

# Search for pairs of scalar leptoquarks decaying into quarks and electrons or muons in $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV pp collisions with the ATLAS detector

ATLAS Collaboration; Newman, Paul

DOI:

[10.1007/JHEP10\(2020\)112](https://doi.org/10.1007/JHEP10(2020)112)

License:

Creative Commons: Attribution (CC BY)

*Document Version*

Publisher's PDF, also known as Version of record

*Citation for published version (Harvard):*

ATLAS Collaboration & Newman, P 2020, 'Search for pairs of scalar leptoquarks decaying into quarks and electrons or muons in  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV pp collisions with the ATLAS detector', *JHEP*, vol. 2020, no. 10, 112.  
[https://doi.org/10.1007/JHEP10\(2020\)112](https://doi.org/10.1007/JHEP10(2020)112)

[Link to publication on Research at Birmingham portal](#)

## General rights

Unless a licence is specified above, all rights (including copyright and moral rights) in this document are retained by the authors and/or the copyright holders. The express permission of the copyright holder must be obtained for any use of this material other than for purposes permitted by law.

- Users may freely distribute the URL that is used to identify this publication.
- Users may download and/or print one copy of the publication from the University of Birmingham research portal for the purpose of private study or non-commercial research.
- User may use extracts from the document in line with the concept of 'fair dealing' under the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988 (?)
- Users may not further distribute the material nor use it for the purposes of commercial gain.

Where a licence is displayed above, please note the terms and conditions of the licence govern your use of this document.

When citing, please reference the published version.

## Take down policy

While the University of Birmingham exercises care and attention in making items available there are rare occasions when an item has been uploaded in error or has been deemed to be commercially or otherwise sensitive.

If you believe that this is the case for this document, please contact [UBIRA@lists.bham.ac.uk](mailto:UBIRA@lists.bham.ac.uk) providing details and we will remove access to the work immediately and investigate.

# Search for pairs of scalar leptoquarks decaying into quarks and electrons or muons in $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV $pp$ collisions with the ATLAS detector



## The ATLAS collaboration

*E-mail:* [atlas.publications@cern.ch](mailto:atlas.publications@cern.ch)

**ABSTRACT:** A search for new-physics resonances decaying into a lepton and a jet performed by the ATLAS experiment is presented. Scalar leptoquarks pair-produced in  $pp$  collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV at the Large Hadron Collider are considered using an integrated luminosity of  $139 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ , corresponding to the full Run 2 dataset. They are searched for in events with two electrons or two muons and two or more jets, including jets identified as arising from the fragmentation of  $c$ - or  $b$ -quarks. The observed yield in each channel is consistent with the Standard Model background expectation. Leptoquarks with masses below 1.8 TeV and 1.7 TeV are excluded in the electron and muon channels, respectively, assuming a branching ratio into a charged lepton and a quark of 100%, with minimal dependence on the quark flavour. Upper limits on the aforementioned branching ratio are also given as a function of the leptoquark mass.

**KEYWORDS:** Beyond Standard Model, Exotics, Hadron-Hadron scattering (experiments), Particle and resonance production

ARXIV EPRINT: [2006.05872](https://arxiv.org/abs/2006.05872)

---

## Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>The ATLAS detector</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>Data and Monte Carlo samples</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>Event reconstruction and object definitions</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>Event selection</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>6</b>	<b>Background determination</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>7</b>	<b>Systematic uncertainties</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>8</b>	<b>Results</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>9</b>	<b>Conclusion</b>	<b>19</b>
	<b>The ATLAS collaboration</b>	<b>25</b>

---

## 1 Introduction

Leptoquarks (LQs) are hypothetical colour-triplet particles that carry both baryon and lepton quantum numbers ( $B \neq 0$ ,  $L \neq 0$ ). As such, LQs couple simultaneously to both quarks and leptons, enabling direct transitions between the two. The spin of a LQ state is either 0 (scalar LQ) or 1 (vector LQ), and only the former is considered in this paper. Because of their  $SU(3)$  and  $SU(2)$  charge (colour and weak isospin, respectively), LQs can mediate flavour-changing neutral currents, and enable the violation of lepton flavour universality, which has been suggested as an explanation of recent measurements of  $B$ -meson decays [1–7]. New-physics models involving LQs might also resolve several interesting physical phenomena observed in nature. For instance, LQs can be used to explain the origins of the neutrino masses [8–11], as well as the origins of CP violation, thereby explaining the observed matter/antimatter asymmetry in the universe [12, 13]. In addition, LQs could provide a satisfying connection between the apparent symmetry of lepton and quark generations, as well as unification of the electromagnetic and weak forces at high energy [14, 15].

At the LHC, the pair production of LQs is possible via gluon-gluon fusion and quark-antiquark annihilation, as shown in figure 1, including strong and lepton  $t$ -channel exchange production [16]. Only the lowest order is shown for the primary mechanisms by which LQs

can be pair produced at the LHC, gluon-gluon and quark-antiquark initiated. The production cross-section largely depends only on the mass of the LQ,  $m_{LQ}$ . The cross-section is taken to be equivalent to that calculated [17–20] for the direct pair production of top squarks ( $\tilde{t}$ ), the supersymmetric partners of the top quark, as both are massive, coloured, scalar particles with the same production modes.<sup>1</sup> Single production in association with a lepton is also possible, but the cross-section is model-dependent and it is not considered in this paper.

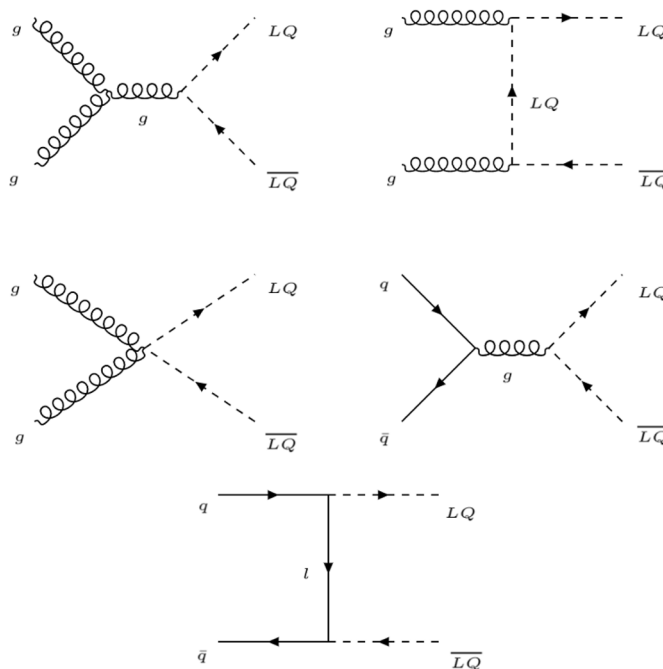
LQs are assumed to couple to the quark-lepton pair via a single Yukawa interaction, with decays involving either charged leptons or neutrinos. The couplings are determined by two parameters, the model parameter  $\beta$  and the coupling parameter  $\lambda$ . The coupling to the charged lepton is given by  $\sqrt{\beta\lambda}$  and the coupling to the neutrino by  $\sqrt{1-\beta\lambda}$ . Only the case of decays via electrons and muons is addressed in this paper. A traditional approach to LQ decay (such as in the Buchmüller-Rückl-Wyler model [22]), is to assume that LQs interact only with leptons and quarks of the same generation. This paper relaxes that restriction and considers cross-generational LQ decays. While the results are interpreted assuming one decay mode at a time (100% branching ratio,  $\mathcal{B} = 1$ ), LQs with cross-generational decays might provide a possible solution to the anomalies in  $B$ -meson decays as observed by LHCb [23] if mixed decays into charged leptons (e.g.  $LQ \rightarrow b\mu$  and  $\rightarrow s\mu$ ) are allowed. The couplings to leptons and quarks are small such that LQs have narrow decay widths ( $< 10\%$  of  $m_{LQ}$ ) and on-shell production dominates.

This paper presents a dedicated search for the pair production of LQs using the complete Run 2 dataset of  $139 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  of proton-proton ( $pp$ ) collision data with  $\sqrt{s} = 13 \text{ TeV}$ . Events are selected by requiring an oppositely charged electron or muon ( $\ell = e, \mu$ ) pair and at least two jets that may be identified as originating from the fragmentation of  $c$ - or  $b$ -quarks (referred to as  $c$ -jets and  $b$ -jets, respectively) using dedicated tagging algorithms. The LQ decay channels that are searched for are therefore  $eq$ ,  $\mu q$ ,  $ec$ ,  $\mu c$ ,  $eb$ , and  $\mu b$ , where  $q$  is a  $u$ -,  $d$ - or  $s$ -quark. The results are presented as a function of  $m_{LQ}$ . This paper reports the first dedicated ATLAS search for cross-generational LQ decays using  $c$ - and  $b$ -jet identification.

The most recent searches for scalar leptoquark pairs from ATLAS and CMS were performed using  $36.1 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  of integrated luminosity at a 13 TeV centre-of-mass energy. A search by ATLAS for first- and second-generation LQs [24] did not use  $b$ -tagging in the signal regions and so excluded LQs decaying with 100% branching ratio ( $\mathcal{B}$ ) into  $eQ$  or  $\mu Q$ , where  $Q = u, d, s, c$  or  $b$ , below a mass of 1400 GeV. CMS has also searched for first-generation [25] and second-generation [26] LQ pairs, excluding masses below 1435 GeV and 1530 GeV respectively for  $\mathcal{B} = 1$ . ATLAS has searched for third-generation up- and down-like LQ pairs, decaying into  $t\nu/b\tau$  or  $b\nu/t\tau$  [27] with limits on LQ masses up to 1100 GeV. CMS has excluded third-generation LQs decaying into  $\tau t$  [28] for  $m_{LQ} < 900 \text{ GeV}$  and  $\tau b$  [29] for  $m_{LQ} < 1020 \text{ GeV}$ , and cross-generational LQ decays into  $\mu t$  [30] for  $m_{LQ} < 1420 \text{ GeV}$ . Searches for new physics in  $\ell+b$ -jets events have also been performed by ATLAS

---

<sup>1</sup>Recent calculations [21] show that diagrams involving  $t$ -channel lepton exchange might lead to corrections to the total cross-section at the percent level. Those are not taken into account for the interpretation of the results, but effects are expected to be within the uncertainties of the calculated cross-sections [17–20].



**Figure 1.** The primary mechanisms by which LQs can be pair produced at the LHC, gluon-gluon and quark-antiquark initiated, are shown.

using  $36.1 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  of Run 2 data, targeting  $B - L$   $R$ -parity-violating supersymmetric models, and top squarks in particular [31]. As the production cross-section and decay modes of top squarks are equivalent to those of LQs, the exclusion limits on  $m_{\tilde{t}}$  can be directly translated into  $m_{LQ}$  constraints. That search excludes top squarks with masses between 600 and 1500 GeV depending on the branching ratio into charged leptons and  $b$ -quarks.

## 2 The ATLAS detector

The ATLAS detector [32] is a multipurpose particle physics detector with a forward-backward symmetric cylindrical geometry and nearly  $4\pi$  coverage in solid angle.<sup>2</sup> The inner tracking detector consists of silicon pixel and microstrip detectors covering the pseudorapidity region  $|\eta| < 2.5$ , surrounded by a transition radiation tracker which enhances electron identification in the region  $|\eta| < 2.0$ . Between Run 1 and Run 2, a new inner pixel layer, the insertable B-layer [33, 34], was added at a mean sensor radius of 3.3 cm. The inner detector (ID) is surrounded by a thin superconducting solenoid providing an axial 2 T

<sup>2</sup>ATLAS uses a right-handed coordinate system with its origin at the nominal interaction point in the centre of the detector. The positive  $x$ -axis is defined by the direction from the interaction point to the centre of the LHC ring, with the positive  $y$ -axis pointing upwards, while the beam direction defines the  $z$ -axis. Cylindrical coordinates  $(r, \phi)$  are used in the transverse plane,  $\phi$  being the azimuthal angle around the  $z$ -axis. The component of momentum in the transverse plane is denoted by  $p_T$ . The pseudorapidity  $\eta$  is defined in terms of the polar angle  $\theta$  by  $\eta = -\ln \tan(\theta/2)$ . Rapidity is defined as  $y = 0.5 \ln[(E+p_z)/(E-p_z)]$  where  $E$  denotes the energy, and  $p_z$  is the component of the momentum along the beam direction. The separation of two objects in  $\eta$ - $\phi$  space is given by  $\Delta R = \sqrt{(\Delta\eta)^2 + (\Delta\phi)^2}$ .

magnetic field, and by a fine-granularity lead/liquid-argon (LAr) electromagnetic calorimeter covering  $|\eta| < 3.2$ . A steel/scintillator-tile calorimeter provides hadronic coverage in the central pseudorapidity range ( $|\eta| < 1.7$ ). The endcap and forward regions ( $1.5 < |\eta| < 4.9$ ) of the hadronic calorimeter are made of LAr active layers with either copper or tungsten as the absorber material. An extensive muon spectrometer (MS) with an air-core toroidal magnet system surrounds the calorimeters. Three layers of high-precision tracking chambers provide coverage in the range  $|\eta| < 2.7$ , while dedicated fast chambers allow triggering in the region  $|\eta| < 2.4$ . The ATLAS trigger system consists of a hardware-based level-1 trigger followed by a software-based high-level trigger [35].

### 3 Data and Monte Carlo samples

The data analysed in this study correspond to  $139 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  of  $pp$  collision data collected by the ATLAS detector between 2015 and 2018 with a centre-of-mass energy of 13 TeV and a 25 ns proton bunch crossing interval. The uncertainty in the combined 2015–2018 integrated luminosity is 1.7% [36], obtained using the LUCID-2 detector [37] for the primary luminosity measurements. All detector subsystems were required to be operational during data taking and to fulfil data quality requirements. The presence of additional interactions in the same bunch crossing, referred to as pile-up, is characterised by the average number of such interactions,  $\langle \mu \rangle$ , which was 33.7 for the combined dataset.

Candidate events were recorded by either single-muon or single-electron triggers [35] with various transverse momentum  $p_T$  (muons) or transverse energy  $E_T$  (electrons) thresholds. The lowest  $p_T$  ( $E_T$ ) threshold without trigger prescaling was 24 (26) GeV and included a requirement on the energy in a cone around the lepton, referred to as ‘isolation’, that was not applied for triggers with higher thresholds. A trigger matching requirement [35] was applied, where the lepton must lie in the vicinity of the corresponding trigger-level object.

Dedicated Monte Carlo (MC) simulated samples are used to model SM processes and to estimate the expected signal yields. All samples were produced using the ATLAS simulation infrastructure [38] and GEANT4 [39]. A subset of samples use a faster simulation based on a parameterisation of the calorimeter response and GEANT4 for the other detector systems [38]. The simulated events are reconstructed with the same algorithms as used for data, and contain a realistic modelling of pile-up interactions. The pile-up profiles in the simulation match those of each dataset between 2015 and 2018, and are obtained by overlaying minimum-bias events, simulated using the soft QCD processes of PYTHIA 8 [40] using the NNPDF2.3LO set of PDFs [41] and a set of tuned parameters called the A3 tune [42].

Signal event samples with LQs pair produced via the strong interaction<sup>3</sup> were generated at next-to-leading order (NLO) with MADGRAPH5\_aMC@NLO [43] v2.6.0 and interfaced to PYTHIA 8.230 for the modelling of parton showers (PS), hadronisation, and the underlying event with the A14 tune [44]. The matrix element (ME) calculation was performed at tree level and includes the emission of up to two additional partons. The ME-PS matching was done using the CKKW-L [45] prescription, with a matching scale set to one quarter of the LQ mass. The NNPDF2.3 LO [41] parton distribution function (PDF) set was used.

<sup>3</sup>It should be noted that  $t$ -channel lepton exchange production is not included in these samples.

Process	Generator	PDF set	PS and fragmentation/hadronisation	UE tune	Cross-section order
Top pair ( $t\bar{t}$ )	POWHEG-BOX v2 [48]	NNPDF 3.0 [49]	PYTHIA 8	A14	NNLO+NNLL [50]
Single-top	$t$ -channel	POWHEG-BOX v1	NNPDF 3.0	PYTHIA 8	NNLO+NNLL [51]
	$s$ - and $Wt$ -channel	POWHEG-BOX v2	NNPDF 3.0	PYTHIA 8	NNLO+NNLL [52, 53]
$W$ +jets, $Z$ /Drell-Yan+jets	SHERPA 2.2.1 [54–58]	NNPDF 3.0	SHERPA	Default	NNLO [59]
Diboson	SHERPA 2.2.1 – 2.2.2	NNPDF 3.0	SHERPA	Default	NLO [54]

**Table 1.** List of generators used for the different background processes. Information is given about the underlying-event (UE) tunes, the PDF sets and the perturbative QCD highest-order accuracy (NLO, NNLO, and NNLL) used for the normalisation of the different samples.

Samples with LQ mass set between 400 GeV and 2000 GeV were generated at mass intervals of 50 GeV within the range 800–1600 GeV, 100 GeV otherwise. Signal cross-sections are considered equivalent to those of pair-produced top squarks. They are calculated to approximate next-to-next-to-leading order (NNLO) in the strong coupling constant, adding the resummation of soft gluon emission at next-to-next-to-leading-logarithm (approximate NNLO+NNLL) accuracy [17–20]. The nominal cross-section and its uncertainty are derived using the PDF4LHC15\_mc PDF set, following the recommendations of ref. [46]. For LQ masses between 400 GeV and 2.0 TeV, the cross-sections range from 2.1 pb to 0.02 fb.

Background samples were simulated using different MC event generators depending on the process. These include top-quark pair ( $t\bar{t}$ ) and single ( $Wt$ ,  $s$ - and  $t$ -channel) production, associated production of  $W$  or  $Z$  bosons or Drell-Yan with jets ( $W$ +jets,  $Z$ /Drell-Yan+jets) and diboson production. All background processes are normalised to the best available theoretical calculation of their respective cross-sections. The event generators, the accuracy of theoretical cross-sections, the underlying-event parameter tunes, and the PDF sets used in simulating the SM background processes most relevant for this analysis are summarised in table 1. For all samples, except those generated using SHERPA, the EVTGEN v1.2.0 [47] program was used to simulate the properties of the  $b$ - and  $c$ -hadron decays.

## 4 Event reconstruction and object definitions

An event is selected if it passes at least one of the single-lepton trigger requirements described in the previous section. The event quality is checked to remove events with noise bursts or coherent noise in the calorimeters. At least one  $pp$  interaction vertex is required to be reconstructed in an event. The primary vertex is chosen to be the vertex with the highest summed  $p_T^2$  of tracks with transverse momentum  $p_T > 0.5$  GeV which are associated with that vertex.

Electron candidates are reconstructed by matching inner-detector tracks to clusters of energy deposited in the EM calorimeter. Electrons must have  $p_T^e > 20$  GeV and  $|\eta_e| < 2.47$ . The associated track must have  $|d_0|/\sigma_{d_0} < 3$  and  $|z_0|\sin\theta < 0.5$  mm, where  $d_0$  ( $z_0$ ) is the transverse (longitudinal) impact parameter relative to the primary vertex and  $\sigma_{d_0}$  is the associated error in  $d_0$ . Candidates are identified with a likelihood method and must satisfy the ‘medium’ identification criteria according to ref. [60]. The likelihood relies on the shape of the EM shower measured in the calorimeter, the quality of the track



reconstruction, and the quality of the match between the track and the cluster. To suppress candidates originating from photon conversions, hadron decays, or jets misidentified as electrons, candidates are required to satisfy the gradient isolation criteria based on tracking and calorimeter measurements [60].

Muon candidates are reconstructed in the range  $|\eta_\mu| < 2.5$  by combining tracks in the ID with tracks in the MS. For  $2.5 < |\eta_\mu| < 2.7$ , muons may be reconstructed solely from the MS track and a loose requirement on the compatibility of originating from the interaction point is applied. An additional category of muons, called calorimeter-tagged muons, are used in the region  $|\eta_\mu| < 0.1$ , where the MS is only partially instrumented. For these muons the ID track must be compatible with energy deposits in the calorimeter consistent with a minimum-ionising particle.

All muon candidates must have  $p_T^\mu > 20$  GeV,  $|d_0|/\sigma_{d_0} < 3$ , and  $|z_0|\sin\theta < 0.5$  mm. Muons from hadron decays are suppressed by imposing a track-based isolation requirement [61]. In order to improve the momentum resolution, further quality requirements are placed on the muons. The ‘medium’ quality requirements described in ref. [61] are used for candidates with  $p_T^\mu < 800$  GeV. The main requirements are a minimum of three hits in the muon detector in a minimum of two layers (except for  $|\eta_\mu| < 0.1$ , where there is a minimum of one hit) and for the difference between the momentum measurements in the ID and MS to have a  $q/p$  significance of less than 7.0. The significance is defined as the absolute value of the difference between the ratio of the charge and momentum of the muons measured in the ID and MS divided by the sum in quadrature of the corresponding uncertainties. As muons with  $p_T^\mu > 800$  GeV have poorer momentum resolution, the more stringent ‘high- $p_T$ ’ quality requirements are imposed: muons with  $|\eta_\mu| > 2.5$  without an inner-detector track are rejected; candidates must have hits in each of the three layers of the muon detector; and regions where the alignment is suboptimal are removed. The ‘high  $p_T$ ’ quality requirements remove 20% of muons but improve the  $p_T^\mu$  resolution by approximately 30% [61] above 1.5 TeV and suppress backgrounds.

Jets in the range  $|\eta_j| < 4.5$  and  $p_T^j > 20$  GeV are reconstructed from energy deposits in the calorimeter [62], using the anti- $k_t$  algorithm [63, 64] with a radius parameter of 0.4. To suppress jets arising from pile-up, a jet-vertex-tagging technique using a multivariate likelihood [65] is applied to jets with  $p_T^j \leq 60$  GeV, requiring that at least 60% of the total  $p_T$  of tracks in the jet be associated with the event’s primary vertex.

To resolve the reconstruction ambiguities among electrons, muons, and jets, an overlap removal procedure is applied. First, any electron with the same ID track as a muon is rejected, unless it is a calorimeter-tagged muon, in which case the muon is removed. If the electron shares the same ID track with another electron, the one with lower  $p_T$  is discarded. Next, candidate jets with fewer than three associated tracks are discarded if they lie within a cone of  $\Delta R = 0.2$  around a muon candidate, irrespective of the track requirement for the electron candidates. Subsequently, electrons within a cone of size  $\Delta R = \min(0.4, 0.04 + 10 \text{ GeV}/p_T)$  around a jet are removed. Last, muons within a cone, defined in the same way as for electrons, around any remaining jet are removed.

