> J. G. R. Guerrero Rojas,<sup>169</sup> F. Guescini,<sup>112</sup> D. Guest,<sup>17</sup> R. Gugel,<sup>97</sup> A. Guida,<sup>44</sup> T. Guillemin,<sup>4</sup> S. Guindon,<sup>34</sup> J. Guo,<sup>58c</sup> L. Guo,<sup>62</sup> Y. Guo,<sup>103</sup> R. Gupta,<sup>44</sup> S. Gurbuz,<sup>22</sup> G. Gustavino,<sup>124</sup> M. Guth,<sup>50</sup> P. Gutierrez,<sup>124</sup> L. F. Gutierrez Zagazeta,<sup>132</sup> C. Gutschow,<sup>92</sup> C. Guyot,<sup>140</sup> C. Gwenlan,<sup>130</sup> C. B. Gwilliam,<sup>88</sup> E. S. Haaland,<sup>129</sup> A. Haas,<sup>121</sup> M. Habedank,<sup>17</sup> C. Haber,<sup>16</sup> H. K. Hadavand,<sup>7</sup> A. Hadeef,<sup>97</sup> M. Haleem,<sup>172</sup> J. Haley,<sup>125</sup> J. J. Hall,<sup>145</sup> G. Halladjian,<sup>104</sup> G. D. Hallewell,<sup>99</sup> L. Halser,<sup>18</sup> K. Hamano,<sup>171</sup> H. Hamdaoui,<sup>33e</sup> M. Hamer,<sup>22</sup> G. N. Hamity,<sup>48</sup> K. Han,<sup>58a</sup> L. Han,<sup>13c</sup>

L. Han,<sup>58a</sup> S. Han,<sup>16</sup> Y. F. Han,<sup>162</sup> K. Hanagaki,<sup>79,v</sup> M. Hance,<sup>141</sup> M. D. Hank,<sup>35</sup> R. Hankache,<sup>98</sup> E. Hansen,<sup>94</sup> J. B. Hansen,<sup>38</sup> J. D. Hansen,<sup>38</sup> M. C. Hansen,<sup>22</sup> P. H. Hansen,<sup>38</sup> K. Hara,<sup>164</sup> T. Harenberg,<sup>177</sup> S. Harkusha,<sup>105</sup> Y. T. Harris,<sup>130</sup> P. F. Harrison,<sup>173</sup> N. M. Hartman,<sup>149</sup> N. M. Hartmann,<sup>111</sup> Y. Hasegawa,<sup>146</sup> A. Hasib,<sup>48</sup> S. Hassani,<sup>140</sup> S. Haug,<sup>18</sup> R. Hauser,<sup>104</sup> M. Havranek,<sup>137</sup> C. M. Hawkes,<sup>19</sup> R. J. Hawkins,<sup>34</sup> S. Hayashida,<sup>113</sup> D. Hayden,<sup>104</sup> C. Hayes,<sup>103</sup> R. L. Hayes,<sup>170</sup> C. P. Hays,<sup>130</sup> J. M. Hays,<sup>90</sup> H. S. Hayward,<sup>88</sup> S. J. Haywood,<sup>139</sup> F. He,<sup>58a</sup> Y. He,<sup>160</sup> Y. He,<sup>131</sup> M. P. Heath,<sup>48</sup> V. Hedberg,<sup>94</sup> A. L. Heggelund,<sup>129</sup> N. D. Hehir,<sup>90</sup> C. Heidegger,<sup>50</sup> K. K. Heidegger,<sup>50</sup> W. D. Heidorn,<sup>76</sup> J. Heilman,<sup>32</sup> S. Heim,<sup>44</sup> T. Heim,<sup>16</sup> B. Heinemann,<sup>44,w</sup> J. G. Heinlein,<sup>132</sup> J. J. Heinrich,<sup>127</sup> L. Heinrich,<sup>34</sup> J. Hejbal,<sup>136</sup> L. Helary,<sup>44</sup> A. Held,<sup>121</sup> S. Hellesund,<sup>129</sup> C. M. Helling,<sup>141</sup> S. Hellman,<sup>43a,43b</sup> C. Helsens,<sup>34</sup> R. C. W. Henderson,<sup>87</sup> L. Henkelmann,<sup>30</sup> A. M. Henriques Correia,<sup>34</sup> H. Herde,<sup>149</sup> Y. Hernández Jiménez,<sup>151</sup> H. Herr,<sup>97</sup> M. G. Herrmann,<sup>111</sup> T. Herrmann,<sup>46</sup> G. Herten,<sup>50</sup> R. Hertenberger,<sup>111</sup> L. Hervas,<sup>34</sup> N. P. Hessey,<sup>163a</sup> H. Hibi,<sup>80</sup> S. Higashino,<sup>79</sup> E. Higón-Rodríguez,<sup>169</sup> K. K. Hill,<sup>27</sup> K. H. Hiller,<sup>44</sup> S. J. Hillier,<sup>19</sup> M. Hils,<sup>46</sup> I. Hinchliffe,<sup>16</sup> F. Hinterkeuser,<sup>22</sup> M. Hirose,<sup>128</sup> S. Hirose,<sup>164</sup> D. Hirschbuehl,<sup>177</sup> B. Hiti,<sup>89</sup> O. Hladik,<sup>136</sup> J. Hobbs,<sup>151</sup> R. Hobincu,<sup>25e</sup> N. Hod,<sup>175</sup> M. C. Hodgkinson,<sup>145</sup> B. H. Hodgkinson,<sup>30</sup> A. Hoecker,<sup>34</sup> J. Hofer,<sup>44</sup> D. Hohn,<sup>50</sup> T. Holm,<sup>22</sup> T. R. Holmes,<sup>35</sup> M. Holzbock,<sup>112</sup> L. B. A. H. Hommels,<sup>30</sup> B. P. Honan,<sup>98</sup> T. M. Hong,<sup>134</sup> J. C. Honig,<sup>50</sup> A. Hönle,<sup>112</sup> B. H. Hooberman,<sup>168</sup> W. H. Hopkins,<sup>5</sup> Y. Horii,<sup>113</sup> P. Horn,<sup>46</sup> L. A. Horyn,<sup>35</sup> S. Hou,<sup>154</sup> J. Howarth,<sup>55</sup> J. Hoya,<sup>86</sup> M. Hrabovsky,<sup>126</sup> A. Hrynevich,<sup>106</sup> T. Hryn'ova,<sup>4</sup> P. J. Hsu,<sup>61</sup> S.-C. Hsu,<sup>144</sup> Q. Hu,<sup>37</sup> S. Hu,<sup>58c</sup> Y. F. Hu,<sup>13a,13d,x</sup> D. P. Huang,<sup>92</sup> X. Huang,<sup>13c</sup> Y. Huang,<sup>58a</sup> Y. Huang,<sup>13a</sup> Z. Hubacek,<sup>137</sup> F. Hubaut,<sup>99</sup> M. Huebner,<sup>22</sup> F. Huegging,<sup>22</sup> T. B. Huffman,<sup>130</sup> M. Huhtinen,<sup>34</sup> R. Hulsken,<sup>56</sup> N. Huseynov,<sup>77,y</sup> J. Huston,<sup>104</sup> J. Huth,<sup>57</sup> R. Hyneman,<sup>149</sup> S. Hyrych,<sup>26a</sup> G. Iacobucci,<sup>52</sup> G. Iakovidis,<sup>27</sup> I. Ibragimov,<sup>147</sup> L. Iconomidou-Fayard,<sup>62</sup> P. Iengo,<sup>34</sup> R. Ignazzi,<sup>38</sup> R. Iguchi,<sup>159</sup> T. Iizawa,<sup>52</sup> Y. Ikegami,<sup>79</sup> N. Ilic,<sup>162</sup> H. Imam,<sup>33a</sup> T. Ingebretsen Carlson,<sup>43a,43b</sup> G. Introzzi,<sup>68a,68b</sup> M. Iodice,<sup>72a</sup> V. Ippolito,<sup>70a,70b</sup> M. Ishino,<sup>159</sup> W. Islam,<sup>125</sup> C. Issever,<sup>17,44</sup> S. Istin,<sup>11c,z</sup> J. M. Iturbe Ponce,<sup>60a</sup> R. Iuppa,<sup>73a,73b</sup> A. Ivina,<sup>175</sup> J. M. Izen,<sup>41</sup> V. Izzo,<sup>67a</sup> P. Jacka,<sup>136</sup> P. Jackson,<sup>1</sup> R. M. Jacobs,<sup>44</sup> B. P. Jaeger,<sup>148</sup> C. S. Jagfeld,<sup>111</sup> G. Jäkel,<sup>177</sup> K. B. Jakobi,<sup>97</sup> K. Jakobs,<sup>50</sup> T. Jakoubek,<sup>175</sup> J. Jamieson,<sup>55</sup> K. W. Janas,<sup>81a</sup> G. Jarlskog,<sup>94</sup> A. E. Jaspan,<sup>88</sup> N. Javadov,<sup>77,y</sup> T. Javůrek,<sup>34</sup> M. Javurkova,<sup>100</sup> F. Jeanneau,<sup>140</sup> L. Jeanty,<sup>127</sup> J. Jejelava,<sup>155a</sup> P. Jenni,<sup>50,aa</sup> S. Jézéquel,<sup>4</sup> J. Jia,<sup>151</sup> Z. Jia,<sup>13c</sup> Y. Jiang,<sup>58a</sup> S. Jiggins,<sup>50</sup> J. Jimenez Pena,<sup>112</sup> S. Jin,<sup>13c</sup> A. Jinaru,<sup>25b</sup> O. Jinnouchi,<sup>160</sup> H. Jivan,<sup>31f</sup> P. Johansson,<sup>145</sup> K. A. Johns,<sup>6</sup> C. A. Johnson,<sup>63</sup> E. Jones,<sup>173</sup> R. W. L. Jones,<sup>87</sup> T. J. Jones,<sup>88</sup> J. Jovicevic,<sup>51</sup> X. Ju,<sup>16</sup> J. J. Junggeburth,<sup>34</sup> A. Juste Rozas,<sup>12,u</sup> A. Kaczmarek,<sup>82</sup> M. Kado,<sup>70a,70b</sup> H. Kagan,<sup>123</sup> M. Kagan,<sup>149</sup> A. Kahn,<sup>37</sup> C. Kahra,<sup>97</sup> T. Kaji,<sup>174</sup> E. Kajomovitz,<sup>156</sup> C. W. Kalderon,<sup>27</sup> A. Kaluza,<sup>97</sup> A. Kamenshchikov,<sup>119</sup> M. Kaneda,<sup>159</sup> N. J. Kang,<sup>141</sup> S. Kang,<sup>76</sup> Y. Kano,<sup>113</sup> J. Kanzaki,<sup>79</sup> D. Kar,<sup>31f</sup> K. Karava,<sup>130</sup> M. J. Kareem,<sup>163b</sup> I. Karkanias,<sup>158</sup> S. N. Karpov,<sup>77</sup> Z. M. Karpova,<sup>77</sup> V. Kartvelishvili,<sup>87</sup> A. N. Karyukhin,<sup>119</sup> E. Kasimi,<sup>158</sup> C. Kato,<sup>58d</sup> J. Katzy,<sup>44</sup> K. Kawade,<sup>146</sup> K. Kawagoe,<sup>85</sup> T. Kawaguchi,<sup>113</sup> T. Kawamoto,<sup>140</sup> G. Kawamura,<sup>51</sup> E. F. Kay,<sup>171</sup> F. I. Kaya,<sup>165</sup> S. Kazakos,<sup>12</sup> V. F. Kazanin,<sup>118b,118a</sup> Y. Ke,<sup>151</sup> J. M. Keaveney,<sup>31a</sup> R. Keeler,<sup>171</sup> J. S. Keller,<sup>32</sup> D. Kelsey,<sup>152</sup> J. J. Kempster,<sup>19</sup> J. Kendrick,<sup>19</sup> K. E. Kennedy,<sup>37</sup> O. Kepka,<sup>136</sup> S. Kersten,<sup>177</sup> B. P. Kerševan,<sup>89</sup> S. Ketabchi Haghighat,<sup>162</sup> M. Khandoga,<sup>131</sup> A. Khanov,<sup>125</sup> A. G. Kharlamov,<sup>118b,118a</sup> T. Kharlamova,<sup>118b,118a</sup> E. E. Khoda,<sup>170</sup> T. J. Khoo,<sup>17</sup> G. Khorauli,<sup>172</sup> E. Khramov,<sup>77</sup> J. Khubua,<sup>155b</sup> S. Kido,<sup>80</sup> M. Kiehn,<sup>34</sup> A. Kilgallon,<sup>127</sup> E. Kim,<sup>160</sup> Y. K. Kim,<sup>35</sup> N. Kimura,<sup>92</sup> A. Kirchhoff,<sup>51</sup> D. Kirchmeier,<sup>46</sup> J. Kirk,<sup>139</sup> A. E. Kiryunin,<sup>112</sup> T. Kishimoto,<sup>159</sup> D. P. Kisliuk,<sup>162</sup> V. Kitali,<sup>44</sup> C. Kitsaki,<sup>9</sup> O. Kivernyk,<sup>22</sup> T. Klapdor-Kleingrothaus,<sup>50</sup> M. Klassen,<sup>59a</sup> C. Klein,<sup>32</sup> L. Klein,<sup>172</sup> M. H. Klein,<sup>103</sup> M. Klein,<sup>88</sup> U. Klein,<sup>88</sup> P. Klimek,<sup>34</sup> A. Klimentov,<sup>27</sup> F. Klimpel,<sup>34</sup> T. Klingl,<sup>22</sup> T. Klioutchnikova,<sup>34</sup> F. F. Klitzner,<sup>111</sup> P. Kluit,<sup>116</sup> S. Kluth,<sup>112</sup> E. Kneringer,<sup>74</sup> T. M. Knight,<sup>162</sup> A. Knue,<sup>50</sup> D. Kobayashi,<sup>85</sup> M. Kobel,<sup>46</sup> M. Kocian,<sup>149</sup> T. Kodama,<sup>159</sup> P. Kodys,<sup>139</sup> D. M. Koeck,<sup>152</sup> P. T. Koenig,<sup>22</sup> T. Koffas,<sup>32</sup> N. M. Köhler,<sup>34</sup> M. Kolb,<sup>140</sup> I. Koletsou,<sup>4</sup> T. Komarek,<sup>126</sup> K. Köneke,<sup>50</sup> A. X. Y. Kong,<sup>1</sup> T. Kono,<sup>122</sup> V. Konstantinides,<sup>92</sup> N. Konstantinidis,<sup>92</sup> B. Konya,<sup>94</sup> R. Kopeliainsky,<sup>63</sup> S. Koperny,<sup>81a</sup> K. Korcyl,<sup>82</sup> K. Kordas,<sup>158</sup> G. Koren,<sup>157</sup> A. Korn,<sup>92</sup> S. Korn,<sup>51</sup> I. Korolkov,<sup>12</sup> E. V. Korolkova,<sup>145</sup> N. Korotkova,<sup>110</sup> B. Kortman,<sup>116</sup> O. Kortner,<sup>112</sup> S. Kortner,<sup>112</sup> V. V. Kostyukhin,<sup>145,161</sup> A. Kotsokechagia,<sup>62</sup> A. Kotwal,<sup>47</sup> A. Koulouris,<sup>34</sup> A. Kourkoumeli-Charalampidi,<sup>68a,68b</sup> C. Kourkoumelis,<sup>8</sup> E. Kourlitis,<sup>5</sup> R. Kowalewski,<sup>171</sup> W. Kozanecki,<sup>140</sup> A. S. Kozhin,<sup>119</sup> V. A. Kramarenko,<sup>110</sup> G. Kramberger,<sup>89</sup> D. Krasnopevtsev,<sup>58a</sup> M. W. Krasny,<sup>131</sup> A. Krasznahorkay,<sup>34</sup> J. A. Kremer,<sup>97</sup> J. Kretschmar,<sup>88</sup> K. Kreul,<sup>17</sup> P. Krieger,<sup>162</sup> F. Krieter,<sup>111</sup> S. Krishnamurthy,<sup>100</sup> A. Krishnan,<sup>59b</sup> M. Krivos,<sup>138</sup> K. Krizka,<sup>16</sup> K. Kroeninger,<sup>45</sup> H. Kroha,<sup>112</sup> J. Kroll,<sup>136</sup> J. Kroll,<sup>132</sup> K. S. Krowpman,<sup>104</sup> U. Kruchonak,<sup>77</sup> H. Krüger,<sup>22</sup> N. Krumnack,<sup>76</sup> M. C. Kruse,<sup>47</sup> J. A. Krzysiak,<sup>82</sup> A. Kubota,<sup>160</sup> O. Kuchinskaia,<sup>161</sup> S. Kuday,<sup>3b</sup> D. Kuechler,<sup>44</sup> J. T. Kuechler,<sup>44</sup> S. Kuehn,<sup>34</sup> T. Kuhl,<sup>44</sup> V. Kukhtin,<sup>77</sup> Y. Kulchitsky,<sup>105,bb</sup> S. Kuleshov,<sup>142c</sup> M. Kumar,<sup>31f</sup> N. Kumari,<sup>99</sup> M. Kuna,<sup>56</sup> A. Kupco,<sup>136</sup> T. Kupfer,<sup>45</sup> O. Kuprash,<sup>50</sup> H. Kurashige,<sup>80</sup> L. L. Kurchaninov,<sup>163a</sup> Y. A. Kurochkin,<sup>105</sup> A. Kurova,<sup>109</sup> M. G. Kurth,<sup>13a,13d</sup> E. S. Kuwertz,<sup>34</sup> M. Kuze,<sup>160</sup> A. K. Kvam,<sup>144</sup> J. Kvita,<sup>126</sup> T. Kwan,<sup>101</sup> C. Lacasta,<sup>170</sup> F. Lacava,<sup>70a,70b</sup> H. Lacker,<sup>17</sup> D. Lacour,<sup>131</sup> N. N. Lad,<sup>92</sup> E. Ladygin,<sup>77</sup>