Jets in the range  $|\eta_j| < 2.5$  are categorised as  $b$ -tagged or  $c$ -tagged jets, exploiting a multivariate algorithm that uses calorimeter and tracking information [66]. Jets are first



tested using the  $b$ -tagging algorithm, which has an efficiency of about 70% for true  $b$ -jets with a rejection factor of about 8 for charm jets and about 300 for light-flavour jets [67]. In the  $c\ell$  channels, jets that are not  $b$ -tagged are tested with the  $c$ -tagging algorithm, which has an efficiency of about 27% for true  $c$ -jets and approximate rejection factors of 12 for  $b$ -jets and 59 for light-flavour jets. The  $c$ -tagging algorithm is not used in the other channels.

When the selection requires two  $b$ -tagged jets, the substantial rejection rate of the tagging algorithm results in a significant statistical uncertainty for simulated Drell-Yan (DY) events containing only light-flavour jets or  $c$ -jets. Hence, instead of applying the  $b$ -tagging requirement, all events with  $c$ -jets or light-flavour jets are weighted by the probability that these jets pass it. This procedure, documented in ref. [68], significantly increases the number of simulated events present after the full event selection, reducing the statistical uncertainty of the Drell-Yan background by up to a few orders of magnitude.

The event's missing transverse momentum (its modulus referred to  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$ ) is computed as the negative vectorial sum of the transverse momenta of leptons and jets. The  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$  calculation also includes a track-based soft term [69] accounting for the contribution from particles from the primary vertex that are not already included in the  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$  calculation.

## 5 Event selection

The event selection prioritises events consistent with scalar leptoquark production in high signal-to-background kinematic regions and has been optimised to reject signatures consistent with reducible backgrounds or poorly modelled event reconstruction.

Events are required to have exactly two electrons or two muons, oppositely charged and with transverse momenta greater than 27 GeV, ensuring the full efficiency of the trigger. At least two jets with  $p_T^j > 45$  GeV and  $|\eta_j| < 2.5$  are required. Selections on the dilepton pair invariant mass,  $m_{\ell\ell} > 130$  GeV, and transverse momentum,  $p_T^{\ell\ell} > 75$  GeV, are made to suppress background from the DY production and on-shell  $Z$  boson production. If there are more than two jets in the event, firstly those jets with  $b$ - or  $c$ -tags are chosen as the candidate jets arising from the decays of the leptoquarks. For events with one tagged jet, the highest- $p_T$  untagged jet is chosen as the second candidate. For events with zero tagged jets, the two highest- $p_T$  jets are chosen. Events with more than two tagged jets are likely to be background and are rejected for the  $c\ell$  and  $b\ell$  channels. Background from  $t\bar{t}$  production is suppressed by requiring  $E_T^{\text{miss}}/\sqrt{H_T} < 3.5$  GeV<sup>1/2</sup>, where  $H_T$  is the scalar sum of the transverse momenta of all lepton candidates and selected jets in the event. This selection is preferable to a simple  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$  selection as it is looser at higher  $p_T$  where the resolutions for the leptons and jets are worse.

Leptoquark candidates are identified from the two possible lepton-jet combinations by selecting the pairs closest in lepton-jet invariant mass,  $m_{\ell j}$ . SM background contributions are suppressed by requiring that

$$m^{\text{asym}} = \frac{m_{\ell j}^{\text{max}} - m_{\ell j}^{\text{min}}}{m_{\ell j}^{\text{max}} + m_{\ell j}^{\text{min}}} < 0.4,$$

Preselection		
2 oppositely charged leptons ( $e, \mu$ )		
2 or more jets		
$p_T^e > 27 \text{ GeV},  \eta_e  < 2.47; p_T^\mu > 27 \text{ GeV},  \eta_\mu  < 2.7$		
$p_T^j > 45 \text{ GeV},  \eta_j  < 2.5$		
$p_T^{\ell\ell} > 75 \text{ GeV}$		
$E_T^{\text{miss}}/\sqrt{H_T} < 3.5 \text{ GeV}^{1/2}$		
$m_{\ell\ell} > 130 \text{ GeV}$		
SB	SR	Top CR
$ee \text{ or } \mu\mu$		$e\mu$
$0.2 < m^{\text{asym}} < 0.4$	$m^{\text{asym}} < 0.2$	

**Table 2.** Summary of the preselection and region-specific selections applied before flavour tagging.

where  $m_{\ell_j}^{\max}$  and  $m_{\ell_j}^{\min}$  are the reconstructed masses of the two LQ candidates, ordered such that  $m_{\ell_j}^{\max} > m_{\ell_j}^{\min}$ . The selected region is further divided into a signal region (SR), requiring  $m^{\text{asym}} < 0.2$ , and a sideband region (SB) where  $0.2 < m^{\text{asym}} < 0.4$ . The SB is used in the maximum-likelihood fit, as described in section 8, to help constrain the normalisation of the main backgrounds in a region with a low signal expectation. The results are presented as a function of the average of the two reconstructed leptoquark masses,  $m_{\ell_j}^{\text{Av}} = (m_{\ell_j}^{\max} + m_{\ell_j}^{\min})/2$ . The reconstructed mass resolution is found to not exceed 7% of the LQ mass in all channels.

A summary of the event selections for signal and SB regions is given in table 2 before any specification of the flavour tags. The main selections for the Top control regions (CRs), used to aid in the estimation of the  $t\bar{t}$  background and described in detail in section 6, are also reported.

The SR and SB are further categorised to isolate kinematic regions that separate events consistent with light, charm and bottom quark production. These regions are defined by the number of  $b$ - and  $c$ -tagging jets in the events. An inclusive selection (referred to as pretag) is used for the  $q\ell$  channels. Although the LQ  $\rightarrow q\ell$  interpretations do not benefit from jet tagging when assuming that  $\mathcal{B} = 1$  as considered in this paper, a selection of this kind might also provide sensitivity to cross-generational LQ decays if mixed decays into charged leptons are possible. The  $b$ -tagging selections are used in the  $b\ell$  channels and target LQ  $\rightarrow b\ell, \mathcal{B} = 1$  models, while both the  $b$ -tagging and  $c$ -tagging selections are used in the  $c\ell$  channels, targeting LQ  $\rightarrow c\ell, \mathcal{B} = 1$  models. In the  $b\ell$  channels the events are split into those with zero, one, or two  $b$ -tags (referred to as 0-tag, 1-tag, and 2-tag, respectively). In the  $c\ell$  channels the events are split into those with zero tags (untagged), at least one  $c$ -tag ( $c$ -tag), and at least one  $b$ -tag ( $b$ -tag). Events with one  $c$ -tagged jet and one  $b$ -tagged jet are placed in the  $c$ -tag category.

The signal and SB regions are not mutually exclusive between the search channels. The acceptance times detector efficiency for LQ events after all selections is highest in the electron channel  $qe$  for LQ masses around 1.3 TeV (62%) and between 45% and 55% for

the mass range 400–2000 GeV in all channels. For muon-based selections, this is reduced to a maximum of 53% for LQ masses (around 900 GeV) in  $q\mu$  channels and to about 30% for high LQ masses overall, due to the low efficiency of the high- $p_T$  muon selection and the poorer efficiency of the  $E_T^{\text{miss}}/\sqrt{H_T}$  selection for muons than for electrons.

## 6 Background determination

The backgrounds in the analysis are estimated from simulated samples described in section 3, with the aid of control and sideband regions for checks and estimates of systematic uncertainties. The dominant background in the pretag ( $q\ell$ ), untagged ( $c\ell$ ) and 0-tag ( $b\ell$ ) SRs arises from DY production in association with two or more jets, followed by  $t\bar{t}$  background. In the 1-tag, 2-tag,  $c$ -tag, and  $b$ -tag categories, the  $t\bar{t}$  background dominates whilst DY background is subdominant. The DY background is further split into three categories, referred to as DY+light-jets, DY+ $c$ -jets, and DY+ $b$ -jets, based on the flavour of the heaviest quark as determined from simulation in either of the jets selected to reconstruct the LQ candidates.

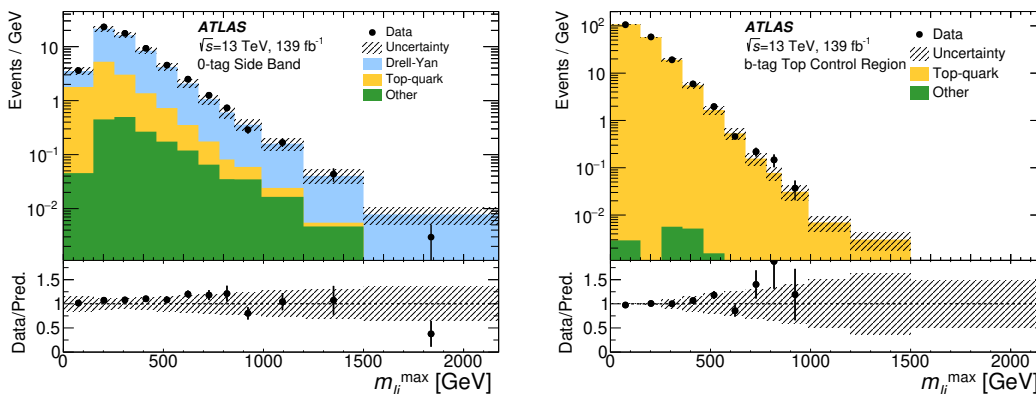
To compensate for the limited number of events at high values of the average mass of the LQ candidates, a fit is made to the smoothly falling distributions for  $t\bar{t}$  samples, and extrapolated to high  $m_{\ell_j}^{\text{Av}}$  with the following function

$$f^{t\bar{t}}(m_{\ell_j}^{\text{Av}}) = a(m_{\ell_j}^{\text{Av}})^b,$$

where  $a$  and  $b$  are the fitted parameters. In all cases, checks are performed to guarantee that the function reproduces the event yields at lower  $m_{\ell_j}^{\text{Av}}$  values and that its cumulative distribution (starting from the highest  $m_{\ell_j}^{\text{Av}}$  values) is consistent with the small integrated event yields available in the MC samples. Other SM processes, dibosons ( $WW, WZ, ZZ$ ) and single-top production (mostly  $Wt$ ), contribute less than 10% in all SRs and are estimated directly from MC samples. Rare processes such as  $t\bar{t}V$ , with  $V = W, Z$  or Higgs bosons, and tribosons are negligible. Contributions from events where one or both electrons or muons are misidentified jets or non-promptly produced (referred to as ‘fake’ background) are checked using a same-sign lepton control region mirroring the SR selections. They are found to be dominated by single-electron fake contributions and well described by the  $W(\rightarrow \ell\nu) + \text{jets}$  simulated samples, which are used for this estimate. A systematic error is assigned which covers any disagreement between the data and MC simulation in the same-sign region as described in section 7.

The shape of the DY background is taken from simulation, while the systematic uncertainty on the shape, as described in section 7, is determined by comparing data with the predictions in two control regions dominated by the DY process. The first of these is an extended SB region, which has  $m^{\text{asym}} > 0.4$  and is used to validate the off-shell DY prediction; the second is an on-shell  $Z$  control region defined by inverting the selection on  $m_{\ell\ell}$  ( $< 130$  GeV) and removing the  $m^{\text{asym}}$  requirement.

An additional set of control regions is used to constrain the normalisation of the  $t\bar{t}$  production background (Top CRs) in the pretag and tagged categories. The regions are identical to the default SR selections, corresponding to pretag for the  $q\ell$  channels,  $c$ -tag



**Figure 2.** Distributions of  $m_{\ell j}^{\max}$  in the combined  $b\ell$  and  $b\mu$  0-tag SB for the  $b\ell$  channels (left) and the  $b$ -tag Top CR for the  $c\ell$  channels (right). The total modelling uncertainty combined with the MC statistical error is shown as the hatched band as explained in section 7. The category ‘Other’ represents the sum of all SM background contributions except those from top-quark processes ( $t\bar{t}$  and single-top) and, for the 0-tag SB distribution, Drell-Yan processes.

and  $b$ -tag for the  $c\ell$  channels, and 1-tag and 2-tag for the  $b\ell$  channels, except that an electron-muon pair is taken in place of the same-flavour lepton pair. The 0-tag/untagged categories do not utilise this region as  $t\bar{t}$  production is not dominant.

Figure 2 shows distributions of  $m_{\ell j}^{\max}$  in the 0-tag SB region used to validate the DY predictions, and the  $b$ -tag Top CR for the  $c\ell$  channels used for  $t\bar{t}$  background contributions. Distributions are depicted before the profile-likelihood fit described below. Differences between data and MC predictions are used to estimate modelling uncertainties for these SM background processes, as explained in section 7. The  $m_{\ell j}^{\max}$  variable is used instead of  $m_{\ell j}^{\text{Av}}$  to retain more statistics in the tail of the distributions.

## 7 Systematic uncertainties

Several sources of experimental and theoretical systematic uncertainty in the signal and background estimates are considered.

For the LQ processes, experimental uncertainties in the signal yields are dominated by the uncertainty arising from lepton identification and jet energy scale and resolution ( $q\ell$  channels) and from the  $b$ - and  $c$ -tagging efficiencies and mis-tagging rates ( $c\ell$  and  $b\ell$  channels). The uncertainties in the jet energy scale and resolution are based on their respective measurements in data [70, 71] and account for up to 2% of the signal yields. Uncertainties in electron identification efficiency, trigger efficiency, isolation efficiency, energy scale, and resolution amount to less than 6% [60, 61], while the muon uncertainties are less than 10% [60, 61]. The  $b$ - and  $c$ -tagging uncertainties are estimated by varying the  $\eta$ -,  $p_T$ - and flavour-dependent scale factors applied to each jet in the simulation within a range that reflects the systematic uncertainty in the measured tagging efficiency and mis-tag rates in data [66]. Uncertainties in  $b$ - and  $c$ -tagging are found to be less than 16% for the  $c\ell$  channels and 19% for the  $b\ell$  channels. The uncertainty due to the pile-up modelling [72] is

typically less than 1%. Overall, the experimental uncertainties in the signals are between 1% and 20% of the yields, including the 1.7% uncertainty in the combined 2015–2018 integrated luminosity.

Theoretical uncertainties in the yields predicted using the approximate NNLO+NNLL cross-section are calculated for each LQ mass [17–20]. They are dominated by the uncertainties in the renormalisation and factorisation scales followed by the uncertainty in the PDFs, and range between 7% and 22% for LQ masses between 400 GeV and 2000 GeV. Additional uncertainties in the acceptance and efficiency in simulated signal samples are also taken into account. They are dominated by uncertainties due to the modelling of initial- and final-state radiation and renormalisation and factorisation scale variations in simulated signal samples and contribute up to 5% at LQ masses above 1 TeV.

Uncertainties in the modelling of the simulated SM background processes and in their theoretical cross-sections are also taken into account.

The shape uncertainty in the modelling of the DY background is defined by taking the largest difference between data and MC predictions in the control regions dominated by the DY process. The uncertainty is split into two parts,  $\sigma^Z = \pm 0.2 \log(m_{\ell_j}^{\max}/800 \text{ GeV})$  and  $\sigma^Z = \pm 0.4 \log(m_{\ell_j}^{\max}/200 \text{ GeV})$ , to allow a shape difference between low and high  $m_{\ell_j}$ . When added in quadrature these uncertainties approximately cover the observed disagreement. The  $m_{\ell_j}^{\max}$  variable is used instead of  $m_{\ell_j}^{\text{Av}}$  as this leads to slightly larger, hence more conservative uncertainties. MC predictions were found to describe the data within these errors in the SB region. Since the DY shape modelling uncertainty is determined directly from the difference between the data and the simulation, most of the experimental uncertainties are not applied as this avoids double counting. Simulated samples also exhibit differences with respect to data, for example due to jet energy resolution, which might contribute to any disagreement. The  $b$ - and  $c$ -tagging uncertainties are, however, applied as these can change the normalisation between regions, and this is not taken into account in the modelling studies. The DY shape modelling uncertainty is treated as uncorrelated among DY+light-jets, DY+ $c$ -jets, and DY+ $b$ -jets processes. In addition to the shape uncertainties, the DY+ $c$ -jets and DY+ $b$ -jets processes are each assigned a 10% normalisation uncertainty, where this value represents the largest difference between data and MC simulation in the  $Z$  control region for any number of  $b$ -tags.

The  $t\bar{t}$  modelling is determined in a similar way to the DY by comparing data and MC predictions in the Top control regions. Reasonable agreement between data and simulation is found and an error of  $\sigma_{t\bar{t}} = \pm 0.5 \log(m_{\ell_j}^{\max}/200 \text{ GeV})$  is assigned to cover any possible differences. As in the DY estimates, the experimental uncertainties, with the exception of  $b$ - and  $c$ -tagging ones, are not applied to the  $t\bar{t}$  simulation. The normalisation of the  $t\bar{t}$  background is left as a free parameter in all fits.

The extrapolation uncertainty for the  $t\bar{t}$  background is evaluated using a falling exponential function as an alternative to the functional form described in section 6. Differences from the nominal form are as large as 100% at very high LQ candidate mass for all channels, but the impact on the results is minimal due to the low  $t\bar{t}$  rate above 1.3 TeV.

Finally, normalisation uncertainties are associated with the predictions of diboson and single-top-quark processes, and non-prompt and misidentified leptons. A 30% uncertainty

is assigned to the diboson predictions, dominated by theoretical modelling uncertainties and estimated as in ref. [31]. The dominant uncertainty for single-top-quark predictions also arise from theoretical and modelling uncertainties of the  $Wt$  process. They are found to be around 35% and are computed using differences between the predictions from the nominal sample and those from additional samples differing in hard-scattering generator, modelling of the  $t\bar{t}$  and  $Wt$  interference term, and other parameter settings. A 25% uncertainty is assigned to the background from non-prompt and misidentified leptons, computed using the difference between data and MC  $W$ +jets predictions in the same-sign leptons control sample described in section 6.

## 8 Results

The data are compared with the expectation by performing simultaneous maximum-likelihood fits to the distribution of  $m_{\ell j}^{\text{Av}}$  in the signal, sideband and Top control regions. The Top CRs contain a negligible signal expectation and are used to constrain the top-quark background. The SB regions are used to constrain the DY background. They have a low but non-negligible signal expectation and therefore are treated in the fit in the same way as the SRs. A separate fit is performed for each signal hypothesis. Confidence intervals are based on a profile-likelihood-ratio test statistic [73], assuming asymptotic distributions for the test statistic.<sup>4</sup> The systematic uncertainties affecting the signal and background normalisations and shapes across categories are parameterised by making the likelihood function depend on dedicated nuisance parameters, constrained by additional Gaussian or log-normal probability terms.

For the  $q\ell$  signals, the pretag SR, SB, and Top CR are used. For the  $c\ell$  channels, the SR and SB in untagged,  $c$ -tag and  $b$ -tag categories are used together with the Top CR for  $c$ -tag and  $b$ -tag. For the  $b\ell$  channels, the SR and SB in 0-, 1-, and 2-tag categories are used together with the Top CR in 1- and 2-tag. In all fits the DY and  $t\bar{t}$  normalisations are treated as a single free parameter while different uncertainties in the shapes of distributions are assigned to the events as described in section 7.

All other backgrounds are set to their MC expectations and are allowed to float within their respective uncertainties.

The event yields in the SR for all channels are listed in tables 3 to 5. The SM background expectations resulting from the fits are reported showing statistical plus systematic uncertainties. The largest background contribution in  $q\ell$  channels arises from DY+ light-jets, whilst the contribution from  $t\bar{t}$  is largest for the signal regions relevant for the  $c\ell$ - and  $b\ell$ -jet channels. Single-top-quark and diboson processes as well as misidentified/non-prompt lepton contributions are subdominant in all regions. No significant differences are observed between expected and observed yields in all selections and

---

<sup>4</sup>Cross-checks with sampling distributions generated using pseudo-experiments were performed to test the accuracy of the asymptotic approximation for the high-mass part of the lepton-jet spectrum. The approximation is found to lead to limits that are slightly stronger than those obtained with pseudo-experiments, i.e. about 15% at 1.8 TeV, independent of the channel. The impact of this approximation on the mass limits is below 50 GeV.

	LQ $\rightarrow qe$	LQ $\rightarrow q\mu$
$t\bar{t}$	1790 $\pm$ 220	1910 $\pm$ 240
Single top	390 $\pm$ 110	430 $\pm$ 120
DY+light-jets	2820 $\pm$ 180	3040 $\pm$ 180
DY+c-jets	521 $\pm$ 93	528 $\pm$ 90
DY+b-jets	233 $\pm$ 44	252 $\pm$ 46
W+jets	126 $\pm$ 32	8.5 $\pm$ 2.2
Diboson	31.8 $\pm$ 9.6	12.4 $\pm$ 3.7
Fitted SM background events	5910 $\pm$ 67	6185 $\pm$ 77
Observed events	5881	6169
Signal ( $m_{LQ} = 1$ TeV)	591 $\pm$ 45	503 $\pm$ 27
Signal ( $m_{LQ} = 1.5$ TeV)	22.1 $\pm$ 1.7	15.4 $\pm$ 1.0

**Table 3.** Observed and expected numbers of events in pretag SRs for LQ  $\rightarrow q\ell$ , where SM predictions are the result of fits performed using 139 fb $^{-1}$  of data. The uncertainties quoted for the fitted SM background include both the statistical and systematic components. Yields for two LQ scenarios are also shown for comparison.