R. Lafaye,<sup>4</sup> B. Laforge,<sup>131</sup> T. Lagouri,<sup>142d</sup> S. Lai,<sup>51</sup> I. K. Lakomic,<sup>81a</sup> N. Lalloue,<sup>56</sup> J. E. Lambert,<sup>124</sup> S. Lammers,<sup>63</sup> W. Lampl,<sup>6</sup> C. Lampoudis,<sup>158</sup> E. Lançon,<sup>27</sup> U. Landgraf,<sup>50</sup> M. P. J. Landon,<sup>90</sup> V. S. Lang,<sup>50</sup> J. C. Lange,<sup>51</sup> R. J. Langenberg,<sup>100</sup> A. J. Lankford,<sup>166</sup> F. Lanni,<sup>27</sup> K. Lantzsich,<sup>22</sup> A. Lanza,<sup>68a</sup> A. Lapertosa,<sup>53b,53a</sup> J. F. Laporte,<sup>140</sup> T. Lari,<sup>66a</sup> F. Lasagni Manghi,<sup>21b,21a</sup> M. Lassnig,<sup>34</sup> V. Latonova,<sup>136</sup> T. S. Lau,<sup>60a</sup> A. Laudrain,<sup>97</sup> A. Laurier,<sup>32</sup> M. Lavorgna,<sup>67a,67b</sup> S. D. Lawlor,<sup>91</sup> M. Lazzaroni,<sup>66a,66b</sup> B. Le,<sup>98</sup> B. Leban,<sup>89</sup> A. Lebedev,<sup>76</sup> M. LeBlanc,<sup>34</sup> T. LeCompte,<sup>5</sup> F. Ledroit-Guillon,<sup>56</sup> A. C. A. Lee,<sup>92</sup> C. A. Lee,<sup>27</sup> G. R. Lee,<sup>15</sup> L. Lee,<sup>57</sup> S. C. Lee,<sup>154</sup> S. Lee,<sup>76</sup> L. L. Leeuw,<sup>31c</sup> B. Lefebvre,<sup>163a</sup> H. P. Lefebvre,<sup>91</sup> M. Lefebvre,<sup>171</sup> C. Leggett,<sup>16</sup> K. Lehmann,<sup>148</sup> N. Lehmann,<sup>18</sup> G. Lehmann Miotto,<sup>34</sup> W. A. Leight,<sup>44</sup> A. Leisos,<sup>158,cc</sup> M. A. L. Leite,<sup>78c</sup> C. E. Leitgeb,<sup>44</sup> R. Leitner,<sup>138</sup> K. J. C. Leney,<sup>40</sup> T. Lenz,<sup>22</sup> S. Leone,<sup>69a</sup> C. Leonidopoulos,<sup>48</sup> A. Leopold,<sup>131</sup> C. Leroy,<sup>107</sup> R. Les,<sup>104</sup> C. G. Lester,<sup>30</sup> M. Levchenko,<sup>133</sup> J. Levêque,<sup>4</sup> D. Levin,<sup>103</sup> L. J. Levinson,<sup>175</sup> D. J. Lewis,<sup>19</sup> B. Li,<sup>13b</sup> B. Li,<sup>58b</sup> C. Li,<sup>58a</sup> C-Q. Li,<sup>58c,58d</sup> H. Li,<sup>58a</sup> H. Li,<sup>58b</sup> J. Li,<sup>58c</sup> K. Li,<sup>144</sup> L. Li,<sup>58c</sup> M. Li,<sup>13a,13d</sup> Q. Y. Li,<sup>58a</sup> S. Li,<sup>58d,dd</sup> X. Li,<sup>44</sup> Y. Li,<sup>44</sup> Z. Li,<sup>58b</sup> Z. Li,<sup>130</sup> Z. Li,<sup>101</sup> Z. Li,<sup>88</sup> Z. Liang,<sup>13a</sup> M. Liberatore,<sup>44</sup> B. Liberti,<sup>71a</sup> K. Lie,<sup>60c</sup> K. Lin,<sup>104</sup> R. A. Linck,<sup>63</sup> R. E. Lindley,<sup>6</sup> J. H. Lindon,<sup>2</sup> A. Linss,<sup>44</sup> A. L. Lioni,<sup>52</sup> E. Lipeles,<sup>132</sup> A. Lipniacka,<sup>15</sup> T. M. Liss,<sup>168,ee</sup> A. Lister,<sup>170</sup> J. D. Little,<sup>7</sup> B. Liu,<sup>13a</sup> B. X. Liu,<sup>148</sup> J. B. Liu,<sup>58a</sup> J. K. K. Liu,<sup>35</sup> K. Liu,<sup>58d,58c</sup> M. Liu,<sup>58a</sup> M. Y. Liu,<sup>58a</sup> P. Liu,<sup>13a</sup> X. Liu,<sup>58a</sup> Y. Liu,<sup>44</sup> Y. Liu,<sup>13c,13d</sup> Y. L. Liu,<sup>103</sup> Y. W. Liu,<sup>58a</sup> M. Livan,<sup>68a,68b</sup> A. Lleres,<sup>56</sup> J. Llorente Merino,<sup>148</sup> S. L. Lloyd,<sup>90</sup> E. M. Lobodzinska,<sup>44</sup> P. Loch,<sup>6</sup> S. Loffredo,<sup>71a,71b</sup> T. Lohse,<sup>17</sup> K. Lohwasser,<sup>145</sup> M. Lokajicek,<sup>136</sup> J. D. Long,<sup>168</sup> R. E. Long,<sup>87</sup> I. Longarini,<sup>70a,70b</sup> L. Longo,<sup>34</sup> R. Longo,<sup>168</sup> I. Lopez Paz,<sup>12</sup> A. Lopez Solis,<sup>44</sup> J. Lorenz,<sup>111</sup> N. Lorenzo Martinez,<sup>4</sup> A. M. Lory,<sup>111</sup> A. Lösle,<sup>50</sup> X. Lou,<sup>43a,43b</sup> X. Lou,<sup>13a</sup> A. Lounis,<sup>62</sup> J. Love,<sup>5</sup> P. A. Love,<sup>87</sup> J. J. Lozano Bahilo,<sup>169</sup> G. Lu,<sup>13a</sup> M. Lu,<sup>58a</sup> S. Lu,<sup>132</sup> Y. J. Lu,<sup>61</sup> H. J. Lubatti,<sup>144</sup> C. Luci,<sup>70a,70b</sup> F. L. Lucio Alves,<sup>13c</sup> A. Lucotte,<sup>56</sup> F. Luehring,<sup>63</sup> I. Luise,<sup>151</sup> L. Luminari,<sup>70a</sup> B. 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Malito,<sup>39b,39a</sup> U. Mallik,<sup>75</sup> C. Malone,<sup>30</sup> S. Maltezos,<sup>9</sup> S. Malyukov,<sup>77</sup> J. Mamuzic,<sup>169</sup> G. Mancini,<sup>49</sup> J. P. Mandalia,<sup>90</sup> I. Mandić,<sup>89</sup> L. Manhaes de Andrade Filho,<sup>78a</sup> I. M. Maniatis,<sup>158</sup> M. Manisha,<sup>140</sup> J. Manjarres Ramos,<sup>46</sup> K. H. Mankinen,<sup>94</sup> A. Mann,<sup>111</sup> A. Manousos,<sup>74</sup> B. Mansoulie,<sup>140</sup> I. Manthos,<sup>158</sup> S. Manzoni,<sup>116</sup> A. Marantis,<sup>158,cc</sup> L. Marchese,<sup>130</sup> G. Marchiori,<sup>131</sup> M. Marcisovsky,<sup>136</sup> L. Marcoccia,<sup>71a,71b</sup> C. Marcon,<sup>94</sup> M. Marjanovic,<sup>124</sup> Z. Marshall,<sup>16</sup> S. Marti-Garcia,<sup>169</sup> T. A. Martin,<sup>173</sup> V. J. Martin,<sup>48</sup> B. Martin dit Latour,<sup>15</sup> L. Martinelli,<sup>70a,70b</sup> M. Martinez,<sup>12,u</sup> P. Martinez Agullo,<sup>169</sup> V. I. Martinez Outschoorn,<sup>100</sup> S. Martin-Haugh,<sup>139</sup> V. S. Martoiu,<sup>25b</sup> A. C. Martyniuk,<sup>92</sup> A. Marzin,<sup>34</sup> S. R. Maschek,<sup>112</sup> L. Masetti,<sup>97</sup> T. Mashimo,<sup>159</sup> J. Masik,<sup>98</sup> A. L. Maslennikov,<sup>118b,118a</sup> L. Massa,<sup>21b,21a</sup> P. Massarotti,<sup>67a,67b</sup> P. Mastrandrea,<sup>69a,69b</sup> A. Mastroberardino,<sup>39b,39a</sup> T. Masubuchi,<sup>159</sup> D. Matakias,<sup>27</sup> T. Mathisen,<sup>167</sup> A. Matic,<sup>111</sup> N. Matsuzawa,<sup>159</sup> J. Maurer,<sup>25b</sup> B. Maček,<sup>89</sup> D. A. Maximov,<sup>118b,118a</sup> R. Mazini,<sup>154</sup> I. Maznas,<sup>158</sup> S. M. Mazza,<sup>141</sup> C. Mc Ginn,<sup>27</sup> J. P. Mc Gowan,<sup>101</sup> S. P. Mc Kee,<sup>103</sup> T. G. McCarthy,<sup>112</sup> W. P. McCormack,<sup>16</sup> E. F. McDonald,<sup>102</sup> A. E. McDougall,<sup>116</sup> J. A. Mcfayden,<sup>152</sup> G. Mchedlize,<sup>155b</sup> M. A. McKay,<sup>40</sup> K. D. McLean,<sup>171</sup> S. J. McMahon,<sup>139</sup> P. C. McNamara,<sup>102</sup> R. A. McPherson,<sup>171,m</sup> J. E. Mdhluli,<sup>31f</sup> Z. A. Meadows,<sup>100</sup> S. Meehan,<sup>34</sup> T. Megy,<sup>36</sup> S. Mehlhase,<sup>111</sup> A. Mehta,<sup>88</sup> B. Meirose,<sup>41</sup> D. Melini,<sup>156</sup> B. R. Mellado Garcia,<sup>31f</sup> F. Meloni,<sup>44</sup> A. Melzer,<sup>22</sup> E. D. Mendes Gouveia,<sup>135a</sup> A. M. Mendes Jacques Da Costa,<sup>19</sup> H. Y. Meng,<sup>162</sup> L. Meng,<sup>34</sup> S. Menke,<sup>112</sup> M. Mentink,<sup>34</sup> E. Meoni,<sup>39b,39a</sup> S. A. M. Merkt,<sup>134</sup> C. Merlassino,<sup>130</sup> P. Mermod,<sup>52,a</sup> L. Merola,<sup>67a,67b</sup> C. Meroni,<sup>66a</sup> G. Merz,<sup>103</sup> O. Meshkov,<sup>110,108</sup> J. K. R. Meshreki,<sup>148</sup> J. Metcalfe,<sup>5</sup> A. S. Mete,<sup>5</sup> C. Meyer,<sup>63</sup> J-P. Meyer,<sup>140</sup> M. Michetti,<sup>17</sup> R. P. Middleton,<sup>139</sup> L. Mijović,<sup>48</sup> G. Mikenberg,<sup>175</sup> M. Mikestikova,<sup>136</sup> M. Mikuž,<sup>89</sup> H. Mildner,<sup>145</sup> A. Milic,<sup>162</sup> C. D. Milke,<sup>40</sup> D. W. Miller,<sup>35</sup> L. S. Miller,<sup>32</sup> A. Milov,<sup>175</sup> D. A. Milstead,<sup>43a,43b</sup> A. A. Minaenko,<sup>119</sup> I. A. Minashvili,<sup>155b</sup> L. Mince,<sup>55</sup> A. I. Mincer,<sup>121</sup> B. Mindur,<sup>81a</sup> M. Mineev,<sup>77</sup> Y. Minegishi,<sup>159</sup> Y. Mino,<sup>83</sup> L. M. Mir,<sup>12</sup> M. Miralles Lopez,<sup>169</sup> M. Mironova,<sup>130</sup> T. Mitani,<sup>174</sup> V. A. Mitsou,<sup>169</sup> M. Mittal,<sup>58c</sup> O. Miu,<sup>162</sup> P. S. Miyagawa,<sup>90</sup> Y. Miyazaki,<sup>85</sup> A. Mizukami,<sup>79</sup> J. U. Mjörnmark,<sup>94</sup> T. Mkrtychyan,<sup>59a</sup> M. Mlynarikova,<sup>117</sup> T. Moa,<sup>43a,43b</sup> S. Mobius,<sup>51</sup> K. Mochizuki,<sup>107</sup> P. Moder,<sup>44</sup> P. 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K. Nagai,<sup>130</sup> K. Nagano,<sup>79</sup> J. L. Nagle,<sup>27</sup> E. Nagy,<sup>99</sup> A. M. Nairz,<sup>34</sup> Y. Nakahama,<sup>113</sup> K. Nakamura,<sup>79</sup> H. Nanjo,<sup>128</sup>  
F. Napolitano,<sup>59a</sup> R. Narayan,<sup>40</sup> I. Naryshkin,<sup>133</sup> M. Naseri,<sup>32</sup> C. Nass,<sup>22</sup> T. Naumann,<sup>44</sup> G. Navarro,<sup>20a</sup>  
J. Navarro-Gonzalez,<sup>169</sup> P. Y. Nechaeva,<sup>108</sup> F. Nechansky,<sup>44</sup> T. J. Neep,<sup>19</sup> A. Negri,<sup>68a,68b</sup> M. Negrini,<sup>21b</sup> C. Nellist,<sup>115</sup>  
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T. Nguyen Manh,<sup>107</sup> R. B. Nickerson,<sup>130</sup> R. Nicolaidou,<sup>140</sup> D. S. Nielsen,<sup>38</sup> J. Nielsen,<sup>141</sup> M. Niemeyer,<sup>51</sup> N. Nikiforou,<sup>10</sup>  
V. Nikolaenko,<sup>119,i</sup> I. Nikolic-Audit,<sup>131</sup> K. Nikolopoulos,<sup>19</sup> P. Nilsson,<sup>27</sup> H. R. Nindhito,<sup>52</sup> A. Nisati,<sup>70a</sup> N. Nishu,<sup>2</sup>  
R. Nisius,<sup>112</sup> T. Nitta,<sup>174</sup> T. Nobe,<sup>159</sup> D. L. Noel,<sup>30</sup> Y. Noguchi,<sup>83</sup> I. Nomidis,<sup>131</sup> M. A. Nomura,<sup>27</sup> M. B. Norfolk,<sup>146</sup>  
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S. Odaka,<sup>79</sup> S. Oerdek,<sup>167</sup> A. Ogrodnik,<sup>81a</sup> A. Oh,<sup>98</sup> C. C. Ohm,<sup>150</sup> H. Oide,<sup>160</sup> R. Oishi,<sup>159</sup> M. L. Ojeda,<sup>162</sup> Y. Okazaki,<sup>83</sup>  
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D. Oliveira Goncalves,<sup>78a</sup> J. L. Oliver,<sup>1</sup> M. J. R. Olsson,<sup>166</sup> A. Olszewski,<sup>82</sup> J. Olszowska,<sup>82</sup> Ö. O. Öncel,<sup>22</sup> D. C. O'Neil,<sup>148</sup>  
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H. Otono,<sup>85</sup> P. S. Ott,<sup>59a</sup> G. J. Ottino,<sup>16</sup> M. Ouchrif,<sup>33d</sup> J. Ouellette,<sup>27</sup> F. Ould-Saada,<sup>129</sup> A. Ouraou,<sup>140,a</sup> Q. Ouyang,<sup>13a</sup>  
M. Owen,<sup>55</sup> R. E. Owen,<sup>139</sup> V. E. Ozcan,<sup>11c</sup> N. Ozturk,<sup>7</sup> S. Ozturk,<sup>11c</sup> J. Pacalt,<sup>126</sup> H. A. Pacey,<sup>30</sup> K. Pachal,<sup>47</sup>  
A. Pacheco Pages,<sup>12</sup> C. Padilla Aranda,<sup>12</sup> S. Pagan Griso,<sup>16</sup> G. Palacino,<sup>63</sup> S. Palazzo,<sup>48</sup> S. Palestini,<sup>34</sup> M. Palka,<sup>81b</sup>  
P. Palni,<sup>81a</sup> D. K. Panchal,<sup>10</sup> C. E. Pandini,<sup>52</sup> J. G. Panduro Vazquez,<sup>91</sup> P. Pani,<sup>44</sup> G. Panizzo,<sup>64a,64c</sup> L. Paolozzi,<sup>52</sup>  
C. Papadatos,<sup>107</sup> S. Parajuli,<sup>40</sup> A. Paramonov,<sup>5</sup> C. Paraskevopoulos,<sup>9</sup> D. Paredes Hernandez,<sup>60b</sup> S. R. Paredes Saenz,<sup>130</sup>  
B. Parida,<sup>175</sup> T. H. Park,<sup>162</sup> A. J. Parker,<sup>29</sup> M. A. Parker,<sup>30</sup> F. Parodi,<sup>53b,53a</sup> E. W. Parrish,<sup>117</sup> J. A. Parsons,<sup>37</sup> U. Parzefall,<sup>50</sup>  
L. Pascual Dominguez,<sup>157</sup> V. R. Pascuzzi,<sup>16</sup> F. Pasquali,<sup>116</sup> E. Pasqualucci,<sup>70a</sup> S. Passaggio,<sup>53b</sup> F. Pastore,<sup>91</sup> P. Pasuwan,<sup>43a,43b</sup>  
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H. Pernegger,<sup>34</sup> S. Perrella,<sup>34</sup> A. Perrevoort,<sup>115</sup> K. Peters,<sup>44</sup> R. F. Y. Peters,<sup>98</sup> B. A. Petersen,<sup>34</sup> T. C. Petersen,<sup>38</sup> E. Petit,<sup>99</sup>  
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J. L. Pinfold,<sup>2</sup> C. Pitman Donaldson,<sup>92</sup> D. A. Pizzi,<sup>32</sup> L. Pizzimento,<sup>71a,71b</sup> A. Pizzini,<sup>116</sup> M.-A. Pleier,<sup>27</sup> V. Plesanovs,<sup>50</sup>  
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T. Poulsen,<sup>44</sup> J. Poveda,<sup>169</sup> T. D. Powell,<sup>145</sup> G. Pownall,<sup>44</sup> M. E. Pozo Astigarraga,<sup>34</sup> A. Prades Ibanez,<sup>169</sup> P. Pralavorio,<sup>99</sup>  
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G. Rahal,<sup>95</sup> J. A. Raine,<sup>52</sup> S. Rajagopalan,<sup>27</sup> K. Ran,<sup>13a,13d</sup> D. F. Rassloff,<sup>59a</sup> D. M. Rauch,<sup>44</sup> S. Rave,<sup>97</sup> B. Ravina,<sup>55</sup>  
I. Ravinovich,<sup>175</sup> M. Raymond,<sup>34</sup> A. L. Read,<sup>129</sup> N. P. Readioff,<sup>145</sup> D. M. Rebuffi,<sup>68a,68b</sup> G. Redlinger,<sup>27</sup> K. Reeves,<sup>41</sup>  
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C. Rizzi,<sup>52</sup> B. A. Roberts,<sup>173</sup> S. H. Robertson,<sup>101,m</sup> M. Robin,<sup>44</sup> D. Robinson,<sup>30</sup> C. M. Robles Gajardo,<sup>142e</sup>