	LQ $\rightarrow ce$			LQ $\rightarrow c\mu$		
	untagged	$b$ -tag	$c$ -tag	untagged	$b$ -tag	$c$ -tag
$t\bar{t}$	291 $\pm$ 18	964 $\pm$ 51	227 $\pm$ 14	293 $\pm$ 16	1049 $\pm$ 50	237 $\pm$ 14
Single top	35 $\pm$ 11	129 $\pm$ 39	28.7 $\pm$ 9.0	37 $\pm$ 10	166 $\pm$ 46	38 $\pm$ 11
DY+light-jets	2872 $\pm$ 74	32.3 $\pm$ 8.6	101 $\pm$ 11	3120 $\pm$ 71	29.0 $\pm$ 9.4	123 $\pm$ 13
DY+c-jets	367 $\pm$ 49	80 $\pm$ 12	135 $\pm$ 17	340 $\pm$ 46	67 $\pm$ 10	155 $\pm$ 20
DY+b-jets	39.4 $\pm$ 5.7	166 $\pm$ 24	31.5 $\pm$ 4.8	40.4 $\pm$ 5.7	165 $\pm$ 23	35.1 $\pm$ 5.2
W+jets	101 $\pm$ 26	10.2 $\pm$ 2.7	7.5 $\pm$ 2.0	6.3 $\pm$ 1.6	1.39 $\pm$ 0.36	0.81 $\pm$ 0.21
Diboson	23.5 $\pm$ 7.2	2.58 $\pm$ 0.79	3.6 $\pm$ 1.1	9.0 $\pm$ 2.7	1.21 $\pm$ 0.37	1.45 $\pm$ 0.44
Fitted SM events	3728 $\pm$ 53	1384 $\pm$ 26	534 $\pm$ 17	3846 $\pm$ 55	1478 $\pm$ 26	591 $\pm$ 18
Observed events	3714	1366	535	3824	1484	591
Signal ( $m_{LQ} = 1$ TeV)	312 $\pm$ 26	71 $\pm$ 12	129 $\pm$ 13	265 $\pm$ 17	58.0 $\pm$ 9.1	111.5 $\pm$ 9.5
Signal ( $m_{LQ} = 1.5$ TeV)	13.7 $\pm$ 1.2	2.33 $\pm$ 0.38	3.10 $\pm$ 0.30	9.72 $\pm$ 0.69	1.49 $\pm$ 0.28	1.99 $\pm$ 0.20

**Table 4.** Observed and expected numbers of events in untagged,  $c$ - and  $b$ -tag SRs for LQ  $\rightarrow c\ell$ , where SM predictions are the result of fits performed using 139 fb $^{-1}$  of data. The uncertainties quoted for the fitted SM background include both the statistical and systematic components. Yields for two LQ scenarios are also shown for comparison.

channels considered. Since the SRs are not mutually exclusive, the same data are used across the various channels.

Figures 3 to 7 show comparisons between the observed data and the post-fit SM predictions for  $m_{\ell_j}^{\Delta V}$  for all signal regions in the  $q\ell$ ,  $c\ell$ , and  $b\ell$  channels. In each case, the expected distribution for one scenario with LQ mass of 1 TeV is shown for illustrative purposes, considering LQ  $\rightarrow qe/q\mu$  for the pretag channels (with  $q = u$ -,  $d$ - or  $s$ -quark), LQ  $\rightarrow ce/c\mu$  for the  $c\ell$  channels, and LQ  $\rightarrow be/b\mu$  for the  $b\ell$  channels. Only the data



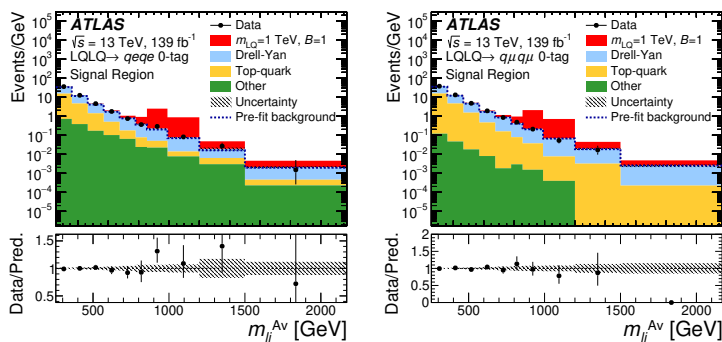
	LQ $\rightarrow b\ell$			LQ $\rightarrow b\mu$		
	0-tag	1-tag	2-tag	0-tag	1-tag	2-tag
$t\bar{t}$	469 $\pm$ 22	919 $\pm$ 33	255 $\pm$ 11	487 $\pm$ 22	1001 $\pm$ 35	295 $\pm$ 12
Single top	51 $\pm$ 11	109 $\pm$ 24	48 $\pm$ 10	48 $\pm$ 10	122 $\pm$ 25	49 $\pm$ 10
DY+light-jets	3035 $\pm$ 95	29.2 $\pm$ 8.0	0.105 $\pm$ 0.057	3318 $\pm$ 93	36 $\pm$ 11	0.099 $\pm$ 0.059
DY+c-jets	479 $\pm$ 77	92 $\pm$ 15	1.68 $\pm$ 0.34	464 $\pm$ 75	75 $\pm$ 13	1.61 $\pm$ 0.33
DY+b-jets	54.2 $\pm$ 7.7	165 $\pm$ 23	25.9 $\pm$ 3.6	52.5 $\pm$ 7.6	151 $\pm$ 22	21.1 $\pm$ 3.0
W+jets	113 $\pm$ 29	9.4 $\pm$ 2.4	1.02 $\pm$ 0.27	7.5 $\pm$ 1.9	0.97 $\pm$ 0.25	0.110 $\pm$ 0.028
Diboson	27.8 $\pm$ 8.5	2.63 $\pm$ 0.81	0.33 $\pm$ 0.10	10.8 $\pm$ 3.2	1.21 $\pm$ 0.37	0.141 $\pm$ 0.043
Fitted SM events	4229 $\pm$ 57	1326 $\pm$ 25	332.4 $\pm$ 9.0	4389 $\pm$ 59	1387 $\pm$ 25	367.1 $\pm$ 9.3
Observed events	4214	1314	316	4367	1408	340
Signal ( $m_{LQ} = 1$ TeV)	102 $\pm$ 13	237 $\pm$ 19	149 $\pm$ 13	87 $\pm$ 11	200 $\pm$ 12	124.1 $\pm$ 8.7
Signal ( $m_{LQ} = 1.5$ TeV)	5.69 $\pm$ 0.90	8.72 $\pm$ 0.76	3.57 $\pm$ 0.33	3.89 $\pm$ 0.61	6.11 $\pm$ 0.50	2.38 $\pm$ 0.20

**Table 5.** Observed and expected numbers of events in 0-, 1- and 2-tag SRs for LQ  $\rightarrow b\ell$ , where SM predictions are the result of fits performed using 139 fb<sup>-1</sup> of data. The uncertainties quoted for the fitted SM background include both the statistical and systematic components. Yields for two LQ scenarios are also shown for comparison.

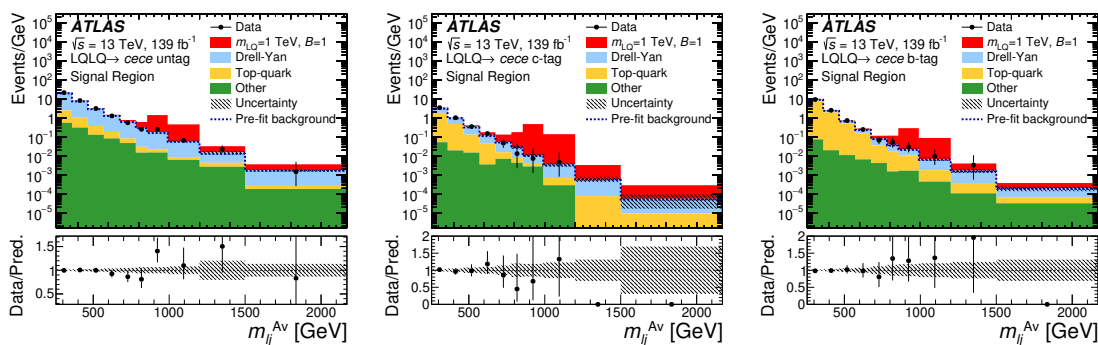
and predictions within the mass range shown in the figures are used in the fit, although it should be noted that no data events are recorded above the range.

As no evidence of an excess at any mass in any of the channels was found, upper limits on the leptoquark production cross-section are computed at the 95% confidence level using a modified frequentist CL<sub>s</sub> method [73, 74]. The limits are shown in figure 8 as a function of  $m_{LQ}$  for a 100% branching ratio into charged leptons. They were calculated for LQ masses of the generated samples, and a linear interpolation has been made between mass points. The theoretical prediction for the cross-section of scalar leptoquark pair production is shown by the solid line along with the uncertainties. Exclusion limits are driven by the small number of data events populating the high-mass part of the lepton-jet spectrum. The limits at large  $m_{LQ}$  are more stringent for decays with electrons than for decays with muons, due to the better electron resolution at high  $p_T$ . The decays involving  $c$ - and  $b$ -quarks have lower cross-section limits at low mass, due to the lower rate of SM background contributions in the tagged categories.

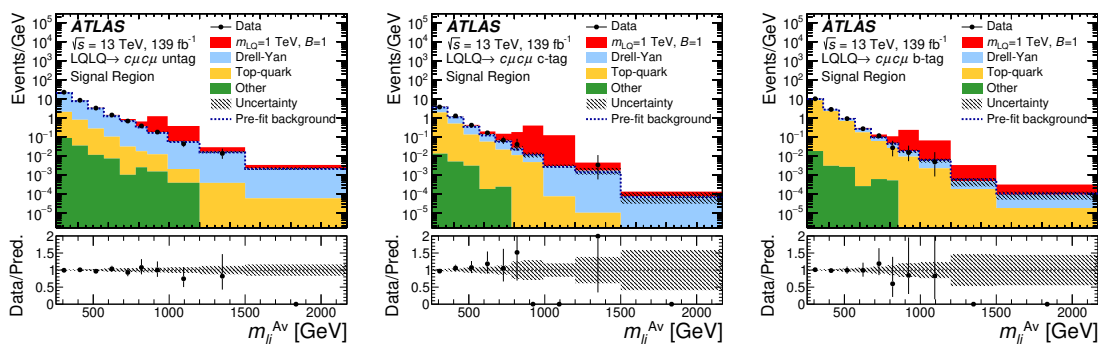
The results of the fit may also be expressed as limits on the branching ratio into charged leptons as shown in figure 9. In this case, it is assumed that there is zero acceptance for LQ decays involving neutrinos or top quarks. Furthermore, it is assumed that the LQs can decay into only one specific combination of lepton flavour and quark flavour. The  $\mathcal{B}$  limit is computed as  $\sqrt{\sigma_{\text{obs}}/\sigma_{\text{theory}}}$ , where  $\sigma_{\text{obs}}$  is the observed LQ pair production cross-section exclusion limit with  $\mathcal{B} = 1$  into charged leptons and  $\sigma_{\text{theory}}$  is the theoretical cross-section. Constraints on the LQ masses are reduced by no more than 20% for  $\mathcal{B} = 0.5$ , and LQs with mass around 800 GeV can be excluded for branching ratios into charged leptons as low as 0.1 (up to 900 GeV for  $b\ell$  channels). This result improves upon the sensitivity of previous scalar LQ searches by about 300–400 GeV in LQ mass depending on the lepton flavour, and it establishes for the first time limits on cross-generational LQ decays using dedicated  $c$ - and  $b$ -tagging algorithms.



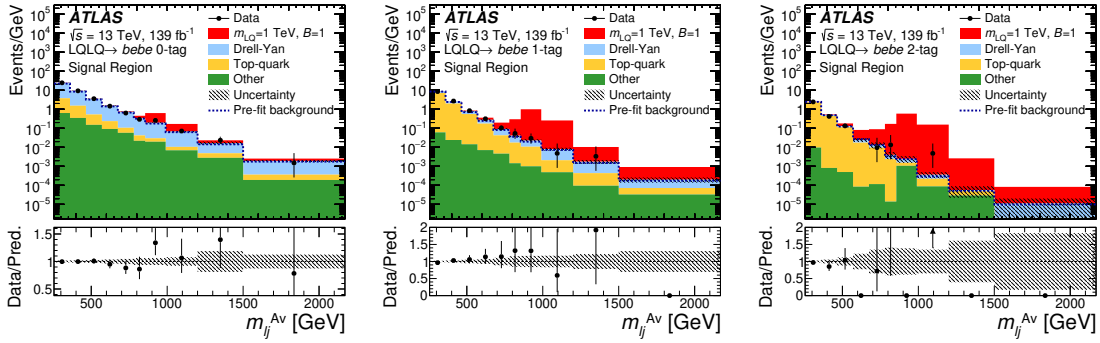
**Figure 3.** Post-fit distributions of  $m_{\ell_j}^{Av}$  in the pretag signal regions for the  $qe$  (left) and  $q\mu$  (right) channels. The expected signals, shown for  $m_{LQ} = 1$  TeV and  $\mathcal{B}(LQ \rightarrow qe/q\mu) = 1$ , are shown for illustrative purposes. The category ‘Top-quark’ refers to  $t\bar{t}$  and single-top-quark processes. The category ‘Other’ refers to diboson and  $W$ +jet production. The hatched band represents the total uncertainty in the background predictions.



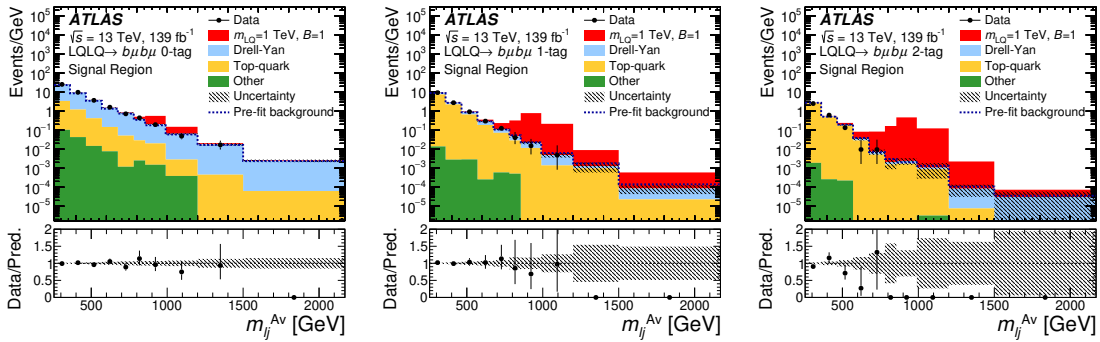
**Figure 4.** Post-fit distributions of  $m_{\ell_j}^{Av}$  in the  $ce$  signal regions: untaged (left),  $c$ -tag (middle), and  $b$ -tag (right). The expected signals, shown for  $m_{LQ} = 1$  TeV and  $\mathcal{B}(LQ \rightarrow ce) = 1$ , are shown for illustrative purposes. The category ‘Top-quark’ refers to  $t\bar{t}$  and single-top-quark processes. The category ‘Other’ refers to diboson and  $W$ +jet production. The hatched band represents the total uncertainty in the background predictions.



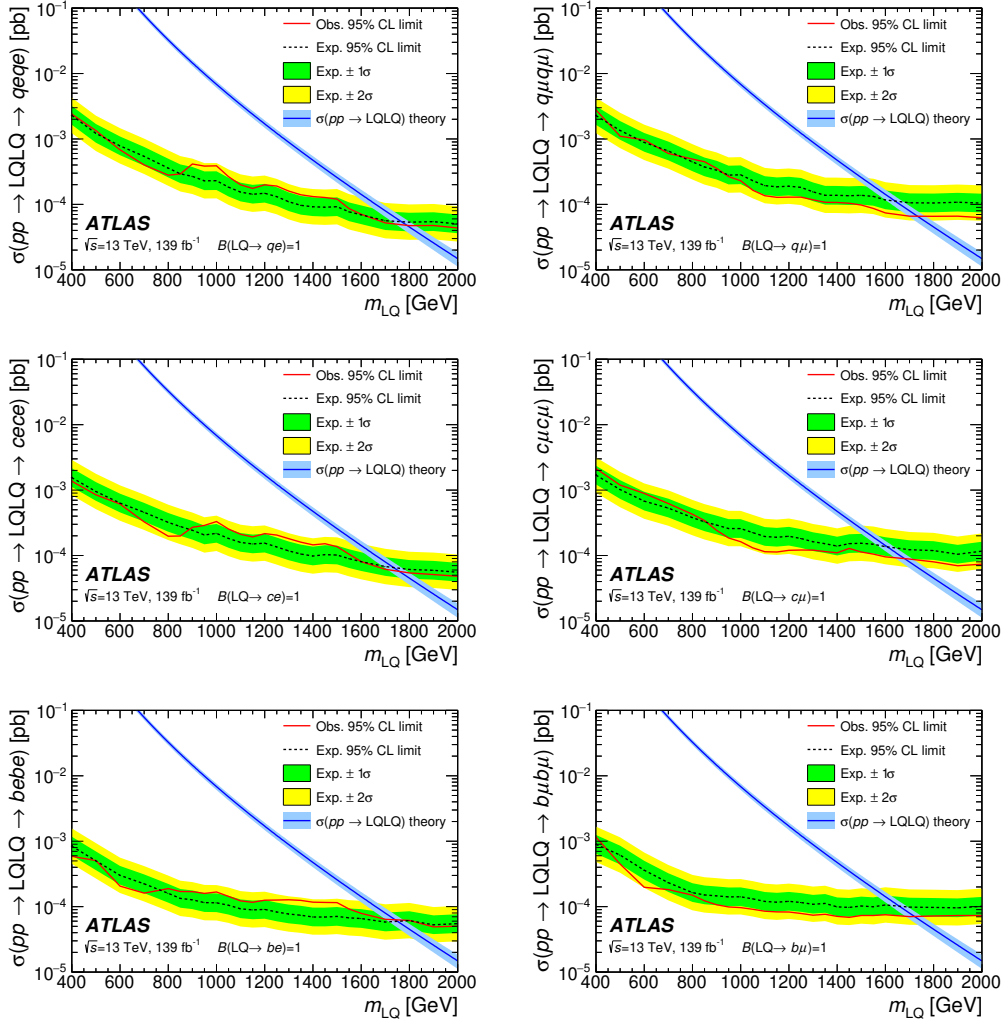
**Figure 5.** Post-fit distributions of  $m_{\ell_j}^{Av}$  in the  $c\mu$  signal regions: untaged (left),  $c$ -tag (middle), and  $b$ -tag (right). The expected signals, shown for  $m_{LQ} = 1$  TeV and  $\mathcal{B}(LQ \rightarrow c\mu) = 1$ , are shown for illustrative purposes. The category ‘Top-quark’ refers to  $t\bar{t}$  and single-top-quark processes. The category ‘Other’ refers to diboson and  $W$ +jet production. The hatched band represents the total uncertainty in the background predictions.



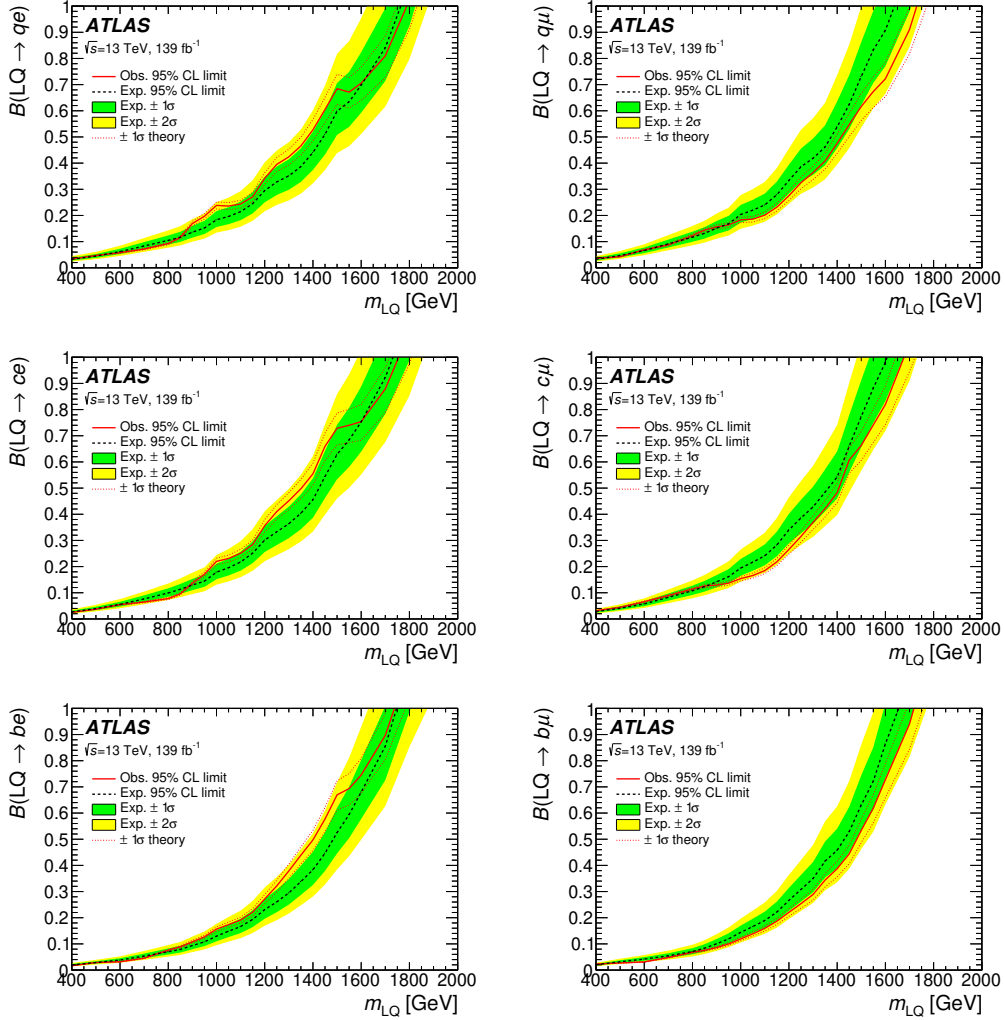
**Figure 6.** Post-fit distributions of  $m_{l_j}^{Av}$  in the  $be$  signal regions: 0-tag (left), 1-tag (middle), and 2-tag (right). The expected signals, shown for  $m_{LQ} = 1$  TeV and  $\mathcal{B}(LQ \rightarrow be) = 1$ , are shown for illustrative purposes. The category ‘Top-quark’ refers to  $t\bar{t}$  and single-top-quark processes. The category ‘Other’ refers to diboson and  $W$ +jet production. The hatched band represents the total uncertainty in the background predictions.



**Figure 7.** Post-fit distributions of  $m_{l_j}^{Av}$  in the  $b\mu$  signal regions: 0-tag (left), 1-tag (middle), and 2-tag (right). The expected signals, shown for  $m_{LQ} = 1$  TeV and  $\mathcal{B}(LQ \rightarrow b\mu) = 1$ , are shown for illustrative purposes. The category ‘Top-quark’ refers to  $t\bar{t}$  and single-top-quark processes. The category ‘Other’ refers to diboson and  $W$ +jet production. The hatched band represents the total uncertainty in the background predictions.