M. Robles Manzano,<sup>97</sup> A. Robson,<sup>55</sup> A. Rocchi,<sup>71a,71b</sup> C. Roda,<sup>69a,69b</sup> S. Rodriguez Bosca,<sup>59a</sup> A. Rodriguez Rodriguez,<sup>50</sup>  
 A. M. Rodríguez Vera,<sup>163b</sup> S. Roe,<sup>34</sup> J. Roggel,<sup>177</sup> O. Röhne,<sup>129</sup> R. A. Rojas,<sup>142e</sup> B. Roland,<sup>50</sup> C. P. A. Roland,<sup>63</sup> J. Roloff,<sup>27</sup>  
 A. Romaniouk,<sup>109</sup> M. Romano,<sup>21b,21a</sup> N. Rompotis,<sup>88</sup> M. Ronzani,<sup>121</sup> L. Roos,<sup>131</sup> S. Rosati,<sup>70a</sup> G. Rosin,<sup>100</sup> B. J. Rosser,<sup>132</sup>  
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 C. Wang,<sup>58c</sup> H. Wang,<sup>16</sup> J. Wang,<sup>60a</sup> P. Wang,<sup>40</sup> R.-J. Wang,<sup>97</sup> R. Wang,<sup>57</sup> R. Wang,<sup>117</sup> S. M. Wang,<sup>154</sup> S. Wang,<sup>58b</sup>  
 T. Wang,<sup>58a</sup> W. T. Wang,<sup>58a</sup> W. X. Wang,<sup>58a</sup> X. Wang,<sup>168</sup> Y. Wang,<sup>58a</sup> Z. Wang,<sup>103</sup> C. Wanotayaroj,<sup>34</sup> A. Warburton,<sup>101</sup>  
 C. P. Ward,<sup>30</sup> R. J. Ward,<sup>19</sup> N. Warrack,<sup>55</sup> A. T. Watson,<sup>19</sup> M. F. Watson,<sup>19</sup> G. Watts,<sup>144</sup> B. M. Waugh,<sup>92</sup> A. F. Webb,<sup>10</sup>  
 C. Weber,<sup>27</sup> M. S. Weber,<sup>18</sup> S. A. Weber,<sup>32</sup> S. M. Weber,<sup>59a</sup> C. Wei,<sup>58a</sup> Y. Wei,<sup>130</sup> A. R. Weidberg,<sup>130</sup> J. Weingarten,<sup>45</sup>  
 M. Weirich,<sup>97</sup> C. Weiser,<sup>50</sup> P. S. Wells,<sup>34</sup> T. Wenaus,<sup>27</sup> B. Wendland,<sup>45</sup> T. Wengler,<sup>34</sup> S. Wenig,<sup>34</sup> N. Wermes,<sup>22</sup>  
 M. Wessels,<sup>59a</sup> K. Whalen,<sup>127</sup> A. M. Wharton,<sup>87</sup> A. S. White,<sup>57</sup> A. White,<sup>7</sup> M. J. White,<sup>1</sup> D. Whiteson,<sup>166</sup> W. Wiedenmann,<sup>176</sup>  
 C. Wiel,<sup>46</sup> M. Wielers,<sup>139</sup> N. Wieseotte,<sup>97</sup> C. Wiglesworth,<sup>38</sup> L. A. M. Wiik-Fuchs,<sup>50</sup> D. J. Wilbern,<sup>124</sup> H. G. Wilkens,<sup>34</sup>  
 L. J. Wilkins,<sup>91</sup> D. M. Williams,<sup>37</sup> H. H. Williams,<sup>132</sup> S. Williams,<sup>30</sup> S. Willocq,<sup>100</sup> P. J. Windischhofer,<sup>130</sup>  
 I. Wingerter-Seez,<sup>4</sup> F. Winklmeier,<sup>127</sup> B. T. Winter,<sup>50</sup> M. Wittgen,<sup>149</sup> M. Wobisch,<sup>93</sup> A. Wolf,<sup>97</sup> R. Wölker,<sup>130</sup> J. Wollrath,<sup>166</sup>  
 M. W. Wolter,<sup>82</sup> H. Wolters,<sup>135a,135c</sup> V. W. S. Wong,<sup>170</sup> A. F. Wongel,<sup>44</sup> S. D. Worm,<sup>44</sup> B. K. Wosiek,<sup>82</sup> K. W. Woźniak,<sup>82</sup>  
 K. Wraight,<sup>55</sup> J. Wu,<sup>13a,13d</sup> S. L. Wu,<sup>176</sup> X. Wu,<sup>52</sup> Y. Wu,<sup>58a</sup> Z. Wu,<sup>140,58a</sup> J. Wuerzinger,<sup>130</sup> T. R. Wyatt,<sup>98</sup> B. M. Wynne,<sup>48</sup>  
 S. Xella,<sup>38</sup> J. Xiang,<sup>60c</sup> X. Xiao,<sup>103</sup> X. Xie,<sup>58a</sup> I. Xiotidis,<sup>152</sup> D. Xu,<sup>13a</sup> H. Xu,<sup>58a</sup> H. Xu,<sup>58a</sup> L. Xu,<sup>58a</sup> R. Xu,<sup>132</sup> W. Xu,<sup>103</sup>  
 Y. Xu,<sup>13b</sup> Z. Xu,<sup>58b</sup> Z. Xu,<sup>149</sup> B. Yabsley,<sup>153</sup> S. Yacoob,<sup>31a</sup> N. Yamaguchi,<sup>85</sup> Y. Yamaguchi,<sup>160</sup> M. Yamatani,<sup>159</sup>  
 H. Yamauchi,<sup>164</sup> T. Yamazaki,<sup>16</sup> Y. Yamazaki,<sup>80</sup> J. Yan,<sup>58c</sup> Z. Yan,<sup>23</sup> H. J. Yang,<sup>58c,58d</sup> H. T. Yang,<sup>16</sup> S. Yang,<sup>58a</sup> T. Yang,<sup>60c</sup>  
 X. Yang,<sup>58a</sup> X. Yang,<sup>13a</sup> Y. Yang,<sup>159</sup> Z. Yang,<sup>103,58a</sup> W.-M. Yao,<sup>16</sup> Y. C. Yap,<sup>44</sup> H. Ye,<sup>13c</sup> J. Ye,<sup>40</sup> S. Ye,<sup>27</sup> I. Yeletsikh,<sup>77</sup>  
 M. R. Yexley,<sup>87</sup> P. Yin,<sup>37</sup> K. Yorita,<sup>174</sup> K. Yoshihara,<sup>76</sup> C. J. S. Young,<sup>34</sup> C. Young,<sup>149</sup> R. Yuan,<sup>58b,nn</sup> X. Yue,<sup>59a</sup>  
 M. Zaazoua,<sup>33e</sup> B. Zabinski,<sup>82</sup> G. Zacharis,<sup>9</sup> E. Zaffaroni,<sup>52</sup> J. Zahreddine,<sup>99</sup> A. M. Zaitsev,<sup>119,i</sup> T. Zakareishvili,<sup>155b</sup>  
 N. Zakharchuk,<sup>32</sup> S. Zambito,<sup>34</sup> D. Zanzi,<sup>50</sup> S. V. Zeiβner,<sup>45</sup> C. Zeitnitz,<sup>177</sup> G. Zemaityte,<sup>130</sup> J. C. Zeng,<sup>168</sup> O. Zenin,<sup>119</sup>

T. Ženiš,<sup>26a</sup> S. Zenz,<sup>90</sup> S. Zerradi,<sup>33a</sup> D. Zerwas,<sup>62</sup> M. Zgubič,<sup>130</sup> B. Zhang,<sup>13c</sup> D. F. Zhang,<sup>13b</sup> G. Zhang,<sup>13b</sup> J. Zhang,<sup>5</sup>  
 K. Zhang,<sup>13a</sup> L. Zhang,<sup>13c</sup> M. Zhang,<sup>168</sup> R. Zhang,<sup>176</sup> S. Zhang,<sup>103</sup> X. Zhang,<sup>58c</sup> X. Zhang,<sup>58b</sup> Z. Zhang,<sup>62</sup> P. Zhao,<sup>47</sup>  
 Y. Zhao,<sup>141</sup> Z. Zhao,<sup>58a</sup> A. Zhemchugov,<sup>77</sup> Z. Zheng,<sup>103</sup> D. Zhong,<sup>168</sup> B. Zhou,<sup>103</sup> C. Zhou,<sup>176</sup> H. Zhou,<sup>6</sup> N. Zhou,<sup>58c</sup>  
 Y. Zhou,<sup>6</sup> C. G. Zhu,<sup>58b</sup> C. Zhu,<sup>13a,13d</sup> H. L. Zhu,<sup>58a</sup> H. Zhu,<sup>13a</sup> J. Zhu,<sup>103</sup> Y. Zhu,<sup>58a</sup> X. Zhuang,<sup>13a</sup> K. Zhukov,<sup>108</sup>  
 V. Zhulanov,<sup>118b,118a</sup> D. Zieminska,<sup>63</sup> N. I. Zimine,<sup>77</sup> S. Zimmermann,<sup>50,a</sup> M. Ziolkowski,<sup>147</sup> L. Živković,<sup>14</sup> A. Zoccoli,<sup>21b,21a</sup>  
 K. Zoch,<sup>52</sup> T. G. Zorbas,<sup>145</sup> O. Zornpa,<sup>42</sup> W. Zou,<sup>37</sup> and L. Zwalinski<sup>34</sup>

(ATLAS Collaboration)