**Figure 8.** The observed (solid line) and expected (dashed line) limits on the leptoquark pair production cross-section at 95% CL for  $\mathcal{B} = 1$  into electrons or muons, shown as a function of  $m_{LQ}$  for the different leptoquark channels. The green and yellow bands show the  $\pm 1\sigma$  and  $\pm 2\sigma$  ranges of the expected limit. Also included on the plots is the expected theoretical cross-section. The thickness of the theory curve represents the theoretical uncertainty from PDFs, renormalisation and factorisation scales, and the strong coupling constant  $\alpha_s$ .



**Figure 9.** The observed (solid line) and expected (dashed line) limits on the leptoquark branching ratio  $\mathcal{B}$  into a quark and an electron or a muon at 95% CL, shown as a function of  $m_{\text{LQ}}$  for the different leptoquark channels. The green and yellow bands show the  $\pm 1\sigma$  and  $\pm 2\sigma$  ranges of the expected limit. The error band on the observed curve (dotted lines) represents the uncertainty in the theoretical cross-section from PDFs, renormalisation and factorisation scales, and the strong coupling constant  $\alpha_S$ .

## 9 Conclusion

A search for a new-physics resonances decaying into a lepton and a jet performed by the ATLAS experiment is presented. Scalar leptoquarks, pair produced in  $pp$  collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV at the LHC, are considered using an integrated luminosity of  $139\text{fb}^{-1}$ , corresponding to the full Run 2 dataset. Leptoquarks are searched for in events with two electrons or muons and two or more jets. Tagging algorithms are used to identify jets arising from the fragmentation of  $b$ -quarks ( $b$ -jets) and, for the first time, of  $c$ -quarks ( $c$ -jets). The observed yield in each channel is consistent with SM background expectations. Leptoquarks with masses below 1.8 TeV and 1.7 TeV are excluded in the electron and muon channels, respectively, assuming a branching ratio into a charged lepton and a quark of 100%, with minimal dependency on the quark flavour. Upper limits on the aforementioned branching ratio are also presented. LQs with masses up to around 800 GeV can be excluded for branching ratios into charged leptons as low as 0.1, assuming that there is zero acceptance for LQ decays involving neutrinos or top quarks, and that only one charged lepton plus quark decay mode at the time is possible. This result improves upon the sensitivity of previous scalar LQ searches by about 300–400 GeV in LQ mass depending on the lepton flavour, and it establishes for the first time limits on cross-generational LQ decays using dedicated  $c$ - and  $b$ -jet identification algorithms.

## Acknowledgments

We thank CERN for the very successful operation of the LHC, as well as the support staff from our institutions without whom ATLAS could not be operated efficiently.

We acknowledge the support of ANPCyT, Argentina; YerPhI, Armenia; ARC, Australia; BMWFW and FWF, Austria; ANAS, Azerbaijan; SSTC, Belarus; CNPq and FAPESP, Brazil; NSERC, NRC and CFI, Canada; CERN; CONICYT, Chile; CAS, MOST and NSFC, China; COLCIENCIAS, Colombia; MSMT CR, MPO CR and VSC CR, Czech Republic; DNRF and DNSRC, Denmark; IN2P3-CNRS and CEA-DRF/IRFU, France; SRNSFG, Georgia; BMBF, HGF and MPG, Germany; GSRT, Greece; RGC and Hong Kong SAR, China; ISF and Benoziyo Center, Israel; INFN, Italy; MEXT and JSPS, Japan; CNRST, Morocco; NWO, Netherlands; RCN, Norway; MNiSW and NCN, Poland; FCT, Portugal; MNE/IFA, Romania; MES of Russia and NRC KI, Russia Federation; JINR; MESTD, Serbia; MSSR, Slovakia; ARRS and MIZŠ, Slovenia; DST/NRF, South Africa; MICINN, Spain; SRC and Wallenberg Foundation, Sweden; SERI, SNSF and Cantons of Bern and Geneva, Switzerland; MOST, Taiwan; TAEK, Turkey; STFC, United Kingdom; DOE and NSF, United States of America. In addition, individual groups and members have received support from BCKDF, CANARIE, Compute Canada and CRC, Canada; ERC, ERDF, Horizon 2020, Marie Skłodowska-Curie Actions and COST, European Union; Investissements d’Avenir Labex, Investissements d’Avenir Idex and ANR, France; DFG and AvH Foundation, Germany; Herakleitos, Thales and Aristeia programmes co-financed by EU-ESF and the Greek NSRF, Greece; BSF-NSF and GIF, Israel; La Caixa Banking Foundation, CERCA Programme Generalitat de Catalunya and PROMETEO and GenT Pro-

grammes Generalitat Valenciana, Spain; Göran Gustafssons Stiftelse, Sweden; The Royal Society and Leverhulme Trust, United Kingdom.

The crucial computing support from all WLCG partners is acknowledged gratefully, in particular from CERN, the ATLAS Tier-1 facilities at TRIUMF (Canada), NDGF (Denmark, Norway, Sweden), CC-IN2P3 (France), KIT/GridKA (Germany), INFN-CNAF (Italy), NL-T1 (Netherlands), PIC (Spain), ASGC (Taiwan), RAL (UK) and BNL (USA), the Tier-2 facilities worldwide and large non-WLCG resource providers. Major contributors of computing resources are listed in ref. [75].

**Open Access.** This article is distributed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution License ([CC-BY 4.0](https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/)), which permits any use, distribution and reproduction in any medium, provided the original author(s) and source are credited.

## References

- [1] G. Hiller and M. Schmaltz,  $R_K$  and future  $b \rightarrow s\ell\ell$  physics beyond the standard model opportunities, *Phys. Rev. D* **90** (2014) 054014 [[arXiv:1408.1627](https://arxiv.org/abs/1408.1627)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [2] 11412.1791] B. Gripaios, M. Nardecchia and S.A. Renner, Composite leptoquarks and anomalies in  $B$ -meson decays, *JHEP* **05** (2015) 006 [[arXiv:1412.1791](https://arxiv.org/abs/1412.1791)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [3] M. Freytsis, Z. Ligeti and J.T. Ruderman, Flavor models for  $\bar{B} \rightarrow D^{(*)}\tau\bar{\nu}$ , *Phys. Rev. D* **92** (2015) 054018 [[arXiv:1506.08896](https://arxiv.org/abs/1506.08896)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [4] M. Bauer and M. Neubert, Minimal Leptoquark Explanation for the  $R_{D^{(*)}}$ ,  $R_K$ , and  $(g-2)_\mu$  Anomalies, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **116** (2016) 141802 [[arXiv:1511.01900](https://arxiv.org/abs/1511.01900)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [5] L. Di Luzio and M. Nardecchia, What is the scale of new physics behind the  $B$ -flavour anomalies?, *Eur. Phys. J. C* **77** (2017) 536 [[arXiv:1706.01868](https://arxiv.org/abs/1706.01868)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [6] D. Buttazzo, A. Greljo, G. Isidori and D. Marzocca,  $B$ -physics anomalies: a guide to combined explanations, *JHEP* **11** (2017) 044 [[arXiv:1706.07808](https://arxiv.org/abs/1706.07808)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [7] LHCb collaboration, Test of lepton universality using  $B^+ \rightarrow K^+\ell^+\ell^-$  decays, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **113** (2014) 151601 [[arXiv:1406.6482](https://arxiv.org/abs/1406.6482)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [8] H. Päs and E. Schumacher, Common origin of  $R_K$  and neutrino masses, *Phys. Rev. D* **92** (2015) 114025 [[arXiv:1510.08757](https://arxiv.org/abs/1510.08757)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [9] I. Doršner, S. Fajfer and N. Košnik, Leptoquark mechanism of neutrino masses within the grand unification framework, *Eur. Phys. J. C* **77** (2017) 417 [[arXiv:1701.08322](https://arxiv.org/abs/1701.08322)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [10] O. Popov and G.A. White, One Leptoquark to unify them? Neutrino masses and unification in the light of  $(g-2)_\mu$ ,  $R_{D^{(*)}}$  and  $R_K$  anomalies, *Nucl. Phys. B* **923** (2017) 324 [[arXiv:1611.04566](https://arxiv.org/abs/1611.04566)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [11] K.S. Babu and J. Julio, Two-Loop Neutrino Mass Generation through Leptoquarks, *Nucl. Phys. B* **841** (2010) 130 [[arXiv:1006.1092](https://arxiv.org/abs/1006.1092)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [12] V.D. Barger and K.-m. Cheung, Atomic parity violation, leptoquarks, and contact interactions, *Phys. Lett. B* **480** (2000) 149 [[hep-ph/0002259](https://arxiv.org/abs/hep-ph/0002259)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [13] P. Herczeg,  $Cp$ -violating electron-nucleon interactions from leptoquark exchange, *Phys. Rev. D* **68** (2003) 116004 [*Erratum ibid.* **69** (2004) 039901] [[INSPIRE](#)].



- [14] H. Georgi and S.L. Glashow, *Unity of all elementary-particle forces*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **32** (1974) 438 [INSPIRE].
- [15] H. Fritzsch and P. Minkowski, *Unified interactions of leptons and hadrons*, *Annals Phys.* **93** (1975) 193 [INSPIRE].
- [16] I. Doršner and A. Greljo, *Leptoquark toolbox for precision collider studies*, *JHEP* **05** (2018) 126 [arXiv:1801.07641] [INSPIRE].
- [17] W. Beenakker, C. Borschensky, M. Krämer, A. Kulesza and E. Laenen, *NNLL-fast: predictions for coloured supersymmetric particle production at the LHC with threshold and Coulomb resummation*, *JHEP* **12** (2016) 133 [arXiv:1607.07741] [INSPIRE].
- [18] W. Beenakker, M. Krämer, T. Plehn, M. Spira and P.M. Zerwas, *Stop production at hadron colliders*, *Nucl. Phys. B* **515** (1998) 3 [hep-ph/9710451] [INSPIRE].
- [19] W. Beenakker, S. Brensing, M. Krämer, A. Kulesza, E. Laenen and I. Niessen, *Supersymmetric top and bottom squark production at hadron colliders*, *JHEP* **08** (2010) 098 [arXiv:1006.4771] [INSPIRE].
- [20] W. Beenakker, C. Borschensky, R. Heger, M. Krämer, A. Kulesza and E. Laenen, *NNLL resummation for stop pair-production at the LHC*, *JHEP* **05** (2016) 153 [arXiv:1601.02954] [INSPIRE].
- [21] C. Borschensky, B. Fuks, A. Kulesza and D. Schwartzländer, *Precision predictions for scalar leptoquark pair-production at hadron colliders*, *Phys. Rev. D* **101** (2020) 115017 [arXiv:2002.08971] [INSPIRE].
- [22] W. Buchmüller, R. Ruckl and D. Wyler, *Leptoquarks in lepton-quark collisions*, *Phys. Lett. B* **191** (1987) 442 [Erratum *ibid.* **448** (1999) 320] [INSPIRE].
- [23] LHCb collaboration, *Observation of CP Violation in Charm Decays*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **122** (2019) 211803 [arXiv:1903.08726] [INSPIRE].
- [24] ATLAS collaboration, *Searches for scalar leptoquarks and differential cross-section measurements in dilepton-dijet events in proton-proton collisions at a centre-of-mass energy of  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV with the ATLAS experiment*, *Eur. Phys. J. C* **79** (2019) 733 [arXiv:1902.00377] [INSPIRE].
- [25] CMS collaboration, *Search for pair production of first-generation scalar leptoquarks at  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV*, *Phys. Rev. D* **99** (2019) 052002 [arXiv:1811.01197] [INSPIRE].
- [26] CMS collaboration, *Search for pair production of second-generation leptoquarks at  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV*, *Phys. Rev. D* **99** (2019) 032014 [arXiv:1808.05082] [INSPIRE].
- [27] ATLAS collaboration, *Searches for third-generation scalar leptoquarks in  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV pp collisions with the ATLAS detector*, *JHEP* **06** (2019) 144 [arXiv:1902.08103] [INSPIRE].
- [28] CMS collaboration, *Search for third-generation scalar leptoquarks decaying to a top quark and a  $\tau$  lepton at  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV*, *Eur. Phys. J. C* **78** (2018) 707 [arXiv:1803.02864] [INSPIRE].
- [29] CMS collaboration, *Searches for  $W'$  bosons decaying to a top quark and a bottom quark in proton-proton collisions at 13 TeV*, *JHEP* **08** (2017) 029 [arXiv:1706.04260] [INSPIRE].
- [30] CMS collaboration, *Search for leptoquarks coupled to third-generation quarks in proton-proton collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **121** (2018) 241802 [arXiv:1809.05558] [INSPIRE].

- [31] ATLAS collaboration, *Search for  $B$ - $L$   $R$ -parity-violating top squarks in  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV  $pp$  collisions with the ATLAS experiment*, *Phys. Rev. D* **97** (2018) 032003 [[arXiv:1710.05544](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [32] ATLAS collaboration, *The ATLAS Experiment at the CERN Large Hadron Collider*, 2008 *JINST* **3** S08003 [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [33] ATLAS collaboration, *ATLAS Insertable B-Layer Technical Design Report*, *ATLAS-TDR-19*, (2010).
- [34] ATLAS IBL collaboration, *Production and Integration of the ATLAS Insertable B-Layer*, 2018 *JINST* **13** T05008 [[arXiv:1803.00844](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [35] ATLAS collaboration, *Performance of the ATLAS trigger system in 2015*, *Eur. Phys. J. C* **77** (2017) 317 [[arXiv:1611.09661](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [36] ATLAS collaboration, *Luminosity determination in  $pp$  collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV using the ATLAS detector at the LHC*, *ATLAS-CONF-2019-021* (2019).
- [37] G. Avoni et al., *The new LUCID-2 detector for luminosity measurement and monitoring in ATLAS*, 2018 *JINST* **13** P07017 [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [38] ATLAS collaboration, *The ATLAS Simulation Infrastructure*, *Eur. Phys. J. C* **70** (2010) 823 [[arXiv:1005.4568](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [39] GEANT4 collaboration, *GEANT4 — a simulation toolkit*, *Nucl. Instrum. Meth. A* **506** (2003) 250 [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [40] T. Sjöstrand et al., *An introduction to PYTHIA 8.2*, *Comput. Phys. Commun.* **191** (2015) 159 [[arXiv:1410.3012](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [41] R.D. Ball et al., *Parton distributions with LHC data*, *Nucl. Phys. B* **867** (2013) 244 [[arXiv:1207.1303](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [42] ATLAS collaboration, *The PYTHIA 8 A3 tune description of ATLAS minimum bias and inelastic measurements incorporating the Donnachie-Landshoff diffractive model*, *ATL-PHYS-PUB-2016-017* (2016).
- [43] J. Alwall et al., *The automated computation of tree-level and next-to-leading order differential cross sections, and their matching to parton shower simulations*, *JHEP* **07** (2014) 079 [[arXiv:1405.0301](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [44] *ATLAS PYTHIA 8 tunes to 7 TeV datas*, *ATL-PHYS-PUB-2014-021* (2014).
- [45] L. Lönnblad and S. Prestel, *Merging Multi-leg NLO Matrix Elements with Parton Showers*, *JHEP* **03** (2013) 166 [[arXiv:1211.7278](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [46] J. Butterworth et al., *PDF4LHC recommendations for LHC Run II*, *J. Phys. G* **43** (2016) 023001 [[arXiv:1510.03865](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [47] D.J. Lange, *The EvtGen particle decay simulation package*, *Nucl. Instrum. Meth. A* **462** (2001) 152 [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [48] S. Alioli, P. Nason, C. Oleari and E. Re, *A general framework for implementing NLO calculations in shower Monte Carlo programs: the POWHEG BOX*, *JHEP* **06** (2010) 043 [[arXiv:1002.2581](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [49] NNPDF collaboration, *Parton distributions for the LHC Run II*, *JHEP* **04** (2015) 040 [[arXiv:1410.8849](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].

- [50] M. Czakon and A. Mitov, *Top++: A Program for the Calculation of the Top-Pair Cross-Section at Hadron Colliders*, *Comput. Phys. Commun.* **185** (2014) 2930 [[arXiv:1112.5675](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [51] N. Kidonakis, *Next-to-next-to-leading logarithm resummation for s-channel single top quark production*, *Phys. Rev. D* **83** (2011) 091503 [[arXiv:1103.2792](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [52] N. Kidonakis, *Two-loop soft anomalous dimensions for single top quark associated production with a  $W^-$  or  $H^-$* , *Phys. Rev. D* **82** (2010) 054018 [[arXiv:1005.4451](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [53] N. Kidonakis, *NNLL resummation for s-channel single top quark production*, *Phys. Rev. D* **81** (2010) 054028 [[arXiv:1001.5034](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [54] T. Gleisberg et al., *Event generation with SHERPA 1.1*, *JHEP* **02** (2009) 007 [[arXiv:0811.4622](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [55] T. Gleisberg and S. Hoeche, *Comix, a new matrix element generator*, *JHEP* **12** (2008) 039 [[arXiv:0808.3674](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [56] F. Cascioli, P. Maierhofer and S. Pozzorini, *Scattering Amplitudes with Open Loops*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **108** (2012) 111601 [[arXiv:1111.5206](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [57] S. Schumann and F. Krauss, *A parton shower algorithm based on Catani–Seymour dipole factorisation*, *JHEP* **03** (2008) 038 [[arXiv:0709.1027](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [58] S. Hoeche, F. Krauss, M. Schonherr and F. Siegert, *QCD matrix elements + parton showers: The NLO case*, *JHEP* **04** (2013) 027 [[arXiv:1207.5030](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [59] S. Catani, L. Cieri, G. Ferrera, D. de Florian and M. Grazzini, *Vector boson production at hadron colliders: a fully exclusive QCD calculation at NNLO*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **103** (2009) 082001 [[arXiv:0903.2120](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [60] ATLAS collaboration, *Electron and photon performance measurements with the ATLAS detector using the 2015–2017 LHC proton-proton collision data*, *2019 JINST* **14** P12006 [[arXiv:1908.00005](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [61] ATLAS collaboration, *Muon reconstruction performance of the ATLAS detector in proton-proton collision data at  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV*, *Eur. Phys. J. C* **76** (2016) 292 [[arXiv:1603.05598](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [62] ATLAS collaboration, *Topological cell clustering in the ATLAS calorimeters and its performance in LHC Run 1*, *Eur. Phys. J. C* **77** (2017) 490 [[arXiv:1603.02934](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [63] M. Cacciari, G.P. Salam and G. Soyez, *The anti- $k_t$  jet clustering algorithm*, *JHEP* **04** (2008) 063 [[arXiv:0802.1189](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [64] M. Cacciari, G.P. Salam and G. Soyez, *FastJet User Manual*, *Eur. Phys. J. C* **72** (2012) 1896 [[arXiv:1111.6097](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [65] ATLAS collaboration, *Performance of pile-up mitigation techniques for jets in pp collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 8$  TeV using the ATLAS detector*, *Eur. Phys. J. C* **76** (2016) 581 [[arXiv:1510.03823](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [66] ATLAS collaboration, *ATLAS b-jet identification performance and efficiency measurement with  $t\bar{t}$  events in pp collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV*, *Eur. Phys. J. C* **79** (2019) 970 [[arXiv:1907.05120](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [67] ATLAS collaboration, *Measurements of b-jet tagging efficiency with the ATLAS detector using  $t\bar{t}$  events at  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV*, *JHEP* **08** (2018) 089 [[arXiv:1805.01845](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].

- [68] ATLAS collaboration, *Evidence for the  $H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$  decay with the ATLAS detector*, *JHEP* **12** (2017) 024 [[arXiv:1708.03299](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [69] ATLAS collaboration, *Performance of missing transverse momentum reconstruction with the ATLAS detector using proton-proton collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV*, *Eur. Phys. J. C* **78** (2018) 903 [[arXiv:1802.08168](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [70] ATLAS collaboration, *Jet energy scale measurements and their systematic uncertainties in proton-proton collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV with the ATLAS detector*, *Phys. Rev. D* **96** (2017) 072002 [[arXiv:1703.09665](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [71] ATLAS collaboration, *Jet energy resolution in proton-proton collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 7$  TeV recorded in 2010 with the ATLAS detector*, *Eur. Phys. J. C* **73** (2013) 2306 [[arXiv:1210.6210](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [72] ATLAS collaboration, *Measurement of the Inelastic Proton-Proton Cross Section at  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV with the ATLAS Detector at the LHC*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **117** (2016) 182002 [[arXiv:1606.02625](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [73] G. Cowan, K. Cranmer, E. Gross and O. Vitells, *Asymptotic formulae for likelihood-based tests of new physics*, *Eur. Phys. J. C* **71** (2011) 1554 [*Erratum ibid.* **73** (2013) 2501] [[arXiv:1007.1727](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [74] A.L. Read, *Presentation of search results: The  $CL(s)$  technique*, *J. Phys. G* **28** (2002) 2693 [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [75] ATLAS collaboration, *ATLAS Computing Acknowledgements*, [ATL-SOFT-PUB-2020-001](#), CERN, Geneva (2020).

## The ATLAS collaboration

G. Aad<sup>102</sup>, B. Abbott<sup>128</sup>, D.C. Abbott<sup>103</sup>, A. Abed Abud<sup>36</sup>, K. Abeling<sup>53</sup>,  
D.K. Abhayasinghe<sup>94</sup>, S.H. Abidi<sup>166</sup>, O.S. AbouZeid<sup>40</sup>, N.L. Abraham<sup>155</sup>,  
H. Abramowicz<sup>160</sup>, H. Abreu<sup>159</sup>, Y. Abulaiti<sup>6</sup>, B.S. Acharya<sup>67a,67b,n</sup>, B. Achkar<sup>53</sup>,  
L. Adam<sup>100</sup>, C. Adam Bourdarios<sup>5</sup>, L. Adamczyk<sup>84a</sup>, L. Adamek<sup>166</sup>, J. Adelman<sup>121</sup>,  
M. Adersberger<sup>114</sup>, A. Adiguzel<sup>12c</sup>, S. Adorni<sup>54</sup>, T. Adye<sup>143</sup>, A.A. Affolder<sup>145</sup>, Y. Afik<sup>159</sup>,  
C. Agapopoulou<sup>65</sup>, M.N. Agaras<sup>38</sup>, A. Aggarwal<sup>119</sup>, C. Agheorghiesei<sup>27c</sup>,  
J.A. Aguilar-Saavedra<sup>139f,139a,ad</sup>, A. Ahmad<sup>36</sup>, F. Ahmadov<sup>80</sup>, W.S. Ahmed<sup>104</sup>, X. Ai<sup>18</sup>,  
G. Aielli<sup>74a,74b</sup>, S. Akatsuka<sup>86</sup>, M. Akbiyik<sup>100</sup>, T.P.A. Åkesson<sup>97</sup>, E. Akilli<sup>54</sup>,  
A.V. Akimov<sup>111</sup>, K. Al Khoury<sup>65</sup>, G.L. Alberghi<sup>23b,23a</sup>, J. Albert<sup>175</sup>,  
M.J. Alconada Verzini<sup>160</sup>, S. Alderweireldt<sup>36</sup>, M. Aleksa<sup>36</sup>, I.N. Aleksandrov<sup>80</sup>,  
C. Alexa<sup>27b</sup>, T. Alexopoulos<sup>10</sup>, A. Alfonsi<sup>120</sup>, F. Alfonsi<sup>23b,23a</sup>, M. Alhroob<sup>128</sup>, B. Ali<sup>141</sup>,  
S. Ali<sup>157</sup>, M. Aliev<sup>165</sup>, G. Alimonti<sup>69a</sup>, C. Allaire<sup>36</sup>, B.M.M. Allbrooke<sup>155</sup>, B.W. Allen<sup>131</sup>,  
P.P. Allport<sup>21</sup>, A. Aloisio<sup>70a,70b</sup>, F. Alonso<sup>89</sup>, C. Alpigiani<sup>147</sup>, E. Alunno Camelia<sup>74a,74b</sup>,  
M. Alvarez Estevez<sup>99</sup>, M.G. Alvigi<sup>70a,70b</sup>, Y. Amaral Coutinho<sup>81b</sup>, A. Ambler<sup>104</sup>,  
L. Ambroz<sup>134</sup>, C. Amelung<sup>26</sup>, D. Amidei<sup>106</sup>, S.P. Amor Dos Santos<sup>139a</sup>, S. Amoroso<sup>46</sup>,  
C.S. Amrouche<sup>54</sup>, F. An<sup>79</sup>, C. Anastopoulos<sup>148</sup>, N. Andari<sup>144</sup>, T. Andeen<sup>11</sup>,  
J.K. Anders<sup>20</sup>, S.Y. Andrean<sup>45a,45b</sup>, A. Andreazza<sup>69a,69b</sup>, V. Andrei<sup>61a</sup>, C.R. Anelli<sup>175</sup>,  
S. Angelidakis<sup>9</sup>, A. Angerami<sup>39</sup>, A.V. Anisenkov<sup>122b,122a</sup>, A. Annovi<sup>72a</sup>, C. Antel<sup>54</sup>,  
M.T. Anthony<sup>148</sup>, E. Antipov<sup>129</sup>, M. Antonelli<sup>51</sup>, D.J.A. Antrim<sup>170</sup>, F. Anulli<sup>73a</sup>,  
M. Aoki<sup>82</sup>, J.A. Aparisi Pozo<sup>173</sup>, M.A. Aparo<sup>155</sup>, L. Aperio Bella<sup>46</sup>,  
N. Aranzabal Barrio<sup>36</sup>, V. Araujo Ferraz<sup>81a</sup>, R. Araujo Pereira<sup>81b</sup>, C. Arcangeletti<sup>51</sup>,  
A.T.H. Arce<sup>49</sup>, F.A. Arduh<sup>89</sup>, J-F. Arguin<sup>110</sup>, S. Argyropoulos<sup>52</sup>, J.-H. Arling<sup>46</sup>,  
A.J. Armbruster<sup>36</sup>, A. Armstrong<sup>170</sup>, O. Arnaez<sup>166</sup>, H. Arnold<sup>120</sup>,  
Z.P. Arrubarrena Tame<sup>114</sup>, G. Artoni<sup>134</sup>, H. Asada<sup>117</sup>, K. Asai<sup>126</sup>, S. Asai<sup>162</sup>,  
T. Asawatavonvanich<sup>164</sup>, N. Asbah<sup>59</sup>, E.M. Asimakopoulou<sup>171</sup>, L. Asquith<sup>155</sup>,  
J. Assahsah<sup>35d</sup>, K. Assamagan<sup>29</sup>, R. Astalos<sup>28a</sup>, R.J. Atkin<sup>33a</sup>, M. Atkinson<sup>172</sup>,  
N.B. Atlay<sup>19</sup>, H. Atmani<sup>65</sup>, K. Augsten<sup>141</sup>, V.A. Austrup<sup>181</sup>, G. Avolio<sup>36</sup>, M.K. Ayoub<sup>15a</sup>,  
G. Azuelos<sup>110,al</sup>, H. Bachacou<sup>144</sup>, K. Bachas<sup>161</sup>, M. Backes<sup>134</sup>, F. Backman<sup>45a,45b</sup>,  
P. Bagnaia<sup>73a,73b</sup>, M. Bahmani<sup>85</sup>, H. Bahrasemani<sup>151</sup>, A.J. Bailey<sup>173</sup>, V.R. Bailey<sup>172</sup>,  
J.T. Baines<sup>143</sup>, C. Bakalis<sup>10</sup>, O.K. Baker<sup>182</sup>, P.J. Bakker<sup>120</sup>, E. Bakos<sup>16</sup>,  
D. Bakshi Gupta<sup>8</sup>, S. Balaji<sup>156</sup>, R. Balasubramanian<sup>120</sup>, E.M. Baldin<sup>122b,122a</sup>, P. Balek<sup>179</sup>,  
F. Balli<sup>144</sup>, W.K. Balunas<sup>134</sup>, J. Balz<sup>100</sup>, E. Banas<sup>85</sup>, M. Bandieramonte<sup>138</sup>,  
A. Bandyopadhyay<sup>24</sup>, Sw. Banerjee<sup>180,i</sup>, L. Barak<sup>160</sup>, W.M. Barbe<sup>38</sup>, E.L. Barberio<sup>105</sup>,  
D. Barberis<sup>55b,55a</sup>, M. Barbero<sup>102</sup>, G. Barbour<sup>95</sup>, T. Barillari<sup>115</sup>, M-S. Barisits<sup>36</sup>,  
J. Barkeloo<sup>131</sup>, T. Barklow<sup>152</sup>, R. Barnea<sup>159</sup>, B.M. Barnett<sup>143</sup>, R.M. Barnett<sup>18</sup>,  
Z. Barnovska-Blenessy<sup>60a</sup>, A. Baroncelli<sup>60a</sup>, G. Barone<sup>29</sup>, A.J. Barr<sup>134</sup>,  
L. Barranco Navarro<sup>45a,45b</sup>, F. Barreiro<sup>99</sup>, J. Barreiro Guimarães da Costa<sup>15a</sup>,  
U. Barron<sup>160</sup>, S. Barsov<sup>137</sup>, F. Bartels<sup>61a</sup>, R. Bartoldus<sup>152</sup>, G. Bartolini<sup>102</sup>, A.E. Barton<sup>90</sup>,  
P. Bartos<sup>28a</sup>, A. Basalae<sup>46</sup>, A. Basan<sup>100</sup>, A. Bassalat<sup>65,ai</sup>, M.J. Basso<sup>166</sup>, R.L. Bates<sup>57</sup>,  
S. Batlamous<sup>35e</sup>, J.R. Batley<sup>32</sup>, B. Batool<sup>150</sup>, M. Battaglia<sup>145</sup>, M. Bauge<sup>73a,73b</sup>,

F. Bauer<sup>144</sup>, P. Bauer<sup>24</sup>, H.S. Bawa<sup>31</sup>, A. Bayirli<sup>12c</sup>, J.B. Beacham<sup>49</sup>, T. Beau<sup>135</sup>, P.H. Beauchemin<sup>169</sup>, F. Becherer<sup>52</sup>, P. Bechtle<sup>24</sup>, H.C. Beck<sup>53</sup>, H.P. Beck<sup>20,p</sup>, K. Becker<sup>177</sup>, C. Becot<sup>46</sup>, A. Beddall<sup>12d</sup>, A.J. Beddall<sup>12a</sup>, V.A. Bednyakov<sup>80</sup>, M. Bedognetti<sup>120</sup>, C.P. Bee<sup>154</sup>, T.A. Beermann<sup>181</sup>, M. Begalli<sup>81b</sup>, M. Begel<sup>29</sup>, A. Behera<sup>154</sup>, J.K. Behr<sup>46</sup>, F. Beisiegel<sup>24</sup>, M. Belfkir<sup>5</sup>, A.S. Bell<sup>95</sup>, G. Bella<sup>160</sup>, L. Bellagamba<sup>23b</sup>, A. Bellerive<sup>34</sup>, P. Bellos<sup>9</sup>, K. Beloborodov<sup>122b,122a</sup>, K. Belotskiy<sup>112</sup>, N.L. Belyaev<sup>112</sup>, D. Benchekroun<sup>35a</sup>, N. Benekos<sup>10</sup>, Y. Benhammou<sup>160</sup>, D.P. Benjamin<sup>6</sup>, M. Benoit<sup>29</sup>, J.R. Bensinger<sup>26</sup>, S. Bentvelsen<sup>120</sup>, L. Beresford<sup>134</sup>, M. Beretta<sup>51</sup>, D. Berge<sup>19</sup>, E. Bergeaas Kuutmann<sup>171</sup>, N. Berger<sup>5</sup>, B. Bergmann<sup>141</sup>, L.J. Bergsten<sup>26</sup>, J. Beringer<sup>18</sup>, S. Berlendis<sup>7</sup>, G. Bernardi<sup>135</sup>, C. Bernius<sup>152</sup>, F.U. Bernlochner<sup>24</sup>, T. Berry<sup>94</sup>, P. Berta<sup>100</sup>, A. Berthold<sup>48</sup>, I.A. Bertram<sup>90</sup>, O. Bessidskaia Bylund<sup>181</sup>, N. Besson<sup>144</sup>, A. Bethani<sup>101</sup>, S. Bethke<sup>115</sup>, A. Betti<sup>42</sup>, A.J. Bevan<sup>93</sup>, J. Beyer<sup>115</sup>, D.S. Bhattacharya<sup>176</sup>, P. Bhattarai<sup>26</sup>, V.S. Bhopatkar<sup>6</sup>, R. Bi<sup>138</sup>, R.M. Bianchi<sup>138</sup>, O. Biebel<sup>114</sup>, D. Biedermann<sup>19</sup>, R. Bielski<sup>36</sup>, K. Bierwagen<sup>100</sup>, N.V. Biesuz<sup>72a,72b</sup>, M. Biglietti<sup>75a</sup>, T.R.V. Billoud<sup>141</sup>, M. Bindi<sup>53</sup>, A. Bingul<sup>12d</sup>, C. Bini<sup>73a,73b</sup>, S. Biondi<sup>23b,23a</sup>, C.J. Birch-sykes<sup>101</sup>, M. Birman<sup>179</sup>, T. Bisanz<sup>53</sup>, J.P. Biswal<sup>3</sup>, D. Biswas<sup>180,i</sup>, A. Bitadze<sup>101</sup>, C. Bittrich<sup>48</sup>, K. Bjørke<sup>133</sup>, T. Blazek<sup>28a</sup>, I. Bloch<sup>46</sup>, C. Blocker<sup>26</sup>, A. Blue<sup>57</sup>, U. Blumenschein<sup>93</sup>, G.J. Bobbink<sup>120</sup>, V.S. Bobrovnikov<sup>122b,122a</sup>, S.S. Bocchetta<sup>97</sup>, D. Boerner<sup>46</sup>, D. Bogavac<sup>14</sup>, A.G. Bogdanchikov<sup>122b,122a</sup>, C. Boehm<sup>45a</sup>, V. Boisvert<sup>94</sup>, P. Bokan<sup>171,171,53</sup>, T. Bold<sup>84a</sup>, A.E. Bolz<sup>61b</sup>, M. Bomben<sup>135</sup>, M. Bona<sup>93</sup>, J.S. Bonilla<sup>131</sup>, M. Boonekamp<sup>144</sup>, C.D. Booth<sup>94</sup>, A.G. Borbély<sup>57</sup>, H.M. Borecka-Bielska<sup>91</sup>, L.S. Borgna<sup>95</sup>, A. Borisov<sup>123</sup>, G. Borissov<sup>90</sup>, D. Bortoletto<sup>134</sup>, D. Boscherini<sup>23b</sup>, M. Bosman<sup>14</sup>, J.D. Bossio Sola<sup>104</sup>, K. Bouaouda<sup>35a</sup>, J. Boudreau<sup>138</sup>, E.V. Bouhova-Thacker<sup>90</sup>, D. Boumediene<sup>38</sup>, A. Boveia<sup>127</sup>, J. Boyd<sup>36</sup>, D. Boye<sup>33c</sup>, I.R. Boyko<sup>80</sup>, A.J. Bozson<sup>94</sup>, J. Bracinik<sup>21</sup>, N. Brahimi<sup>60d</sup>, G. Brandt<sup>181</sup>, O. Brandt<sup>32</sup>, F. Braren<sup>46</sup>, B. Brau<sup>103</sup>, J.E. Brau<sup>131</sup>, W.D. Breaden Madden<sup>57</sup>, K. Brendlinger<sup>46</sup>, R. Brenner<sup>159</sup>, L. Brenner<sup>36</sup>, R. Brenner<sup>171</sup>, S. Bressler<sup>179</sup>, B. Brickwedde<sup>100</sup>, D.L. Briglin<sup>21</sup>, D. Britton<sup>57</sup>, D. Britzger<sup>115</sup>, I. Brock<sup>24</sup>, R. Brock<sup>107</sup>, G. Brooijmans<sup>39</sup>, W.K. Brooks<sup>146d</sup>, E. Brost<sup>29</sup>, P.A. Bruckman de Renstrom<sup>85</sup>, B. Brüers<sup>46</sup>, D. Bruncko<sup>28b</sup>, A. Bruni<sup>23b</sup>, G. Bruni<sup>23b</sup>, M. Bruschi<sup>23b</sup>, N. Bruscinò<sup>73a,73b</sup>, L. Bryngemark<sup>152</sup>, T. Buanes<sup>17</sup>, Q. Buat<sup>154</sup>, P. Buchholz<sup>150</sup>, A.G. Buckley<sup>57</sup>, I.A. Budagov<sup>80</sup>, M.K. Bugge<sup>133</sup>, F. Bühner<sup>52</sup>, O. Bulekov<sup>112</sup>, B.A. Bullard<sup>59</sup>, T.J. Burch<sup>121</sup>, S. Burdin<sup>91</sup>, C.D. Burgard<sup>120</sup>, A.M. Burger<sup>129</sup>, B. Burghgrave<sup>8</sup>, J.T.P. Burr<sup>46</sup>, C.D. Burton<sup>11</sup>, J.C. Burzynski<sup>103</sup>, V. Büscher<sup>100</sup>, E. Buschmann<sup>53</sup>, P.J. Bussey<sup>57</sup>, J.M. Butler<sup>25</sup>, C.M. Buttar<sup>57</sup>, J.M. Butterworth<sup>95</sup>, P. Butti<sup>36</sup>, W. Buttinger<sup>36</sup>, C.J. Buxo Vazquez<sup>107</sup>, A. Buzatu<sup>157</sup>, A.R. Buzykaev<sup>122b,122a</sup>, G. Cabras<sup>23b,23a</sup>, S. Cabrera Urbán<sup>173</sup>, D. Caforio<sup>56</sup>, H. Cai<sup>138</sup>, V.M.M. Cairo<sup>152</sup>, O. Cakir<sup>4a</sup>, N. Calace<sup>36</sup>, P. Calafiura<sup>18</sup>, G. Calderini<sup>135</sup>, P. Calfayan<sup>66</sup>, G. Callea<sup>57</sup>, L.P. Caloba<sup>81b</sup>, A. Caltabiano<sup>74a,74b</sup>, S. Calvente Lopez<sup>99</sup>, D. Calvet<sup>38</sup>, S. Calvet<sup>38</sup>, T.P. Calvet<sup>102</sup>, M. Calvetti<sup>72a,72b</sup>, R. Camacho Toro<sup>135</sup>, S. Camarda<sup>36</sup>, D. Camarero Munoz<sup>99</sup>, P. Camarri<sup>74a,74b</sup>, M.T. Camerlingo<sup>75a,75b</sup>, D. Cameron<sup>133</sup>, C. Camincher<sup>36</sup>, S. Campana<sup>36</sup>, M. Campanelli<sup>95</sup>, A. Camplani<sup>40</sup>, V. Canale<sup>70a,70b</sup>, A. Canesse<sup>104</sup>, M. Cano Bret<sup>78</sup>, J. Cantero<sup>129</sup>, T. Cao<sup>160</sup>, Y. Cao<sup>172</sup>, M.D.M. Capeans Garrido<sup>36</sup>, M. Capua<sup>41b,41a</sup>,

R. Cardarelli<sup>74a</sup>, F. Cardillo<sup>148</sup>, G. Carducci<sup>41b,41a</sup>, I. Carli<sup>142</sup>, T. Carli<sup>36</sup>, G. Carlino<sup>70a</sup>, B.T. Carlson<sup>138</sup>, E.M. Carlson<sup>175,167a</sup>, L. Carminati<sup>69a,69b</sup>, R.M.D. Carney<sup>152</sup>, S. Caron<sup>119</sup>, E. Carquin<sup>146d</sup>, S. Carrá<sup>46</sup>, G. Carratta<sup>23b,23a</sup>, J.W.S. Carter<sup>166</sup>, T.M. Carter<sup>50</sup>, M.P. Casado<sup>14,f</sup>, A.F. Casha<sup>166</sup>, E.G. Castiglia<sup>182</sup>, F.L. Castillo<sup>173</sup>, L. Castillo Garcia<sup>14</sup>, V. Castillo Gimenez<sup>173</sup>, N.F. Castro<sup>139a,139e</sup>, A. Catinaccio<sup>36</sup>, J.R. Catmore<sup>133</sup>, A. Cattai<sup>36</sup>, V. Cavaliere<sup>29</sup>, V. Cavasinni<sup>72a,72b</sup>, E. Celebi<sup>12b</sup>, F. Celli<sup>134</sup>, K. Cerny<sup>130</sup>, A.S. Cerqueira<sup>81a</sup>, A. Cerri<sup>155</sup>, L. Cerrito<sup>74a,74b</sup>, F. Cerutti<sup>18</sup>, A. Cervelli<sup>23b,23a</sup>, S.A. Cetin<sup>12b</sup>, Z. Chadi<sup>35a</sup>, D. Chakraborty<sup>121</sup>, J. Chan<sup>180</sup>, W.S. Chan<sup>120</sup>, W.Y. Chan<sup>91</sup>, J.D. Chapman<sup>32</sup>, B. Chargeishvili<sup>158b</sup>, D.G. Charlton<sup>21</sup>, T.P. Charman<sup>93</sup>, M. Chatterjee<sup>20</sup>, C.C. Chau<sup>34</sup>, S. Che<sup>127</sup>, S. Chekanov<sup>6</sup>, S.V. Chekulaev<sup>167a</sup>, G.A. Chelkov<sup>80,ag</sup>, B. Chen<sup>79</sup>, C. Chen<sup>60a</sup>, C.H. Chen<sup>79</sup>, H. Chen<sup>15c</sup>, H. Chen<sup>29</sup>, J. Chen<sup>60a</sup>, J. Chen<sup>39</sup>, J. Chen<sup>26</sup>, S. Chen<sup>136</sup>, S.J. Chen<sup>15c</sup>, X. Chen<sup>15b</sup>, Y. Chen<sup>60a</sup>, Y-H. Chen<sup>46</sup>, H.C. Cheng<sup>63a</sup>, H.J. Cheng<sup>15a</sup>, A. Cheplakov<sup>80</sup>, E. Cheremushkina<sup>123</sup>, R. Cherkaoui El Moursli<sup>35e</sup>, E. Cheu<sup>7</sup>, K. Cheung<sup>64</sup>, T.J.A. Chevalérias<sup>144</sup>, L. Chevalier<sup>144</sup>, V. Chiarella<sup>51</sup>, G. Chiarelli<sup>72a</sup>, G. Chiodini<sup>68a</sup>, A.S. Chisholm<sup>21</sup>, A. Chitan<sup>27b</sup>, I. Chiu<sup>162</sup>, Y.H. Chiu<sup>175</sup>, M.V. Chizhov<sup>80</sup>, K. Choi<sup>11</sup>, A.R. Chomont<sup>73a,73b</sup>, Y.S. Chow<sup>120</sup>, L.D. Christopher<sup>33e</sup>, M.C. Chu<sup>63a</sup>, X. Chu<sup>15a,15d</sup>, J. Chudoba<sup>140</sup>, J.J. Chwastowski<sup>85</sup>, L. Chytka<sup>130</sup>, D. Cieri<sup>115</sup>, K.M. Ciesla<sup>85</sup>, V. Cindro<sup>92</sup>, I.A. Cioară<sup>27b</sup>, A. Ciocio<sup>18</sup>, F. Cirotto<sup>70a,70b</sup>, Z.H. Citron<sup>179,j</sup>, M. Citterio<sup>69a</sup>, D.A. Ciubotaru<sup>27b</sup>, B.M. Ciungu<sup>166</sup>, A. Clark<sup>54</sup>, M.R. Clark<sup>39</sup>, P.J. Clark<sup>50</sup>, S.E. Clawson<sup>101</sup>, C. Clement<sup>45a,45b</sup>, Y. Coadou<sup>102</sup>, M. Coba<sup>67a,67c</sup>, A. Coccaro<sup>55b</sup>, J. Cochran<sup>79</sup>, R. Coelho Lopes De Sa<sup>103</sup>, H. Cohen<sup>160</sup>, A.E.C. Coimbra<sup>36</sup>, B. Cole<sup>39</sup>, A.P. Colijn<sup>120</sup>, J. Collot<sup>58</sup>, P. Conde Muiño<sup>139a,139h</sup>, S.H. Connell<sup>33c</sup>, I.A. Connelly<sup>57</sup>, S. Constantinescu<sup>27b</sup>, F. Conventi<sup>70a,am</sup>, A.M. Cooper-Sarkar<sup>134</sup>, F. Cormier<sup>174</sup>, K.J.R. Cormier<sup>166</sup>, L.D. Corpe<sup>95</sup>, M. Corradi<sup>73a,73b</sup>, E.E. Corrigan<sup>97</sup>, F. Corriveau<sup>104,ab</sup>, M.J. Costa<sup>173</sup>, F. Costanza<sup>5</sup>, D. Costanzo<sup>148</sup>, G. Cowan<sup>94</sup>, J.W. Cowley<sup>32</sup>, J. Crane<sup>101</sup>, K. Cranmer<sup>125</sup>, R.A. Creager<sup>136</sup>, S. Crépe-Renaudin<sup>58</sup>, F. Crescioli<sup>135</sup>, M. Cristinziani<sup>24</sup>, V. Croft<sup>169</sup>, G. Crosetti<sup>41b,41a</sup>, A. Cueto<sup>5</sup>, T. Cuhadar Donszelmann<sup>170</sup>, H. Cui<sup>15a,15d</sup>, A.R. Cukierman<sup>152</sup>, W.R. Cunningham<sup>57</sup>, S. Czekierda<sup>85</sup>, P. Czodrowski<sup>36</sup>, M.M. Czurylo<sup>61b</sup>, M.J. Da Cunha Sargedas De Sousa<sup>60b</sup>, J.V. Da Fonseca Pinto<sup>81b</sup>, C. Da Via<sup>101</sup>, W. Dabrowski<sup>84a</sup>, F. Dachs<sup>36</sup>, T. Dado<sup>47</sup>, S. Dahbi<sup>33e</sup>, T. Dai<sup>106</sup>, C. Dallapiccola<sup>103</sup>, M. Dam<sup>40</sup>, G. D'amen<sup>29</sup>, V. D'Amico<sup>75a,75b</sup>, J. Damp<sup>100</sup>, J.R. Dandoy<sup>136</sup>, M.F. Daneri<sup>30</sup>, M. Danninger<sup>151</sup>, V. Dao<sup>36</sup>, G. Darbo<sup>55b</sup>, O. Dartsis<sup>5</sup>, A. Dattagupta<sup>131</sup>, T. Daubney<sup>46</sup>, S. D'Auria<sup>69a,69b</sup>, C. David<sup>167b</sup>, T. Davidek<sup>142</sup>, D.R. Davis<sup>49</sup>, I. Dawson<sup>148</sup>, K. De<sup>8</sup>, R. De Asmundis<sup>70a</sup>, M. De Beurs<sup>120</sup>, S. De Castro<sup>23b,23a</sup>, N. De Groot<sup>119</sup>, P. de Jong<sup>120</sup>, H. De la Torre<sup>107</sup>, A. De Maria<sup>15c</sup>, D. De Pedis<sup>73a</sup>, A. De Salvo<sup>73a</sup>, U. De Sanctis<sup>74a,74b</sup>, M. De Santis<sup>74a,74b</sup>, A. De Santo<sup>155</sup>, J.B. De Vivie De Regie<sup>65</sup>, D.V. Dedovich<sup>80</sup>, A.M. Deiana<sup>42</sup>, J. Del Peso<sup>99</sup>, Y. Delabat Diaz<sup>46</sup>, D. Delgove<sup>65</sup>, F. Deliot<sup>144</sup>, C.M. Delitzsch<sup>7</sup>, M. Della Pietra<sup>70a,70b</sup>, D. Della Volpe<sup>54</sup>, A. Dell'Acqua<sup>36</sup>, L. Dell'Asta<sup>74a,74b</sup>, M. Delmastro<sup>5</sup>, C. Delporte<sup>65</sup>, P.A. Delsart<sup>58</sup>, D.A. DeMarco<sup>166</sup>, S. Demers<sup>182</sup>, M. Demichev<sup>80</sup>, G. Demontigny<sup>110</sup>, S.P. Denisov<sup>123</sup>, L. D'Eramo<sup>121</sup>, D. Derendarz<sup>85</sup>, J.E. Derkaoui<sup>35d</sup>, F. Derue<sup>135</sup>, P. Dervan<sup>91</sup>, K. Desch<sup>24</sup>, K. Dette<sup>166</sup>, C. Deutsch<sup>24</sup>, M.R. Devesa<sup>30</sup>, P.O. Deviveiros<sup>36</sup>,