<sup>1</sup>*Department of Physics, University of Adelaide, Adelaide, Australia*

<sup>2</sup>*Department of Physics, University of Alberta, Edmonton Alberta, Canada*

<sup>3a</sup>*Department of Physics, Ankara University, Ankara, Turkey*

<sup>3b</sup>*Istanbul Aydin University, Application and Research Center for Advanced Studies, Istanbul, Turkey*

<sup>3c</sup>*Division of Physics, TOBB University of Economics and Technology, Ankara, Turkey*

<sup>4</sup>*LAPP, Univ. Savoie Mont Blanc, CNRS/IN2P3, Annecy, France*

<sup>5</sup>*High Energy Physics Division, Argonne National Laboratory, Argonne, Illinois, USA*

<sup>6</sup>*Department of Physics, University of Arizona, Tucson, Arizona, USA*

<sup>7</sup>*Department of Physics, University of Texas at Arlington, Arlington, Texas, USA*

<sup>8</sup>*Physics Department, National and Kapodistrian University of Athens, Athens, Greece*

<sup>9</sup>*Physics Department, National Technical University of Athens, Zografou, Greece*

<sup>10</sup>*Department of Physics, University of Texas at Austin, Austin, Texas, USA*

<sup>11a</sup>*Bahcesehir University, Faculty of Engineering and Natural Sciences, Istanbul, Turkey*

<sup>11b</sup>*Istanbul Bilgi University, Faculty of Engineering and Natural Sciences, Istanbul, Turkey*

<sup>11c</sup>*Department of Physics, Bogazici University, Istanbul, Turkey*

<sup>11d</sup>*Department of Physics Engineering, Gaziantep University, Gaziantep, Turkey*

<sup>12</sup>*Institut de Física d'Altes Energies (IFAE), Barcelona Institute of Science and Technology, Barcelona, Spain*

<sup>13a</sup>*Institute of High Energy Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, China*

<sup>13b</sup>*Physics Department, Tsinghua University, Beijing, China*

<sup>13c</sup>*Department of Physics, Nanjing University, Nanjing, China*

<sup>13d</sup>*University of Chinese Academy of Science (UCAS), Beijing, China*

<sup>14</sup>*Institute of Physics, University of Belgrade, Belgrade, Serbia*

<sup>15</sup>*Department for Physics and Technology, University of Bergen, Bergen, Norway*

<sup>16</sup>*Physics Division, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory and University of California, Berkeley, California, USA*

<sup>17</sup>*Institut für Physik, Humboldt Universität zu Berlin, Berlin, Germany*

<sup>18</sup>*Albert Einstein Center for Fundamental Physics and Laboratory for High Energy Physics, University of Bern, Bern, Switzerland*

<sup>19</sup>*School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Birmingham, Birmingham, United Kingdom*

<sup>20a</sup>*Facultad de Ciencias y Centro de Investigaciones, Universidad Antonio Nariño, Bogotá, Colombia*

<sup>20b</sup>*Departamento de Física, Universidad Nacional de Colombia, Bogotá, Colombia, Colombia*

<sup>21a</sup>*INFN Bologna and Università di Bologna, Dipartimento di Fisica, Bologna, Italy*

<sup>21b</sup>*INFN Sezione di Bologna, Bologna, Italy*

<sup>22</sup>*Physikalisches Institut, Universität Bonn, Bonn, Germany*

<sup>23</sup>*Department of Physics, Boston University, Boston, Massachusetts, USA*

<sup>24</sup>*Department of Physics, Brandeis University, Waltham, Massachusetts, USA*

<sup>25a</sup>*Transilvania University of Brasov, Brasov, Romania*

<sup>25b</sup>*Horia Hulubei National Institute of Physics and Nuclear Engineering, Bucharest, Romania*

<sup>25c</sup>*Department of Physics, Alexandru Ioan Cuza University of Iasi, Iasi, Romania*

<sup>25d</sup>*National Institute for Research and Development of Isotopic and Molecular Technologies, Physics Department, Cluj-Napoca, Romania*

<sup>25e</sup>*University Politehnica Bucharest, Bucharest, Romania*

<sup>25f</sup>*West University in Timisoara, Timisoara, Romania*

<sup>26a</sup>*Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics, Comenius University, Bratislava, Slovak Republic*

<sup>26b</sup>*Department of Subnuclear Physics, Institute of Experimental Physics of the Slovak Academy of Sciences, Kosice, Slovak Republic*

<sup>27</sup>*Physics Department, Brookhaven National Laboratory, Upton, New York, USA*

<sup>28</sup>*Departamento de Física, Universidad de Buenos Aires, Buenos Aires, Argentina*

<sup>29</sup>*California State University, California, USA*

<sup>30</sup>*Cavendish Laboratory, University of Cambridge, Cambridge, United Kingdom*

- <sup>31a</sup>*Department of Physics, University of Cape Town, Cape Town, South Africa*  
<sup>31b</sup>*Themba Labs, Western Cape, South Africa*
- <sup>31c</sup>*Department of Mechanical Engineering Science, University of Johannesburg, Johannesburg, South Africa*  
<sup>31d</sup>*National Institute of Physics, University of the Philippines Diliman, Philippines*  
<sup>31e</sup>*University of South Africa, Department of Physics, Pretoria, South Africa*  
<sup>31f</sup>*School of Physics, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, South Africa*  
<sup>32</sup>*Department of Physics, Carleton University, Ottawa ON, Canada*
- <sup>33a</sup>*Faculté des Sciences Ain Chock, Réseau Universitaire de Physique des Hautes Energies—Université Hassan II, Casablanca, Morocco*  
<sup>33b</sup>*Faculté des Sciences, Université Ibn-Tofail, Kénitra, Morocco*  
<sup>33c</sup>*Faculté des Sciences Semlalia, Université Cadi Ayyad, LPHEA-Marrakech, Morocco*  
<sup>33d</sup>*LPMR, Faculté des Sciences, Université Mohamed Premier, Oujda, Morocco*  
<sup>33e</sup>*Faculté des sciences, Université Mohammed V, Rabat, Morocco*  
<sup>33f</sup>*Mohammed VI Polytechnic University, Ben Guerir, Morocco*  
<sup>34</sup>*CERN, Geneva, Switzerland*
- <sup>35</sup>*Enrico Fermi Institute, University of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois, USA*  
<sup>36</sup>*LPC, Université Clermont Auvergne, CNRS/IN2P3, Clermont-Ferrand, France*  
<sup>37</sup>*Nevis Laboratory, Columbia University, Irvington, New York, USA*  
<sup>38</sup>*Niels Bohr Institute, University of Copenhagen, Copenhagen, Denmark*  
<sup>39a</sup>*Dipartimento di Fisica, Università della Calabria, Rende, Italy*  
<sup>39b</sup>*INFN Gruppo Collegato di Cosenza, Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati, Italy*  
<sup>40</sup>*Physics Department, Southern Methodist University, Dallas, Texas, USA*  
<sup>41</sup>*Physics Department, University of Texas at Dallas, Richardson, Texas, USA*  
<sup>42</sup>*National Centre for Scientific Research “Demokritos”, Agia Paraskevi, Greece*  
<sup>43a</sup>*Department of Physics, Stockholm University, Stockholm, Sweden*  
<sup>43b</sup>*Oskar Klein Centre, Stockholm, Sweden*  
<sup>44</sup>*Deutsches Elektronen-Synchrotron DESY, Hamburg and Zeuthen, Germany*
- <sup>45</sup>*Lehrstuhl für Experimentelle Physik IV, Technische Universität Dortmund, Dortmund, Germany*  
<sup>46</sup>*Institut für Kern- und Teilchenphysik, Technische Universität Dresden, Dresden, Germany*  
<sup>47</sup>*Department of Physics, Duke University, Durham, North Carolina, USA*
- <sup>48</sup>*SUPA—School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, United Kingdom*  
<sup>49</sup>*INFN e Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati, Frascati, Italy*  
<sup>50</sup>*Physikalisches Institut, Albert-Ludwigs-Universität Freiburg, Freiburg, Germany*  
<sup>51</sup>*II. Physikalisches Institut, Georg-August-Universität Göttingen, Göttingen, Germany*
- <sup>52</sup>*Département de Physique Nucléaire et Corpusculaire, Université de Genève, Genève, Switzerland*  
<sup>53a</sup>*Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Genova, Genova, Italy*  
<sup>53b</sup>*INFN Sezione di Genova, Genova, Italy*  
<sup>54</sup>*II. Physikalisches Institut, Justus-Liebig-Universität Giessen, Giessen, Germany*
- <sup>55</sup>*SUPA—School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Glasgow, Glasgow, United Kingdom*  
<sup>56</sup>*LPSC, Université Grenoble Alpes, CNRS/IN2P3, Grenoble INP, Grenoble, France*
- <sup>57</sup>*Laboratory for Particle Physics and Cosmology, Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts, USA*  
<sup>58a</sup>*Department of Modern Physics and State Key Laboratory of Particle Detection and Electronics, University of Science and Technology of China, Hefei, China*  
<sup>58b</sup>*Institute of Frontier and Interdisciplinary Science and Key Laboratory of Particle Physics and Particle Irradiation (MOE), Shandong University, Qingdao, China*
- <sup>58c</sup>*School of Physics and Astronomy, Shanghai Jiao Tong University, Key Laboratory for Particle Astrophysics and Cosmology (MOE), SKLPPC, Shanghai, China*  
<sup>58d</sup>*Tsung-Dao Lee Institute, Shanghai, China*
- <sup>59a</sup>*Kirchhoff-Institut für Physik, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Heidelberg, Germany*  
<sup>59b</sup>*Physikalisches Institut, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Heidelberg, Germany*  
<sup>60a</sup>*Department of Physics, Chinese University of Hong Kong, Shatin, N.T., Hong Kong, China*  
<sup>60b</sup>*Department of Physics, University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong, China*
- <sup>60c</sup>*Department of Physics and Institute for Advanced Study, Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Clear Water Bay, Kowloon, Hong Kong, China*  
<sup>61</sup>*Department of Physics, National Tsing Hua University, Hsinchu, Taiwan*  
<sup>62</sup>*IJCLab, Université Paris-Saclay, CNRS/IN2P3, 91405, Orsay, France*  
<sup>63</sup>*Department of Physics, Indiana University, Bloomington, Indiana, USA*  
<sup>64a</sup>*INFN Gruppo Collegato di Udine, Sezione di Trieste, Udine, Italy*  
<sup>64b</sup>*ICTP, Trieste, Italy*  
<sup>64c</sup>*Dipartimento Politecnico di Ingegneria e Architettura, Università di Udine, Udine, Italy*