F.A. Di Bello<sup>73a,73b</sup>, A. Di Ciaccio<sup>74a,74b</sup>, L. Di Ciaccio<sup>5</sup>, W.K. Di Clemente<sup>136</sup>,  
C. Di Donato<sup>70a,70b</sup>, A. Di Girolamo<sup>36</sup>, G. Di Gregorio<sup>72a,72b</sup>, B. Di Micco<sup>75a,75b</sup>,  
R. Di Nardo<sup>75a,75b</sup>, K.F. Di Petrillo<sup>59</sup>, R. Di Sipio<sup>166</sup>, C. Diaconu<sup>102</sup>, F.A. Dias<sup>120</sup>,  
T. Dias Do Vale<sup>139a</sup>, M.A. Diaz<sup>146a</sup>, F.G. Diaz Capriles<sup>24</sup>, J. Dickinson<sup>18</sup>, M. Didenko<sup>165</sup>,  
E.B. Diehl<sup>106</sup>, J. Dietrich<sup>19</sup>, S. Díez Cornell<sup>46</sup>, C. Diez Pardos<sup>150</sup>, A. Dimitrievska<sup>18</sup>,  
W. Ding<sup>15b</sup>, J. Dingfelder<sup>24</sup>, S.J. Dittmeier<sup>61b</sup>, F. Dittus<sup>36</sup>, F. Djama<sup>102</sup>, T. Djobava<sup>158b</sup>,  
J.I. Djuvsland<sup>17</sup>, M.A.B. Do Vale<sup>81c</sup>, M. Dobre<sup>27b</sup>, D. Dodsworth<sup>26</sup>, C. Doglioni<sup>97</sup>,  
J. Dolejsi<sup>142</sup>, Z. Dolezal<sup>142</sup>, M. Donadelli<sup>81d</sup>, B. Dong<sup>60c</sup>, J. Donini<sup>38</sup>, A. D'onofrio<sup>15c</sup>,  
M. D'Onofrio<sup>91</sup>, J. Dopke<sup>143</sup>, A. Doria<sup>70a</sup>, M.T. Dova<sup>89</sup>, A.T. Doyle<sup>57</sup>, E. Drechsler<sup>151</sup>,  
E. Dreyer<sup>151</sup>, T. Dreyer<sup>53</sup>, A.S. Drobac<sup>169</sup>, D. Du<sup>60b</sup>, T.A. du Pree<sup>120</sup>, Y. Duan<sup>60d</sup>,  
F. Dubinin<sup>111</sup>, M. Dubovsky<sup>28a</sup>, A. Dubreuil<sup>54</sup>, E. Duchovni<sup>179</sup>, G. Duckeck<sup>114</sup>,  
O.A. Ducu<sup>36</sup>, D. Duda<sup>115</sup>, A. Dudarev<sup>36</sup>, A.C. Dudder<sup>100</sup>, E.M. Duffield<sup>18</sup>, M. D'uffizi<sup>101</sup>,  
L. Duflot<sup>65</sup>, M. Dührssen<sup>36</sup>, C. Dülsen<sup>181</sup>, M. Dumancic<sup>179</sup>, A.E. Dumitriu<sup>27b</sup>,  
M. Dunford<sup>61a</sup>, A. Duperrin<sup>102</sup>, H. Duran Yildiz<sup>4a</sup>, M. Düren<sup>56</sup>, A. Durglishvili<sup>158b</sup>,  
D. Duschinger<sup>48</sup>, B. Dutta<sup>46</sup>, D. Duvnjak<sup>1</sup>, G.I. Dyckes<sup>136</sup>, M. Dyndal<sup>36</sup>, S. Dysch<sup>101</sup>,  
B.S. Dziejic<sup>85</sup>, M.G. Eggleston<sup>49</sup>, T. Eifert<sup>8</sup>, G. Eigen<sup>17</sup>, K. Einsweiler<sup>18</sup>, T. Ekelof<sup>171</sup>,  
H. El Jarrari<sup>35e</sup>, V. Ellajosyula<sup>171</sup>, M. Ellert<sup>171</sup>, F. Ellinghaus<sup>181</sup>, A.A. Elliot<sup>93</sup>, N. Ellis<sup>36</sup>,  
J. Elmsheuser<sup>29</sup>, M. Elsing<sup>36</sup>, D. Emelianov<sup>143</sup>, A. Emerman<sup>39</sup>, Y. Enari<sup>162</sup>,  
M.B. Epland<sup>49</sup>, J. Erdmann<sup>47</sup>, A. Ereditato<sup>20</sup>, P.A. Erland<sup>85</sup>, M. Errenst<sup>181</sup>,  
M. Escalier<sup>65</sup>, C. Escobar<sup>173</sup>, O. Estrada Pastor<sup>173</sup>, E. Etzion<sup>160</sup>, H. Evans<sup>66</sup>,  
M.O. Evans<sup>155</sup>, A. Ezhilov<sup>137</sup>, F. Fabbri<sup>57</sup>, L. Fabbri<sup>23b,23a</sup>, V. Fabiani<sup>119</sup>, G. Facini<sup>177</sup>,  
R.M. Fakhrutdinov<sup>123</sup>, S. Falciano<sup>73a</sup>, P.J. Falke<sup>24</sup>, S. Falke<sup>36</sup>, J. Faltova<sup>142</sup>, Y. Fang<sup>15a</sup>,  
Y. Fang<sup>15a</sup>, G. Fanourakis<sup>44</sup>, M. Fanti<sup>69a,69b</sup>, M. Faraj<sup>67a,67c</sup>, A. Farbin<sup>8</sup>, A. Farilla<sup>75a</sup>,  
E.M. Farina<sup>71a,71b</sup>, T. Farooque<sup>107</sup>, S.M. Farrington<sup>50</sup>, P. Farthouat<sup>36</sup>, F. Fassi<sup>35e</sup>,  
P. Fassnacht<sup>36</sup>, D. Fassouliotis<sup>9</sup>, M. Fauci Giannelli<sup>50</sup>, W.J. Fawcett<sup>32</sup>, L. Fayard<sup>65</sup>,  
O.L. Fedin<sup>137,o</sup>, W. Fedorko<sup>174</sup>, A. Fehr<sup>20</sup>, M. Feickert<sup>172</sup>, L. Felgioni<sup>102</sup>, A. Fell<sup>148</sup>,  
C. Feng<sup>60b</sup>, M. Feng<sup>49</sup>, M.J. Fenton<sup>170</sup>, A.B. Fenyuk<sup>123</sup>, S.W. Ferguson<sup>43</sup>, J. Ferrando<sup>46</sup>,  
A. Ferrante<sup>172</sup>, A. Ferrari<sup>171</sup>, P. Ferrari<sup>120</sup>, R. Ferrari<sup>71a</sup>, D.E. Ferreira de Lima<sup>61b</sup>,  
A. Ferrer<sup>173</sup>, D. Ferrere<sup>54</sup>, C. Ferretti<sup>106</sup>, F. Fiedler<sup>100</sup>, A. Filipčić<sup>92</sup>, F. Filthaut<sup>119</sup>,  
K.D. Finelli<sup>25</sup>, M.C.N. Fiolhais<sup>139a,139c,a</sup>, L. Fiorini<sup>173</sup>, F. Fischer<sup>114</sup>, J. Fischer<sup>100</sup>,  
W.C. Fisher<sup>107</sup>, T. Fitschen<sup>21</sup>, I. Fleck<sup>150</sup>, P. Fleischmann<sup>106</sup>, T. Flick<sup>181</sup>, B.M. Flierl<sup>114</sup>,  
L. Flores<sup>136</sup>, L.R. Flores Castillo<sup>63a</sup>, F.M. Follega<sup>76a,76b</sup>, N. Fomin<sup>17</sup>, J.H. Foo<sup>166</sup>,  
G.T. Forcolin<sup>76a,76b</sup>, B.C. Forland<sup>66</sup>, A. Formica<sup>144</sup>, F.A. Förster<sup>14</sup>, A.C. Forti<sup>101</sup>,  
E. Fortin<sup>102</sup>, M.G. Foti<sup>134</sup>, D. Fournier<sup>65</sup>, H. Fox<sup>90</sup>, P. Francavilla<sup>72a,72b</sup>,  
S. Francescato<sup>73a,73b</sup>, M. Franchini<sup>23b,23a</sup>, S. Franchino<sup>61a</sup>, D. Francis<sup>36</sup>, L. Franco<sup>5</sup>,  
L. Franconi<sup>20</sup>, M. Franklin<sup>59</sup>, G. Frattari<sup>73a,73b</sup>, A.N. Fray<sup>93</sup>, P.M. Freeman<sup>21</sup>,  
B. Freund<sup>110</sup>, W.S. Freund<sup>81b</sup>, E.M. Freundlich<sup>47</sup>, D.C. Frizzell<sup>128</sup>, D. Froidevaux<sup>36</sup>,  
J.A. Frost<sup>134</sup>, M. Fujimoto<sup>126</sup>, C. Fukunaga<sup>163</sup>, E. Fullana Torregrosa<sup>173</sup>, T. Fusayasu<sup>116</sup>,  
J. Fuster<sup>173</sup>, A. Gabrielli<sup>23b,23a</sup>, A. Gabrielli<sup>36</sup>, S. Gadatsch<sup>54</sup>, P. Gadow<sup>115</sup>,  
G. Gagliardi<sup>55b,55a</sup>, L.G. Gagnon<sup>110</sup>, G.E. Gallardo<sup>134</sup>, E.J. Gallas<sup>134</sup>, B.J. Gallop<sup>143</sup>,  
R. Gamboa Goni<sup>93</sup>, K.K. Gan<sup>127</sup>, S. Ganguly<sup>179</sup>, J. Gao<sup>60a</sup>, Y. Gao<sup>50</sup>, Y.S. Gao<sup>31,l</sup>,  
F.M. Garay Walls<sup>146a</sup>, C. García<sup>173</sup>, J.E. García Navarro<sup>173</sup>, J.A. García Pascual<sup>15a</sup>,  
C. Garcia-Argos<sup>52</sup>, M. Garcia-Sciveres<sup>18</sup>, R.W. Gardner<sup>37</sup>, N. Garelli<sup>152</sup>, S. Gargiulo<sup>52</sup>,

C.A. Garner<sup>166</sup>, V. Garonne<sup>133</sup>, S.J. Gasiorowski<sup>147</sup>, P. Gaspar<sup>81b</sup>, A. Gaudiello<sup>55b,55a</sup>,  
 G. Gaudio<sup>71a</sup>, P. Gauzzi<sup>73a,73b</sup>, I.L. Gavrilenko<sup>111</sup>, A. Gavrilyuk<sup>124</sup>, C. Gay<sup>174</sup>,  
 G. Gaycken<sup>46</sup>, E.N. Gazis<sup>10</sup>, A.A. Geanta<sup>27b</sup>, C.M. Gee<sup>145</sup>, C.N.P. Gee<sup>143</sup>, J. Geisen<sup>97</sup>,  
 M. Geisen<sup>100</sup>, C. Gemme<sup>55b</sup>, M.H. Genest<sup>58</sup>, C. Geng<sup>106</sup>, S. Gentile<sup>73a,73b</sup>, S. George<sup>94</sup>,  
 T. Geralis<sup>44</sup>, L.O. Gerlach<sup>53</sup>, P. Gessinger-Befurt<sup>100</sup>, G. Gessner<sup>47</sup>, S. Ghasemi<sup>150</sup>,  
 M. Ghasemi Bostanabad<sup>175</sup>, M. Ghneimat<sup>150</sup>, A. Ghosh<sup>65</sup>, A. Ghosh<sup>78</sup>, B. Giacobbe<sup>23b</sup>,  
 S. Giagu<sup>73a,73b</sup>, N. Giangiacomi<sup>23b,23a</sup>, P. Giannetti<sup>72a</sup>, A. Giannini<sup>70a,70b</sup>, G. Giannini<sup>14</sup>,  
 S.M. Gibson<sup>94</sup>, M. Gignac<sup>145</sup>, D.T. Gil<sup>84b</sup>, B.J. Gilbert<sup>39</sup>, D. Gillberg<sup>34</sup>, G. Gilles<sup>181</sup>,  
 D.M. Gingrich<sup>3,al</sup>, M.P. Giordani<sup>67a,67c</sup>, P.F. Giraud<sup>144</sup>, G. Giugliarelli<sup>67a,67c</sup>,  
 D. Giugni<sup>69a</sup>, F. Giuli<sup>74a,74b</sup>, S. Gkaitatzis<sup>161</sup>, I. Gkialas<sup>9,g</sup>, E.L. Gkoukousis<sup>14</sup>,  
 P. Gkoutoumis<sup>10</sup>, L.K. Gladilin<sup>113</sup>, C. Glasman<sup>99</sup>, J. Glatzer<sup>14</sup>, P.C.F. Glaysher<sup>46</sup>,  
 A. Glazov<sup>46</sup>, G.R. Gledhill<sup>131</sup>, I. Gnesi<sup>41b,b</sup>, M. Goblirsch-Kolb<sup>26</sup>, D. Godin<sup>110</sup>,  
 S. Goldfarb<sup>105</sup>, T. Golling<sup>54</sup>, D. Golubkov<sup>123</sup>, A. Gomes<sup>139a,139b</sup>, R. Goncalves Gama<sup>53</sup>,  
 R. Gonalo<sup>139a,139c</sup>, G. Gonella<sup>131</sup>, L. Gonella<sup>21</sup>, A. Gongadze<sup>80</sup>, F. Gonnella<sup>21</sup>,  
 J.L. Gonski<sup>39</sup>, S. Gonzalez de la Hoz<sup>173</sup>, S. Gonzalez Fernandez<sup>14</sup>, R. Gonzalez Lopez<sup>91</sup>,  
 C. Gonzalez Renteria<sup>18</sup>, R. Gonzalez Suarez<sup>171</sup>, S. Gonzalez-Sevilla<sup>54</sup>,  
 G.R. Gonzalvo Rodriguez<sup>173</sup>, L. Goossens<sup>36</sup>, N.A. Gorasia<sup>21</sup>, P.A. Gorbounov<sup>124</sup>,  
 H.A. Gordon<sup>29</sup>, B. Gorini<sup>36</sup>, E. Gorini<sup>68a,68b</sup>, A. Gorišek<sup>92</sup>, A.T. Goshaw<sup>49</sup>,  
 M.I. Gostkin<sup>80</sup>, C.A. Gottardo<sup>119</sup>, M. Gouighri<sup>35b</sup>, A.G. Goussiou<sup>147</sup>, N. Govender<sup>33c</sup>,  
 C. Goy<sup>5</sup>, I. Grabowska-Bold<sup>84a</sup>, E.C. Graham<sup>91</sup>, J. Gramling<sup>170</sup>, E. Gramstad<sup>133</sup>,  
 S. Grancagnolo<sup>19</sup>, M. Grandi<sup>155</sup>, V. Gratchev<sup>137</sup>, P.M. Gravila<sup>27f</sup>, F.G. Gravili<sup>68a,68b</sup>,  
 C. Gray<sup>57</sup>, H.M. Gray<sup>18</sup>, C. Grefe<sup>24</sup>, K. Gregersen<sup>97</sup>, I.M. Gregor<sup>46</sup>, P. Grenier<sup>152</sup>,  
 K. Grevtsov<sup>46</sup>, C. Grieco<sup>14</sup>, N.A. Grieser<sup>128</sup>, A.A. Grillo<sup>145</sup>, K. Grimm<sup>31,k</sup>,  
 S. Grinstein<sup>14,w</sup>, J.-F. Grivaz<sup>65</sup>, S. Groh<sup>100</sup>, E. Gross<sup>179</sup>, J. Grosse-Knetter<sup>53</sup>,  
 Z.J. Grout<sup>95</sup>, C. Grud<sup>106</sup>, A. Grummer<sup>118</sup>, J.C. Grundy<sup>134</sup>, L. Guan<sup>106</sup>, W. Guan<sup>180</sup>,  
 C. Gubbels<sup>174</sup>, J. Guenther<sup>36</sup>, A. Guerguichon<sup>65</sup>, J.G.R. Guerrero Rojas<sup>173</sup>,  
 F. Guescini<sup>115</sup>, D. Guest<sup>170</sup>, R. Gugel<sup>100</sup>, A. Guida<sup>46</sup>, T. Guillemin<sup>5</sup>, S. Guindon<sup>36</sup>,  
 J. Guo<sup>60c</sup>, W. Guo<sup>106</sup>, Y. Guo<sup>60a</sup>, Z. Guo<sup>102</sup>, R. Gupta<sup>46</sup>, S. Gurbuz<sup>12c</sup>, G. Gustavino<sup>128</sup>,  
 M. Guth<sup>52</sup>, P. Gutierrez<sup>128</sup>, C. Gutsche<sup>95</sup>, C. Guyot<sup>144</sup>, C. Gwenlan<sup>134</sup>,  
 C.B. Gwilliam<sup>91</sup>, E.S. Haaland<sup>133</sup>, A. Haas<sup>125</sup>, C. Haber<sup>18</sup>, H.K. Hadavand<sup>8</sup>, A. Hadeef<sup>60a</sup>,  
 M. Haleem<sup>176</sup>, J. Haley<sup>129</sup>, J.J. Hall<sup>148</sup>, G. Halladjian<sup>107</sup>, G.D. Hallewell<sup>102</sup>,  
 K. Hamano<sup>175</sup>, H. Hamdaoui<sup>35e</sup>, M. Hamer<sup>24</sup>, G.N. Hamity<sup>50</sup>, K. Han<sup>60a,v</sup>, L. Han<sup>15c</sup>,  
 L. Han<sup>60a</sup>, S. Han<sup>18</sup>, Y.F. Han<sup>166</sup>, K. Hanagaki<sup>82,t</sup>, M. Hance<sup>145</sup>, D.M. Handl<sup>114</sup>,  
 M.D. Hank<sup>37</sup>, R. Hankache<sup>135</sup>, E. Hansen<sup>97</sup>, J.B. Hansen<sup>40</sup>, J.D. Hansen<sup>40</sup>,  
 M.C. Hansen<sup>24</sup>, P.H. Hansen<sup>40</sup>, E.C. Hanson<sup>101</sup>, K. Hara<sup>168</sup>, T. Harenberg<sup>181</sup>,  
 S. Harkusha<sup>108</sup>, P.F. Harrison<sup>177</sup>, N.M. Hartman<sup>152</sup>, N.M. Hartmann<sup>114</sup>, Y. Hasegawa<sup>149</sup>,  
 A. Hasib<sup>50</sup>, S. Hassani<sup>144</sup>, S. Haug<sup>20</sup>, R. Hauser<sup>107</sup>, L.B. Havener<sup>39</sup>, M. Havranek<sup>141</sup>,  
 C.M. Hawkes<sup>21</sup>, R.J. Hawkins<sup>36</sup>, S. Hayashida<sup>117</sup>, D. Hayden<sup>107</sup>, C. Hayes<sup>106</sup>,  
 R.L. Hayes<sup>174</sup>, C.P. Hays<sup>134</sup>, J.M. Hays<sup>93</sup>, H.S. Hayward<sup>91</sup>, S.J. Haywood<sup>143</sup>, F. He<sup>60a</sup>,  
 Y. He<sup>164</sup>, M.P. Heath<sup>50</sup>, V. Hedberg<sup>97</sup>, S. Heer<sup>24</sup>, A.L. Heggelund<sup>133</sup>, C. Heidegger<sup>52</sup>,  
 K.K. Heidegger<sup>52</sup>, W.D. Heidorn<sup>79</sup>, J. Heilman<sup>34</sup>, S. Heim<sup>46</sup>, T. Heim<sup>18</sup>,  
 B. Heinemann<sup>46,aj</sup>, J.J. Heinrich<sup>131</sup>, L. Heinrich<sup>36</sup>, J. Hejbal<sup>140</sup>, L. Helary<sup>46</sup>, A. Held<sup>125</sup>,  
 S. Hellesund<sup>133</sup>, C.M. Helling<sup>145</sup>, S. Hellman<sup>45a,45b</sup>, C. Helsens<sup>36</sup>, R.C.W. Henderson<sup>90</sup>,

Y. Heng<sup>180</sup>, L. Henkelmann<sup>32</sup>, A.M. Henriques Correia<sup>36</sup>, H. Herde<sup>26</sup>,  
 Y. Hernández Jiménez<sup>33e</sup>, H. Herr<sup>100</sup>, M.G. Herrmann<sup>114</sup>, T. Herrmann<sup>48</sup>, G. Herten<sup>52</sup>,  
 R. Hertenberger<sup>114</sup>, L. Hervas<sup>36</sup>, T.C. Herwig<sup>136</sup>, G.G. Hesketh<sup>95</sup>, N.P. Hessey<sup>167a</sup>,  
 H. Hibi<sup>83</sup>, S. Higashino<sup>82</sup>, E. Higón-Rodríguez<sup>173</sup>, K. Hildebrand<sup>37</sup>, J.C. Hill<sup>32</sup>,  
 K.K. Hill<sup>29</sup>, K.H. Hiller<sup>46</sup>, S.J. Hillier<sup>21</sup>, M. Hils<sup>48</sup>, I. Hinchliffe<sup>18</sup>, F. Hinterkeuser<sup>24</sup>,  
 M. Hirose<sup>132</sup>, S. Hirose<sup>168</sup>, D. Hirschebuehl<sup>181</sup>, B. Hiti<sup>92</sup>, O. Hladik<sup>140</sup>, J. Hobbs<sup>154</sup>,  
 N. Hod<sup>179</sup>, M.C. Hodgkinson<sup>148</sup>, A. Hoecker<sup>36</sup>, D. Hohn<sup>52</sup>, D. Hohov<sup>65</sup>, T. Holm<sup>24</sup>,  
 T.R. Holmes<sup>37</sup>, M. Holzbock<sup>115</sup>, L.B.A.H. Hommels<sup>32</sup>, T.M. Hong<sup>138</sup>, J.C. Honig<sup>52</sup>,  
 A. Hönle<sup>115</sup>, B.H. Hooberman<sup>172</sup>, W.H. Hopkins<sup>6</sup>, Y. Horii<sup>117</sup>, P. Horn<sup>48</sup>, L.A. Horyn<sup>37</sup>,  
 S. Hou<sup>157</sup>, A. Houmada<sup>35a</sup>, J. Howarth<sup>57</sup>, J. Hoya<sup>89</sup>, M. Hrabovsky<sup>130</sup>, J. Hrdinka<sup>77</sup>,  
 J. Hrivnac<sup>65</sup>, A. Hrynevich<sup>109</sup>, T. Hryn'ova<sup>5</sup>, P.J. Hsu<sup>64</sup>, S.-C. Hsu<sup>147</sup>, Q. Hu<sup>29</sup>, S. Hu<sup>60c</sup>,  
 Y.F. Hu<sup>15a,15d,an</sup>, D.P. Huang<sup>95</sup>, X. Huang<sup>15c</sup>, Y. Huang<sup>60a</sup>, Y. Huang<sup>15a</sup>, Z. Hubacek<sup>141</sup>,  
 F. Hubaut<sup>102</sup>, M. Huebner<sup>24</sup>, F. Huegging<sup>24</sup>, T.B. Huffman<sup>134</sup>, M. Huhtinen<sup>36</sup>,  
 R. Hulsken<sup>58</sup>, R.F.H. Hunter<sup>34</sup>, P. Huo<sup>154</sup>, N. Huseynov<sup>80,ac</sup>, J. Huston<sup>107</sup>, J. Huth<sup>59</sup>,  
 R. Hyneman<sup>152</sup>, S. Hyrych<sup>28a</sup>, G. Iacobucci<sup>54</sup>, G. Iakovidis<sup>29</sup>, I. Ibragimov<sup>150</sup>,  
 L. Iconomidou-Fayard<sup>65</sup>, P. Iengo<sup>36</sup>, R. Ignazzi<sup>40</sup>, O. Igonkina<sup>120,y,\*</sup>, R. Iguchi<sup>162</sup>,  
 T. Iizawa<sup>54</sup>, Y. Ikegami<sup>82</sup>, M. Ikeno<sup>82</sup>, N. Ilic<sup>119,166,ab</sup>, F. Iltzsche<sup>48</sup>, H. Imam<sup>35a</sup>,  
 G. Introzzi<sup>71a,71b</sup>, M. Iodice<sup>75a</sup>, K. Iordanidou<sup>167a</sup>, V. Ippolito<sup>73a,73b</sup>, M.F. Isacson<sup>171</sup>,  
 M. Ishino<sup>162</sup>, W. Islam<sup>129</sup>, C. Issever<sup>19,46</sup>, S. Istin<sup>159</sup>, J.M. Iturbe Ponce<sup>63a</sup>,  
 R. Iuppa<sup>76a,76b</sup>, A. Ivina<sup>179</sup>, J.M. Izen<sup>43</sup>, V. Izzo<sup>70a</sup>, P. Jacka<sup>140</sup>, P. Jackson<sup>1</sup>,  
 R.M. Jacobs<sup>46</sup>, B.P. Jaeger<sup>151</sup>, V. Jain<sup>2</sup>, G. Jäkel<sup>181</sup>, K.B. Jakobi<sup>100</sup>, K. Jakobs<sup>52</sup>,  
 T. Jakoubek<sup>179</sup>, J. Jamieson<sup>57</sup>, K.W. Janas<sup>84a</sup>, R. Jansky<sup>54</sup>, M. Janus<sup>53</sup>, P.A. Janus<sup>84a</sup>,  
 G. Jarlskog<sup>97</sup>, A.E. Jaspan<sup>91</sup>, N. Javadov<sup>80,ac</sup>, T. Javůrek<sup>36</sup>, M. Javurkova<sup>103</sup>,  
 F. Jeanneau<sup>144</sup>, L. Jeanty<sup>131</sup>, J. Jejelava<sup>158a</sup>, P. Jenni<sup>52,c</sup>, N. Jeong<sup>46</sup>, S. Jézéquel<sup>5</sup>,  
 H. Ji<sup>180</sup>, J. Jia<sup>154</sup>, Z. Jia<sup>15c</sup>, H. Jiang<sup>79</sup>, Y. Jiang<sup>60a</sup>, Z. Jiang<sup>152</sup>, S. Jiggins<sup>52</sup>,  
 F.A. Jimenez Morales<sup>38</sup>, J. Jimenez Pena<sup>115</sup>, S. Jin<sup>15c</sup>, A. Jinaru<sup>27b</sup>, O. Jinnouchi<sup>164</sup>,  
 H. Jivan<sup>33e</sup>, P. Johansson<sup>148</sup>, K.A. Johns<sup>7</sup>, C.A. Johnson<sup>66</sup>, E. Jones<sup>177</sup>, R.W.L. Jones<sup>90</sup>,  
 S.D. Jones<sup>155</sup>, T.J. Jones<sup>91</sup>, J. Jongmanns<sup>61a</sup>, J. Jovicevic<sup>36</sup>, X. Ju<sup>18</sup>,  
 J.J. Junggeburth<sup>115</sup>, A. Juste Rozas<sup>14,w</sup>, A. Kaczmarek<sup>85</sup>, M. Kado<sup>73a,73b</sup>, H. Kagan<sup>127</sup>,  
 M. Kagan<sup>152</sup>, A. Kahn<sup>39</sup>, C. Kahra<sup>100</sup>, T. Kaji<sup>178</sup>, E. Kajomovitz<sup>159</sup>, C.W. Kalderon<sup>29</sup>,  
 A. Kaluza<sup>100</sup>, A. Kamenshchikov<sup>123</sup>, M. Kaneda<sup>162</sup>, N.J. Kang<sup>145</sup>, S. Kang<sup>79</sup>, Y. Kano<sup>117</sup>,  
 J. Kanzaki<sup>82</sup>, L.S. Kaplan<sup>180</sup>, D. Kar<sup>33e</sup>, K. Karava<sup>134</sup>, M.J. Kareem<sup>167b</sup>, I. Karkanas<sup>161</sup>,  
 S.N. Karpov<sup>80</sup>, Z.M. Karpova<sup>80</sup>, V. Kartvelishvili<sup>90</sup>, A.N. Karyukhin<sup>123</sup>, E. Kasimi<sup>161</sup>,  
 A. Kastanas<sup>45a,45b</sup>, C. Kato<sup>60d</sup>, J. Katzy<sup>46</sup>, K. Kawade<sup>149</sup>, K. Kawagoe<sup>88</sup>,  
 T. Kawaguchi<sup>117</sup>, T. Kawamoto<sup>144</sup>, G. Kawamura<sup>53</sup>, E.F. Kay<sup>175</sup>, S. Kazakov<sup>14</sup>,  
 V.F. Kazanin<sup>122b,122a</sup>, J.M. Keaveney<sup>33a</sup>, R. Keeler<sup>175</sup>, J.S. Keller<sup>34</sup>, E. Kellermann<sup>97</sup>,  
 D. Kelsey<sup>155</sup>, J.J. Kempster<sup>21</sup>, J. Kendrick<sup>21</sup>, K.E. Kennedy<sup>39</sup>, O. Kepka<sup>140</sup>,  
 S. Kersten<sup>181</sup>, B.P. Kerševan<sup>92</sup>, S. Ketabchi Haghighat<sup>166</sup>, M. Khader<sup>172</sup>,  
 F. Khalil-Zada<sup>13</sup>, M. Khandoga<sup>144</sup>, A. Khanov<sup>129</sup>, A.G. Kharlamov<sup>122b,122a</sup>,  
 T. Kharlamova<sup>122b,122a</sup>, E.E. Khoda<sup>174</sup>, A. Khodinov<sup>165</sup>, T.J. Khoo<sup>54</sup>, G. Khoriauli<sup>176</sup>,  
 E. Khramov<sup>80</sup>, J. Khubua<sup>158b</sup>, S. Kido<sup>83</sup>, M. Kiehn<sup>36</sup>, E. Kim<sup>164</sup>, Y.K. Kim<sup>37</sup>,  
 N. Kimura<sup>95</sup>, A. Kirchhoff<sup>53</sup>, D. Kirchmeier<sup>48</sup>, J. Kirk<sup>143</sup>, A.E. Kiryunin<sup>115</sup>,  
 T. Kishimoto<sup>162</sup>, D.P. Kisliuk<sup>166</sup>, V. Kitali<sup>46</sup>, C. Kitsaki<sup>10</sup>, O. Kivernyk<sup>24</sup>,

T. Klapdor-Kleingrothaus<sup>52</sup>, M. Klassen<sup>61a</sup>, C. Klein<sup>34</sup>, M.H. Klein<sup>106</sup>, M. Klein<sup>91</sup>,  
 U. Klein<sup>91</sup>, K. Kleinknecht<sup>100</sup>, P. Klimek<sup>121</sup>, A. Klimentov<sup>29</sup>, T. Klingl<sup>24</sup>,  
 T. Klioutchnikova<sup>36</sup>, F.F. Klitzner<sup>114</sup>, P. Kluit<sup>120</sup>, S. Kluth<sup>115</sup>, E. Kneringer<sup>77</sup>,  
 E.B.F.G. Knoop<sup>102</sup>, A. Knue<sup>52</sup>, D. Kobayashi<sup>88</sup>, M. Kobel<sup>48</sup>, M. Kocian<sup>152</sup>,  
 T. Kodama<sup>162</sup>, P. Kodys<sup>142</sup>, D.M. Koeck<sup>155</sup>, P.T. Koenig<sup>24</sup>, T. Koffas<sup>34</sup>, N.M. Köhler<sup>36</sup>,  
 M. Kolb<sup>144</sup>, I. Koletsou<sup>5</sup>, T. Komarek<sup>130</sup>, T. Kondo<sup>82</sup>, K. Köneke<sup>52</sup>, A.X.Y. Kong<sup>1</sup>,  
 A.C. König<sup>119</sup>, T. Kono<sup>126</sup>, V. Konstantinides<sup>95</sup>, N. Konstantinidis<sup>95</sup>, B. Konya<sup>97</sup>,  
 R. Kopeliansky<sup>66</sup>, S. Koperny<sup>84a</sup>, K. Korcyl<sup>85</sup>, K. Kordas<sup>161</sup>, G. Koren<sup>160</sup>, A. Korn<sup>95</sup>,  
 I. Korolkov<sup>14</sup>, E.V. Korolkova<sup>148</sup>, N. Korotkova<sup>113</sup>, O. Kortner<sup>115</sup>, S. Kortner<sup>115</sup>,  
 V.V. Kostyukhin<sup>148,165</sup>, A. Kotskechagia<sup>65</sup>, A. Kotwal<sup>49</sup>, A. Koulouris<sup>10</sup>,  
 A. Kourkoumeli-Charalampidi<sup>71a,71b</sup>, C. Kourkoumelis<sup>9</sup>, E. Kourlitis<sup>6</sup>, V. Kouskoura<sup>29</sup>,  
 R. Kowalewski<sup>175</sup>, W. Kozanecki<sup>101</sup>, A.S. Kozhin<sup>123</sup>, V.A. Kramarenko<sup>113</sup>,  
 G. Kramberger<sup>92</sup>, D. Krasnopevtsev<sup>60a</sup>, M.W. Krasny<sup>135</sup>, A. Krasznahorkay<sup>36</sup>,  
 D. Krauss<sup>115</sup>, J.A. Kremer<sup>100</sup>, J. Kretzschmar<sup>91</sup>, P. Krieger<sup>166</sup>, F. Krieter<sup>114</sup>,  
 A. Krishnan<sup>61b</sup>, M. Krivos<sup>142</sup>, K. Krizka<sup>18</sup>, K. Kroeninger<sup>47</sup>, H. Kroha<sup>115</sup>, J. Kroll<sup>140</sup>,  
 J. Kroll<sup>136</sup>, K.S. Krowpman<sup>107</sup>, U. Kruchonak<sup>80</sup>, H. Krüger<sup>24</sup>, N. Krumnack<sup>79</sup>,  
 M.C. Kruse<sup>49</sup>, J.A. Krzysiak<sup>85</sup>, A. Kubota<sup>164</sup>, O. Kuchinskaia<sup>165</sup>, S. Kuday<sup>4b</sup>,  
 J.T. Kuechler<sup>46</sup>, S. Kuehn<sup>36</sup>, T. Kuhl<sup>46</sup>, V. Kukhtin<sup>80</sup>, Y. Kulchitsky<sup>108,ae</sup>,  
 S. Kuleshov<sup>146b</sup>, Y.P. Kulinich<sup>172</sup>, M. Kuna<sup>58</sup>, A. Kupco<sup>140</sup>, T. Kupfer<sup>47</sup>, O. Kuprash<sup>52</sup>,  
 H. Kurashige<sup>83</sup>, L.L. Kurchaninov<sup>167a</sup>, Y.A. Kurochkin<sup>108</sup>, A. Kurova<sup>112</sup>,  
 M.G. Kurth<sup>15a,15d</sup>, E.S. Kuwertz<sup>36</sup>, M. Kuze<sup>164</sup>, A.K. Kvam<sup>147</sup>, J. Kvita<sup>130</sup>, T. Kwan<sup>104</sup>,  
 F. La Ruffa<sup>41b,41a</sup>, C. Lacasta<sup>173</sup>, F. Lacava<sup>73a,73b</sup>, D.P.J. Lack<sup>101</sup>, H. Lacker<sup>19</sup>,  
 D. Lacour<sup>135</sup>, E. Ladygin<sup>80</sup>, R. Lafaye<sup>5</sup>, B. Laforge<sup>135</sup>, T. Lagouri<sup>146c</sup>, S. Lai<sup>53</sup>,  
 I.K. Lakomic<sup>84a</sup>, J.E. Lambert<sup>128</sup>, S. Lammers<sup>66</sup>, W. Lampl<sup>7</sup>, C. Lampoudis<sup>161</sup>,  
 E. Lançon<sup>29</sup>, U. Landgraf<sup>52</sup>, M.P.J. Landon<sup>93</sup>, M.C. Lanfermann<sup>54</sup>, V.S. Lang<sup>52</sup>,  
 J.C. Lange<sup>53</sup>, R.J. Langenberg<sup>103</sup>, A.J. Lankford<sup>170</sup>, F. Lanni<sup>29</sup>, K. Lantzsche<sup>24</sup>,  
 A. Lanza<sup>71a</sup>, A. Lapertosa<sup>55b,55a</sup>, J.F. Laporte<sup>144</sup>, T. Lari<sup>69a</sup>, F. Lasagni Manghi<sup>23b,23a</sup>,  
 M. Lassnig<sup>36</sup>, T.S. Lau<sup>63a</sup>, A. Laudrain<sup>100</sup>, A. Laurier<sup>34</sup>, M. Lavorgna<sup>70a,70b</sup>,  
 S.D. Lawlor<sup>94</sup>, M. Lazzaroni<sup>69a,69b</sup>, B. Le<sup>101</sup>, E. Le Guirrec<sup>102</sup>, A. Lebedev<sup>79</sup>,  
 M. LeBlanc<sup>7</sup>, T. LeCompte<sup>6</sup>, F. Ledroit-Guillon<sup>58</sup>, A.C.A. Lee<sup>95</sup>, C.A. Lee<sup>29</sup>, G.R. Lee<sup>17</sup>,  
 L. Lee<sup>59</sup>, S.C. Lee<sup>157</sup>, S. Lee<sup>79</sup>, B. Lefebvre<sup>167a</sup>, H.P. Lefebvre<sup>94</sup>, M. Lefebvre<sup>175</sup>,  
 C. Leggett<sup>18</sup>, K. Lehmann<sup>151</sup>, N. Lehmann<sup>20</sup>, G. Lehmann Miotto<sup>36</sup>, W.A. Leight<sup>46</sup>,  
 A. Leisos<sup>161,u</sup>, M.A.L. Leite<sup>81d</sup>, C.E. Leitgeb<sup>114</sup>, R. Leitner<sup>142</sup>, D. Lellouch<sup>179,\*</sup>,  
 K.J.C. Leney<sup>42</sup>, T. Lenz<sup>24</sup>, S. Leone<sup>72a</sup>, C. Leonidopoulos<sup>50</sup>, A. Leopold<sup>135</sup>, C. Leroy<sup>110</sup>,  
 R. Les<sup>107</sup>, C.G. Lester<sup>32</sup>, M. Levchenko<sup>137</sup>, J. Levêque<sup>5</sup>, D. Levin<sup>106</sup>, L.J. Levinson<sup>179</sup>,  
 D.J. Lewis<sup>21</sup>, B. Li<sup>15b</sup>, B. Li<sup>106</sup>, C-Q. Li<sup>60a</sup>, F. Li<sup>60c</sup>, H. Li<sup>60a</sup>, H. Li<sup>60b</sup>, J. Li<sup>60c</sup>, K. Li<sup>147</sup>,  
 L. Li<sup>60c</sup>, M. Li<sup>15a,15d</sup>, Q. Li<sup>15a,15d</sup>, Q.Y. Li<sup>60a</sup>, S. Li<sup>60d,60c</sup>, X. Li<sup>46</sup>, Y. Li<sup>46</sup>, Z. Li<sup>60b</sup>,  
 Z. Li<sup>134</sup>, Z. Li<sup>104</sup>, Z. Liang<sup>15a</sup>, M. Liberatore<sup>46</sup>, B. Liberti<sup>74a</sup>, A. Liblong<sup>166</sup>, K. Lie<sup>63c</sup>,  
 S. Lim<sup>29</sup>, C.Y. Lin<sup>32</sup>, K. Lin<sup>107</sup>, R.A. Linck<sup>66</sup>, R.E. Lindley<sup>7</sup>, J.H. Lindon<sup>21</sup>, A. Linss<sup>46</sup>,  
 A.L. Lioni<sup>54</sup>, E. Lipeles<sup>136</sup>, A. Lipniacka<sup>17</sup>, T.M. Liss<sup>172,ak</sup>, A. Lister<sup>174</sup>, J.D. Little<sup>8</sup>,  
 B. Liu<sup>79</sup>, B.L. Liu<sup>151</sup>, H.B. Liu<sup>29</sup>, J.B. Liu<sup>60a</sup>, J.K.K. Liu<sup>37</sup>, K. Liu<sup>60d</sup>, M. Liu<sup>60a</sup>,  
 M.Y. Liu<sup>60a</sup>, P. Liu<sup>15a</sup>, X. Liu<sup>60a</sup>, Y. Liu<sup>46</sup>, Y. Liu<sup>15a,15d</sup>, Y.L. Liu<sup>106</sup>, Y.W. Liu<sup>60a</sup>,  
 M. Livan<sup>71a,71b</sup>, A. Lleres<sup>58</sup>, J. Llorente Merino<sup>151</sup>, S.L. Lloyd<sup>93</sup>, C.Y. Lo<sup>63b</sup>,