- <sup>65a</sup>*INFN Sezione di Lecce, Lecce, Italy*
- <sup>65b</sup>*Dipartimento di Matematica e Fisica, Università del Salento, Lecce, Italy*
- <sup>66a</sup>*INFN Sezione di Milano, Milano, Italy*
- <sup>66b</sup>*Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Milano, Milano, Italy*
- <sup>67a</sup>*INFN Sezione di Napoli, Napoli, Italy*
- <sup>67b</sup>*Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Napoli, Napoli, Italy*
- <sup>68a</sup>*INFN Sezione di Pavia, Pavia, Italy*
- <sup>68b</sup>*Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Pavia, Pavia, Italy*
- <sup>69a</sup>*INFN Sezione di Pisa, Pisa, Italy*
- <sup>69b</sup>*Dipartimento di Fisica E.Fermi, Università di Pisa, Pisa, Italy*
- <sup>70a</sup>*INFN Sezione di Roma, Roma, Italy*
- <sup>70b</sup>*Dipartimento di Fisica, Sapienza Università di Roma, Roma, Italy*
- <sup>71a</sup>*INFN Sezione di Roma Tor Vergata, Roma, Italy*
- <sup>71b</sup>*Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Roma Tor Vergata, Roma, Italy*
- <sup>72a</sup>*INFN Sezione di Roma Tre, Roma, Italy*
- <sup>72b</sup>*Dipartimento di Matematica e Fisica, Università Roma Tre, Roma, Italy*
- <sup>73a</sup>*INFN-TIFPA, Trento, Italy*
- <sup>73b</sup>*Università degli Studi di Trento, Trento, Italy*
- <sup>74</sup>*Institut für Astro- und Teilchenphysik, Leopold-Franzens-Universität, Innsbruck, Austria*
- <sup>75</sup>*University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa, USA*
- <sup>76</sup>*Department of Physics and Astronomy, Iowa State University, Ames, Iowa, USA*
- <sup>77</sup>*Joint Institute for Nuclear Research, Dubna, Russia*
- <sup>78a</sup>*Departamento de Engenharia Elétrica, Universidade Federal de Juiz de Fora (UFJF), Juiz de Fora, Brazil*
- <sup>78b</sup>*Universidade Federal do Rio De Janeiro COPPE/EE/IF, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil*
- <sup>78c</sup>*Instituto de Física, Universidade de São Paulo, São Paulo, Brazil*
- <sup>79</sup>*KEK, High Energy Accelerator Research Organization, Tsukuba, Japan*
- <sup>80</sup>*Graduate School of Science, Kobe University, Kobe, Japan*
- <sup>81a</sup>*AGH University of Science and Technology, Faculty of Physics and Applied Computer Science, Krakow, Poland*
- <sup>81b</sup>*Marian Smoluchowski Institute of Physics, Jagiellonian University, Krakow, Poland*
- <sup>82</sup>*Institute of Nuclear Physics Polish Academy of Sciences, Krakow, Poland*
- <sup>83</sup>*Faculty of Science, Kyoto University, Kyoto, Japan*
- <sup>84</sup>*Kyoto University of Education, Kyoto, Japan*
- <sup>85</sup>*Research Center for Advanced Particle Physics and Department of Physics, Kyushu University, Fukuoka, Japan*
- <sup>86</sup>*Instituto de Física La Plata, Universidad Nacional de La Plata and CONICET, La Plata, Argentina*
- <sup>87</sup>*Physics Department, Lancaster University, Lancaster, United Kingdom*
- <sup>88</sup>*Oliver Lodge Laboratory, University of Liverpool, Liverpool, United Kingdom*
- <sup>89</sup>*Department of Experimental Particle Physics, Jožef Stefan Institute and Department of Physics, University of Ljubljana, Ljubljana, Slovenia*
- <sup>90</sup>*School of Physics and Astronomy, Queen Mary University of London, London, United Kingdom*
- <sup>91</sup>*Department of Physics, Royal Holloway University of London, Egham, United Kingdom*
- <sup>92</sup>*Department of Physics and Astronomy, University College London, London, United Kingdom*
- <sup>93</sup>*Louisiana Tech University, Ruston, Louisiana, USA*
- <sup>94</sup>*Fysiska institutionen, Lunds universitet, Lund, Sweden*
- <sup>95</sup>*Centre de Calcul de l'Institut National de Physique Nucléaire et de Physique des Particules (IN2P3), Villeurbanne, France*
- <sup>96</sup>*Departamento de Física Teórica C-15 and CIAFF, Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, Madrid, Spain*
- <sup>97</sup>*Institut für Physik, Universität Mainz, Mainz, Germany*
- <sup>98</sup>*School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Manchester, Manchester, United Kingdom*
- <sup>99</sup>*CPPM, Aix-Marseille Université, CNRS/IN2P3, Marseille, France*
- <sup>100</sup>*Department of Physics, University of Massachusetts, Amherst, Massachusetts, USA*
- <sup>101</sup>*Department of Physics, McGill University, Montreal, Quebec, Canada*
- <sup>102</sup>*School of Physics, University of Melbourne, Victoria, Australia*
- <sup>103</sup>*Department of Physics, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan, USA*
- <sup>104</sup>*Department of Physics and Astronomy, Michigan State University, East Lansing, Michigan, USA*
- <sup>105</sup>*B.I. Stepanov Institute of Physics, National Academy of Sciences of Belarus, Minsk, Belarus*
- <sup>106</sup>*Research Institute for Nuclear Problems of Byelorussian State University, Minsk, Belarus*
- <sup>107</sup>*Group of Particle Physics, University of Montreal, Montreal, Quebec, Canada*
- <sup>108</sup>*P.N. Lebedev Physical Institute of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Moscow, Russia*
- <sup>109</sup>*National Research Nuclear University MEPhI, Moscow, Russia*
- <sup>110</sup>*D.V. Skobeltsyn Institute of Nuclear Physics, M.V. Lomonosov Moscow State University, Moscow, Russia*
- <sup>111</sup>*Fakultät für Physik, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München, München, Germany*

- <sup>112</sup>*Max-Planck-Institut für Physik (Werner-Heisenberg-Institut), München, Germany*
- <sup>113</sup>*Graduate School of Science and Kobayashi-Maskawa Institute, Nagoya University, Nagoya, Japan*
- <sup>114</sup>*Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, New Mexico, USA*
- <sup>115</sup>*Institute for Mathematics, Astrophysics and Particle Physics, Radboud University/Nikhef, Nijmegen, Netherlands*
- <sup>116</sup>*Nikhef National Institute for Subatomic Physics and University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam, Netherlands*
- <sup>117</sup>*Department of Physics, Northern Illinois University, DeKalb, Illinois, USA*
- <sup>118a</sup>*Budker Institute of Nuclear Physics and NSU, SB RAS, Novosibirsk, Russia*
- <sup>118b</sup>*Novosibirsk State University, Novosibirsk, Russia*
- <sup>119</sup>*Institute for High Energy Physics of the National Research Centre Kurchatov Institute, Protvino, Russia*
- <sup>120</sup>*Institute for Theoretical and Experimental Physics named by A.I. Alikhanov of National Research Centre “Kurchatov Institute”, Moscow, Russia*
- <sup>121</sup>*Department of Physics, New York University, New York, New York, USA*
- <sup>122</sup>*Ochanomizu University, Otsuka, Bunkyo-ku, Tokyo, Japan*
- <sup>123</sup>*Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio, USA*
- <sup>124</sup>*Homer L. Dodge Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Oklahoma, Norman, Oklahoma, USA*
- <sup>125</sup>*Department of Physics, Oklahoma State University, Stillwater, Oklahoma, USA*
- <sup>126</sup>*Palacký University, Joint Laboratory of Optics, Olomouc, Czech Republic*
- <sup>127</sup>*Institute for Fundamental Science, University of Oregon, Eugene, Oregon, USA*
- <sup>128</sup>*Graduate School of Science, Osaka University, Osaka, Japan*
- <sup>129</sup>*Department of Physics, University of Oslo, Oslo, Norway*
- <sup>130</sup>*Department of Physics, Oxford University, Oxford, United Kingdom*
- <sup>131</sup>*LPNHE, Sorbonne Université, Université de Paris, CNRS/IN2P3, Paris, France*
- <sup>132</sup>*Department of Physics, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, USA*
- <sup>133</sup>*Konstantinov Nuclear Physics Institute of National Research Centre “Kurchatov Institute”, PNPI, St. Petersburg, Russia*
- <sup>134</sup>*Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, USA*
- <sup>135a</sup>*Laboratório de Instrumentação e Física Experimental de Partículas—LIP, Lisboa, Portugal*
- <sup>135b</sup>*Departamento de Física, Faculdade de Ciências, Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa, Portugal*
- <sup>135c</sup>*Departamento de Física, Universidade de Coimbra, Coimbra, Portugal*
- <sup>135d</sup>*Centro de Física Nuclear da Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa, Portugal*
- <sup>135e</sup>*Departamento de Física, Universidade do Minho, Braga, Portugal*
- <sup>135f</sup>*Departamento de Física Teórica y del Cosmos, Universidad de Granada, Granada (Spain), Spain*
- <sup>135g</sup>*Dep Física and CEFITEC of Faculdade de Ciências e Tecnologia, Universidade Nova de Lisboa, Caparica, Portugal*
- <sup>135h</sup>*Instituto Superior Técnico, Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa, Portugal*
- <sup>136</sup>*Institute of Physics of the Czech Academy of Sciences, Prague, Czech Republic*
- <sup>137</sup>*Czech Technical University in Prague, Prague, Czech Republic*
- <sup>138</sup>*Charles University, Faculty of Mathematics and Physics, Prague, Czech Republic*
- <sup>139</sup>*Particle Physics Department, Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Didcot, United Kingdom*
- <sup>140</sup>*IRFU, CEA, Université Paris-Saclay, Gif-sur-Yvette, France*
- <sup>141</sup>*Santa Cruz Institute for Particle Physics, University of California Santa Cruz, Santa Cruz, California, USA*
- <sup>142a</sup>*Departamento de Física, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, Santiago, Chile*
- <sup>142b</sup>*Universidad de la Serena, La Serena, Chile*
- <sup>142c</sup>*Universidad Andres Bello, Department of Physics, Santiago, Chile*
- <sup>142d</sup>*Instituto de Alta Investigación, Universidad de Tarapacá, Arica, Chile*
- <sup>142e</sup>*Departamento de Física, Universidad Técnica Federico Santa María, Valparaíso, Chile*
- <sup>143</sup>*Universidade Federal de São João del Rei (UFSJ), São João del Rei, Brazil*
- <sup>144</sup>*Department of Physics, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington State, USA*
- <sup>145</sup>*Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sheffield, Sheffield, United Kingdom*
- <sup>146</sup>*Department of Physics, Shinshu University, Nagano, Japan*
- <sup>147</sup>*Department Physik, Universität Siegen, Siegen, Germany*
- <sup>148</sup>*Department of Physics, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby, Burnaby, Canada*
- <sup>149</sup>*SLAC National Accelerator Laboratory, Stanford, California, USA*
- <sup>150</sup>*Department of Physics, Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm, Sweden*
- <sup>151</sup>*Departments of Physics and Astronomy, Stony Brook University, Stony Brook, New York, USA*
- <sup>152</sup>*Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sussex, Brighton, United Kingdom*
- <sup>153</sup>*School of Physics, University of Sydney, Sydney, Australia*
- <sup>154</sup>*Institute of Physics, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan*
- <sup>155a</sup>*E. Andronikashvili Institute of Physics, Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, Georgia*
- <sup>155b</sup>*High Energy Physics Institute, Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, Georgia*
- <sup>156</sup>*Department of Physics, Technion, Israel Institute of Technology, Haifa, Israel*

- <sup>157</sup>*Raymond and Beverly Sackler School of Physics and Astronomy, Tel Aviv University, Tel Aviv, Israel*
- <sup>158</sup>*Department of Physics, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Thessaloniki, Greece*
- <sup>159</sup>*International Center for Elementary Particle Physics and Department of Physics, University of Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan*
- <sup>160</sup>*Department of Physics, Tokyo Institute of Technology, Tokyo, Japan*
- <sup>161</sup>*Tomsk State University, Tomsk, Russia*
- <sup>162</sup>*Department of Physics, University of Toronto, Toronto, Ontario, Canada*
- <sup>163a</sup>*TRIUMF, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada*
- <sup>163b</sup>*Department of Physics and Astronomy, York University, Toronto, Ontario, Canada*
- <sup>164</sup>*Division of Physics and Tomonaga Center for the History of the Universe, Faculty of Pure and Applied Sciences, University of Tsukuba, Tsukuba, Japan*
- <sup>165</sup>*Department of Physics and Astronomy, Tufts University, Medford, Massachusetts, USA*
- <sup>166</sup>*Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of California Irvine, Irvine, California, USA*
- <sup>167</sup>*Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Uppsala, Uppsala, Sweden*
- <sup>168</sup>*Department of Physics, University of Illinois, Urbana, Illinois, USA*
- <sup>169</sup>*Instituto de Física Corpuscular (IFIC), Centro Mixto Universidad de Valencia—CSIC, Valencia, Spain*
- <sup>170</sup>*Department of Physics, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada*
- <sup>171</sup>*Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Victoria, Victoria, British Columbia, Canada*
- <sup>172</sup>*Fakultät für Physik und Astronomie, Julius-Maximilians-Universität Würzburg, Würzburg, Germany*
- <sup>173</sup>*Department of Physics, University of Warwick, Coventry, United Kingdom*
- <sup>174</sup>*Waseda University, Tokyo, Japan*
- <sup>175</sup>*Department of Particle Physics and Astrophysics, Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel*
- <sup>176</sup>*Department of Physics, University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wisconsin, USA*
- <sup>177</sup>*Fakultät für Mathematik und Naturwissenschaften, Fachgruppe Physik, Bergische Universität Wuppertal, Wuppertal, Germany*
- <sup>178</sup>*Department of Physics, Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut, USA*

<sup>a</sup>Deceased.

<sup>b</sup>Also at Department of Physics, King's College London, London, United Kingdom.

<sup>c</sup>Also at Istanbul University, Department of Physics, Istanbul, Turkey.

<sup>d</sup>Also at Instituto de Física Teórica, IFT-UAM/CSIC, Madrid, Spain.

<sup>e</sup>Also at TRIUMF, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada.

<sup>f</sup>Also at Department of Physics, University of Fribourg, Fribourg, Switzerland.

<sup>g</sup>Also at Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Louisville, Louisville, Kentucky, USA.

<sup>h</sup>Also at Departament de Física de la Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona, Barcelona, Spain.

<sup>i</sup>Also at Moscow Institute of Physics and Technology State University, Dolgoprudny, Russia.

<sup>j</sup>Also at Faculty of Physics, Sofia University, 'St. Kliment Ohridski', Sofia, Bulgaria.

<sup>k</sup>Also at Department of Physics, Ben Gurion University of the Negev, Beer Sheva, Israel.

<sup>l</sup>Also at Università di Napoli Parthenope, Napoli, Italy.

<sup>m</sup>Also at Institute of Particle Physics (IPP), Victoria, BC, Canada.

<sup>n</sup>Also at Bruno Kessler Foundation, Trento, Italy.

<sup>o</sup>Also at Department of Physics, St. Petersburg State Polytechnical University, St. Petersburg, Russia.

<sup>p</sup>Also at Borough of Manhattan Community College, City University of New York, New York, New York, USA.

<sup>q</sup>Also at Department of Physics, California State University, Fresno, USA.

<sup>r</sup>Also at Department of Financial and Management Engineering, University of the Aegean, Chios, Greece.

<sup>s</sup>Also at Centro Studi e Ricerche Enrico Fermi, Italy.

<sup>t</sup>Also at Department of Physics, California State University, East Bay, USA.

<sup>u</sup>Also at Institutio Catalana de Recerca i Estudis Avancats, ICREA, Barcelona, Spain.

<sup>v</sup>Also at Graduate School of Science, Osaka University, Osaka, Japan.

<sup>w</sup>Also at Physikalisches Institut, Albert-Ludwigs-Universität Freiburg, Freiburg, Germany.

<sup>x</sup>Also at University of Chinese Academy of Sciences (UCAS), Beijing, China.

<sup>y</sup>Also at Institute of Physics, Azerbaijan Academy of Sciences, Baku, Azerbaijan.

<sup>z</sup>Also at Yeditepe University, Physics Department, Istanbul, Turkey.

<sup>aa</sup>Also at CERN, Geneva, Switzerland.

<sup>bb</sup>Also at Joint Institute for Nuclear Research, Dubna, Russia.

<sup>cc</sup>Also at Hellenic Open University, Patras, Greece.

<sup>dd</sup>Also at Center for High Energy Physics, Peking University, China.

<sup>ee</sup>Also at The City College of New York, New York, New York, USA.

<sup>ff</sup>Also at Department of Physics, California State University, Sacramento, USA.

<sup>gg</sup>Also at Département de Physique Nucléaire et Corpusculaire, Université de Genève, Genève, Switzerland.

<sup>hh</sup>Also at Faculty of Physics, M.V. Lomonosov Moscow State University, Moscow, Russia.

<sup>ii</sup> Also at Institut für Experimentalphysik, Universität Hamburg, Hamburg, Germany.

<sup>jj</sup> Also at CPPM, Aix-Marseille Université, CNRS/IN2P3, Marseille, France.

<sup>kk</sup> Also at National Research Nuclear University MPhI, Moscow, Russia.

<sup>ll</sup> Also at Institute for Particle and Nuclear Physics, Wigner Research Centre for Physics, Budapest, Hungary.

<sup>mm</sup> Also at Giresun University, Faculty of Engineering, Giresun, Turkey.

<sup>nn</sup> Also at Department of Physics and Astronomy, Michigan State University, East Lansing, Michigan, USA.