E.M. Lobodzinska<sup>46</sup>, P. Loch<sup>7</sup>, S. Loffredo<sup>74a,74b</sup>, T. Lohse<sup>19</sup>, K. Lohwasser<sup>148</sup>,  
 M. Lokajicek<sup>140</sup>, J.D. Long<sup>172</sup>, R.E. Long<sup>90</sup>, I. Longarini<sup>73a,73b</sup>, L. Longo<sup>36</sup>,  
 K.A. Looper<sup>127</sup>, I. Lopez Paz<sup>101</sup>, A. Lopez Solis<sup>148</sup>, J. Lorenz<sup>114</sup>, N. Lorenzo Martinez<sup>5</sup>,  
 A.M. Lory<sup>114</sup>, P.J. Lösel<sup>114</sup>, A. Lösle<sup>52</sup>, X. Lou<sup>45a,45b</sup>, X. Lou<sup>15a</sup>, A. Lounis<sup>65</sup>, J. Love<sup>6</sup>,  
 P.A. Love<sup>90</sup>, J.J. Lozano Bahilo<sup>173</sup>, M. Lu<sup>60a</sup>, Y.J. Lu<sup>64</sup>, H.J. Lubatti<sup>147</sup>, C. Luci<sup>73a,73b</sup>,  
 F.L. Lucio Alves<sup>15c</sup>, A. Lucotte<sup>58</sup>, F. Luehring<sup>66</sup>, I. Luise<sup>135</sup>, L. Luminari<sup>73a</sup>,  
 B. Lund-Jensen<sup>153</sup>, M.S. Lutz<sup>160</sup>, D. Lynn<sup>29</sup>, H. Lyons<sup>91</sup>, R. Lysak<sup>140</sup>, E. Lytken<sup>97</sup>,  
 F. Lyu<sup>15a</sup>, V. Lyubushkin<sup>80</sup>, T. Lyubushkina<sup>80</sup>, H. Ma<sup>29</sup>, L.L. Ma<sup>60b</sup>, Y. Ma<sup>95</sup>,  
 D.M. Mac Donell<sup>175</sup>, G. Maccarrone<sup>51</sup>, A. Macchiolo<sup>115</sup>, C.M. Macdonald<sup>148</sup>,  
 J.C. Macdonald<sup>148</sup>, J. Machado Miguens<sup>136</sup>, D. Madaffari<sup>173</sup>, R. Madar<sup>38</sup>, W.F. Mader<sup>48</sup>,  
 M. Madugoda Ralalage Don<sup>129</sup>, N. Madysa<sup>48</sup>, J. Maeda<sup>83</sup>, T. Maeno<sup>29</sup>, M. Maerker<sup>48</sup>,  
 V. Magerl<sup>52</sup>, N. Magini<sup>79</sup>, J. Magro<sup>67a,67c,q</sup>, D.J. Mahon<sup>39</sup>, C. Maidantchik<sup>81b</sup>,  
 T. Maier<sup>114</sup>, A. Maio<sup>139a,139b,139d</sup>, K. Maj<sup>84a</sup>, O. Majersky<sup>28a</sup>, S. Majewski<sup>131</sup>,  
 Y. Makida<sup>82</sup>, N. Makovec<sup>65</sup>, B. Malaescu<sup>135</sup>, Pa. Malecki<sup>85</sup>, V.P. Maleev<sup>137</sup>, F. Malek<sup>58</sup>,  
 D. Malito<sup>41b,41a</sup>, U. Mallik<sup>78</sup>, D. Malon<sup>6</sup>, C. Malone<sup>32</sup>, S. Maltezos<sup>10</sup>, S. Malyukov<sup>80</sup>,  
 J. Mamuzic<sup>173</sup>, G. Mancini<sup>70a,70b</sup>, I. Mandić<sup>92</sup>, L. Manhaes de Andrade Filho<sup>81a</sup>,  
 I.M. Maniatis<sup>161</sup>, J. Manjarres Ramos<sup>48</sup>, K.H. Mankinen<sup>97</sup>, A. Mann<sup>114</sup>, A. Manousos<sup>77</sup>,  
 B. Mansoulie<sup>144</sup>, I. Manthos<sup>161</sup>, S. Manzoni<sup>120</sup>, A. Marantis<sup>161</sup>, G. Marceca<sup>30</sup>,  
 L. Marchese<sup>134</sup>, G. Marchiori<sup>135</sup>, M. Marcisovsky<sup>140</sup>, L. Marcoccia<sup>74a,74b</sup>, C. Marcon<sup>97</sup>,  
 M. Marjanovic<sup>128</sup>, Z. Marshall<sup>18</sup>, M.U.F. Martensson<sup>171</sup>, S. Marti-Garcia<sup>173</sup>,  
 C.B. Martin<sup>127</sup>, T.A. Martin<sup>177</sup>, V.J. Martin<sup>50</sup>, B. Martin dit Latour<sup>17</sup>,  
 L. Martinelli<sup>75a,75b</sup>, M. Martinez<sup>14,w</sup>, P. Martinez Agullo<sup>173</sup>, V.I. Martinez Outschoorn<sup>103</sup>,  
 S. Martin-Haugh<sup>143</sup>, V.S. Martoiu<sup>27b</sup>, A.C. Martyniuk<sup>95</sup>, A. Marzin<sup>36</sup>, S.R. Maschek<sup>115</sup>,  
 L. Masetti<sup>100</sup>, T. Mashimo<sup>162</sup>, R. Mashinistov<sup>111</sup>, J. Masik<sup>101</sup>, A.L. Maslennikov<sup>122b,122a</sup>,  
 L. Massa<sup>23b,23a</sup>, P. Massarotti<sup>70a,70b</sup>, P. Mastrandrea<sup>72a,72b</sup>, A. Mastroberardino<sup>41b,41a</sup>,  
 T. Masubuchi<sup>162</sup>, D. Matakias<sup>29</sup>, A. Matic<sup>114</sup>, N. Matsuzawa<sup>162</sup>, P. Mättig<sup>24</sup>,  
 J. Maurer<sup>27b</sup>, B. Maček<sup>92</sup>, D.A. Maximov<sup>122b,122a</sup>, R. Mazini<sup>157</sup>, I. Maznas<sup>161</sup>,  
 S.M. Mazza<sup>145</sup>, J.P. Mc Gowan<sup>104</sup>, S.P. Mc Kee<sup>106</sup>, T.G. McCarthy<sup>115</sup>,  
 W.P. McCormack<sup>18</sup>, E.F. McDonald<sup>105</sup>, A.E. McDougall<sup>120</sup>, J.A. Mcfayden<sup>18</sup>,  
 G. Mchedlidze<sup>158b</sup>, M.A. McKay<sup>42</sup>, K.D. McLean<sup>175</sup>, S.J. McMahon<sup>143</sup>,  
 P.C. McNamara<sup>105</sup>, C.J. McNicol<sup>177</sup>, R.A. McPherson<sup>175,ab</sup>, J.E. Mdhluhi<sup>33e</sup>,  
 Z.A. Meadows<sup>103</sup>, S. Meehan<sup>36</sup>, T. Megy<sup>38</sup>, S. Mehlhase<sup>114</sup>, A. Mehta<sup>91</sup>, B. Meirose<sup>43</sup>,  
 D. Melini<sup>159</sup>, B.R. Mellado Garcia<sup>33e</sup>, J.D. Mellenthin<sup>53</sup>, M. Melo<sup>28a</sup>, F. Meloni<sup>46</sup>,  
 A. Melzer<sup>24</sup>, E.D. Mendes Gouveia<sup>139a,139e</sup>, A.M. Mendes Jacques Da Costa<sup>21</sup>, L. Meng<sup>36</sup>,  
 X.T. Meng<sup>106</sup>, S. Menke<sup>115</sup>, E. Meoni<sup>41b,41a</sup>, S. Mergelmeyer<sup>19</sup>, S.A.M. Merkt<sup>138</sup>,  
 C. Merlassino<sup>134</sup>, P. Mermod<sup>54</sup>, L. Merola<sup>70a,70b</sup>, C. Meroni<sup>69a</sup>, G. Merz<sup>106</sup>,  
 O. Meshkov<sup>113,111</sup>, J.K.R. Meshreki<sup>150</sup>, J. Metcalfe<sup>6</sup>, A.S. Mete<sup>6</sup>, C. Meyer<sup>66</sup>,  
 J-P. Meyer<sup>144</sup>, M. Michetti<sup>19</sup>, R.P. Middleton<sup>143</sup>, L. Mijović<sup>50</sup>, G. Mikenberg<sup>179</sup>,  
 M. Mikestikova<sup>140</sup>, M. Mikuz<sup>92</sup>, H. Mildner<sup>148</sup>, A. Milic<sup>166</sup>, C.D. Milke<sup>42</sup>, D.W. Miller<sup>37</sup>,  
 A. Milov<sup>179</sup>, D.A. Milstead<sup>45a,45b</sup>, R.A. Mina<sup>152</sup>, A.A. Minaenko<sup>123</sup>, I.A. Minashvili<sup>158b</sup>,  
 A.I. Mincer<sup>125</sup>, B. Mindur<sup>84a</sup>, M. Mineev<sup>80</sup>, Y. Minegishi<sup>162</sup>, Y. Mino<sup>86</sup>, L.M. Mir<sup>14</sup>,  
 M. Mironova<sup>134</sup>, K.P. Mistry<sup>136</sup>, T. Mitani<sup>178</sup>, J. Mitrevski<sup>114</sup>, V.A. Mitsou<sup>173</sup>,  
 M. Mittal<sup>60c</sup>, O. Miu<sup>166</sup>, A. Miucci<sup>20</sup>, P.S. Miyagawa<sup>93</sup>, A. Mizukami<sup>82</sup>,

J.U. Mjörnmark<sup>97</sup>, T. Mkrtychyan<sup>61a</sup>, M. Mlynarikova<sup>142</sup>, T. Moe<sup>45a,45b</sup>, S. Mobius<sup>53</sup>,  
K. Mochizuki<sup>110</sup>, P. Mogg<sup>114</sup>, S. Mohapatra<sup>39</sup>, R. Moles-Valls<sup>24</sup>, K. Mönig<sup>46</sup>,  
E. Monnier<sup>102</sup>, A. Montalbano<sup>151</sup>, J. Montejo Berlingen<sup>36</sup>, M. Montella<sup>95</sup>, F. Monticelli<sup>89</sup>,  
S. Monzani<sup>69a</sup>, N. Morange<sup>65</sup>, A.L. Moreira De Carvalho<sup>139a</sup>, D. Moreno<sup>22a</sup>,  
M. Moreno Llácer<sup>173</sup>, C. Moreno Martinez<sup>14</sup>, P. Morettini<sup>55b</sup>, M. Morgenstern<sup>159</sup>,  
S. Morgenstern<sup>48</sup>, D. Mori<sup>151</sup>, M. Morii<sup>59</sup>, M. Morinaga<sup>178</sup>, V. Morisbak<sup>133</sup>,  
A.K. Morley<sup>36</sup>, G. Mornacchi<sup>36</sup>, A.P. Morris<sup>95</sup>, L. Morvaj<sup>154</sup>, P. Moschovakos<sup>36</sup>,  
B. Moser<sup>120</sup>, M. Mosidze<sup>158b</sup>, T. Moskalets<sup>144</sup>, J. Moss<sup>31,m</sup>, E.J.W. Moyse<sup>103</sup>,  
S. Muanza<sup>102</sup>, J. Mueller<sup>138</sup>, R.S.P. Mueller<sup>114</sup>, D. Muenstermann<sup>90</sup>, G.A. Mullier<sup>97</sup>,  
D.P. Mungo<sup>69a,69b</sup>, J.L. Munoz Martinez<sup>14</sup>, F.J. Munoz Sanchez<sup>101</sup>, P. Murin<sup>28b</sup>,  
W.J. Murray<sup>177,143</sup>, A. Murrone<sup>69a,69b</sup>, J.M. Muse<sup>128</sup>, M. Muškinja<sup>18</sup>, C. Mwewa<sup>33a</sup>,  
A.G. Myagkov<sup>123,ag</sup>, A.A. Myers<sup>138</sup>, G. Myers<sup>66</sup>, J. Myers<sup>131</sup>, M. Myska<sup>141</sup>,  
B.P. Nachman<sup>18</sup>, O. Nackenhorst<sup>47</sup>, A.Nag Nag<sup>48</sup>, K. Nagai<sup>134</sup>, K. Nagano<sup>82</sup>,  
Y. Nagasaka<sup>62</sup>, J.L. Nagle<sup>29</sup>, E. Nagy<sup>102</sup>, A.M. Nairz<sup>36</sup>, Y. Nakahama<sup>117</sup>, K. Nakamura<sup>82</sup>,  
T. Nakamura<sup>162</sup>, H. Nanjo<sup>132</sup>, F. Napolitano<sup>61a</sup>, R.F. Naranjo Garcia<sup>46</sup>, R. Narayan<sup>42</sup>,  
I. Naryshkin<sup>137</sup>, M. Naseri<sup>34</sup>, T. Naumann<sup>46</sup>, G. Navarro<sup>22a</sup>, P.Y. Nechaeva<sup>111</sup>,  
F. Nechansky<sup>46</sup>, T.J. Neep<sup>21</sup>, A. Negri<sup>71a,71b</sup>, M. Negrini<sup>23b</sup>, C. Nellist<sup>119</sup>, C. Nelson<sup>104</sup>,  
M.E. Nelson<sup>45a,45b</sup>, S. Nemecek<sup>140</sup>, M. Nessi<sup>36,e</sup>, M.S. Neubauer<sup>172</sup>, F. Neuhaus<sup>100</sup>,  
M. Neumann<sup>181</sup>, R. Newhouse<sup>174</sup>, P.R. Newman<sup>21</sup>, C.W. Ng<sup>138</sup>, Y.S. Ng<sup>19</sup>,  
Y.W.Y. Ng<sup>170</sup>, B. Ngair<sup>35e</sup>, H.D.N. Nguyen<sup>102</sup>, T. Nguyen Manh<sup>110</sup>, E. Nibigira<sup>38</sup>,  
R.B. Nickerson<sup>134</sup>, R. Nicolaidou<sup>144</sup>, D.S. Nielsen<sup>40</sup>, J. Nielsen<sup>145</sup>, M. Niemeyer<sup>53</sup>,  
N. Nikiporou<sup>11</sup>, V. Nikolaenko<sup>123,ag</sup>, I. Nikolic-Audit<sup>135</sup>, K. Nikolopoulos<sup>21</sup>, P. Nilsson<sup>29</sup>,  
H.R. Nindhito<sup>54</sup>, A. Nisati<sup>73a</sup>, N. Nishu<sup>60c</sup>, R. Nisius<sup>115</sup>, I. Nitsche<sup>47</sup>, T. Nitta<sup>178</sup>,  
T. Nobe<sup>162</sup>, D.L. Noel<sup>32</sup>, Y. Noguchi<sup>86</sup>, I. Nomidis<sup>135</sup>, M.A. Nomura<sup>29</sup>, M. Nordberg<sup>36</sup>,  
J. Novak<sup>92</sup>, T. Novak<sup>92</sup>, O. Novgorodova<sup>48</sup>, R. Novotny<sup>141</sup>, L. Nozka<sup>130</sup>, K. Ntekas<sup>170</sup>,  
E. Nurse<sup>95</sup>, F.G. Oakham<sup>34,al</sup>, H. Oberlack<sup>115</sup>, J. Ocariz<sup>135</sup>, A. Ochi<sup>83</sup>, I. Ochoa<sup>39</sup>,  
J.P. Ochoa-Ricoux<sup>146a</sup>, K. O'Connor<sup>26</sup>, S. Oda<sup>88</sup>, S. Odaka<sup>82</sup>, S. Oerdek<sup>53</sup>,  
A. Ogrodnik<sup>84a</sup>, A. Oh<sup>101</sup>, C.C. Ohm<sup>153</sup>, H. Oide<sup>164</sup>, M.L. Ojeda<sup>166</sup>, H. Okawa<sup>168</sup>,  
Y. Okazaki<sup>86</sup>, M.W. O'Keefe<sup>91</sup>, Y. Okumura<sup>162</sup>, A. Olariu<sup>27b</sup>, L.F. Oleiro Seabra<sup>139a</sup>,  
S.A. Olivares Pino<sup>146a</sup>, D. Oliveira Damazio<sup>29</sup>, J.L. Oliver<sup>1</sup>, M.J.R. Olsson<sup>170</sup>,  
A. Olszewski<sup>85</sup>, J. Olszowska<sup>85</sup>, Ö.O. Öncel<sup>24</sup>, D.C. O'Neil<sup>151</sup>, A.P. O'Neill<sup>134</sup>,  
A. Onofre<sup>139a,139e</sup>, P.U.E. Onyisi<sup>11</sup>, H. Oppen<sup>133</sup>, R.G. Oreamuno Madriz<sup>121</sup>,  
M.J. Oreglia<sup>37</sup>, G.E. Orellana<sup>89</sup>, D. Orestano<sup>75a,75b</sup>, N. Orlando<sup>14</sup>, R.S. Orr<sup>166</sup>,  
V. O'Shea<sup>57</sup>, R. Ospanov<sup>60a</sup>, G. Otero y Garzon<sup>30</sup>, H. Otono<sup>88</sup>, P.S. Ott<sup>61a</sup>,  
G.J. Ottino<sup>18</sup>, M. Ouchrif<sup>35d</sup>, J. Ouellette<sup>29</sup>, F. Ould-Saada<sup>133</sup>, A. Ouraou<sup>144</sup>,  
Q. Ouyang<sup>15a</sup>, M. Owen<sup>57</sup>, R.E. Owen<sup>143</sup>, V.E. Ozcan<sup>12c</sup>, N. Ozturk<sup>8</sup>, J. Pacalt<sup>130</sup>,  
H.A. Pacey<sup>32</sup>, K. Pachal<sup>49</sup>, A. Pacheco Pages<sup>14</sup>, C. Padilla Aranda<sup>14</sup>, S. Pagan Griso<sup>18</sup>,  
G. Palacino<sup>66</sup>, S. Palazzo<sup>50</sup>, S. Palestini<sup>36</sup>, M. Palka<sup>84b</sup>, P. Palni<sup>84a</sup>, C.E. Pandini<sup>54</sup>,  
J.G. Panduro Vazquez<sup>94</sup>, P. Pani<sup>46</sup>, G. Panizzo<sup>67a,67c</sup>, L. Paolozzi<sup>54</sup>, C. Papadatos<sup>110</sup>,  
K. Papageorgiou<sup>9,g</sup>, S. Parajuli<sup>42</sup>, A. Paramonov<sup>6</sup>, C. Paraskevopoulos<sup>10</sup>,  
D. Paredes Hernandez<sup>63b</sup>, S.R. Paredes Saenz<sup>134</sup>, B. Parida<sup>179</sup>, T.H. Park<sup>166</sup>,  
A.J. Parker<sup>31</sup>, M.A. Parker<sup>32</sup>, F. Parodi<sup>55b,55a</sup>, E.W. Parrish<sup>121</sup>, J.A. Parsons<sup>39</sup>,  
U. Parzefall<sup>52</sup>, L. Pascual Dominguez<sup>135</sup>, V.R. Pascuzzi<sup>18</sup>, J.M.P. Pasner<sup>145</sup>,

F. Pasquali<sup>120</sup>, E. Pasqualucci<sup>73a</sup>, S. Passaggio<sup>55b</sup>, F. Pastore<sup>94</sup>, P. Pasuwan<sup>45a,45b</sup>,  
 S. Patarraia<sup>100</sup>, J.R. Pater<sup>101</sup>, A. Pathak<sup>180,i</sup>, J. Patton<sup>91</sup>, T. Pauly<sup>36</sup>, J. Pearkes<sup>152</sup>,  
 B. Pearson<sup>115</sup>, M. Pedersen<sup>133</sup>, L. Pedraza Diaz<sup>119</sup>, R. Pedro<sup>139a</sup>, T. Peiffer<sup>53</sup>,  
 S.V. Peleganchuk<sup>122b,122a</sup>, O. Penc<sup>140</sup>, H. Peng<sup>60a</sup>, B.S. Peralva<sup>81a</sup>, M.M. Perego<sup>65</sup>,  
 A.P. Pereira Peixoto<sup>139a</sup>, L. Pereira Sanchez<sup>45a,45b</sup>, D.V. Perepelitsa<sup>29</sup>,  
 E. Perez Codina<sup>167a</sup>, F. Peri<sup>19</sup>, L. Perini<sup>69a,69b</sup>, H. Pernegger<sup>36</sup>, S. Perrella<sup>36</sup>,  
 A. Perrevoort<sup>120</sup>, K. Peters<sup>46</sup>, R.F.Y. Peters<sup>101</sup>, B.A. Petersen<sup>36</sup>, T.C. Petersen<sup>40</sup>,  
 E. Petit<sup>102</sup>, V. Petousis<sup>141</sup>, A. Petridis<sup>1</sup>, C. Petridou<sup>161</sup>, P. Petroff<sup>65</sup>, F. Petrucci<sup>75a,75b</sup>,  
 M. Pettee<sup>182</sup>, N.E. Pettersson<sup>103</sup>, K. Petukhova<sup>142</sup>, A. Peyaud<sup>144</sup>, R. Pezoa<sup>146d</sup>,  
 L. Pezzotti<sup>71a,71b</sup>, T. Pham<sup>105</sup>, P.W. Phillips<sup>143</sup>, M.W. Phipps<sup>172</sup>, G. Piacquadio<sup>154</sup>,  
 E. Pianori<sup>18</sup>, A. Picazio<sup>103</sup>, R.H. Pickles<sup>101</sup>, R. Piegaiia<sup>30</sup>, D. Pietreanu<sup>27b</sup>, J.E. Pilcher<sup>37</sup>,  
 A.D. Pilkington<sup>101</sup>, M. Pinamonti<sup>67a,67c</sup>, J.L. Pinfeld<sup>3</sup>, C. Pitman Donaldson<sup>95</sup>,  
 M. Pitt<sup>160</sup>, L. Pizzimento<sup>74a,74b</sup>, A. Pizzini<sup>120</sup>, M.-A. Pleier<sup>29</sup>, V. Plesanovs<sup>52</sup>,  
 V. Pleskot<sup>142</sup>, E. Plotnikova<sup>80</sup>, P. Podberezko<sup>122b,122a</sup>, R. Poettgen<sup>97</sup>, R. Poggi<sup>54</sup>,  
 L. Poggioli<sup>135</sup>, I. Pogrebnyak<sup>107</sup>, D. Pohl<sup>24</sup>, I. Pokharel<sup>53</sup>, G. Polesello<sup>71a</sup>,  
 A. Poley<sup>151,167a</sup>, A. Policicchio<sup>73a,73b</sup>, R. Polifka<sup>142</sup>, A. Polini<sup>23b</sup>, C.S. Pollard<sup>46</sup>,  
 V. Polychronakos<sup>29</sup>, D. Ponomarenko<sup>112</sup>, L. Pontecorvo<sup>36</sup>, S. Popa<sup>27a</sup>, G.A. Popeneciu<sup>27d</sup>,  
 L. Portales<sup>5</sup>, D.M. Portillo Quintero<sup>58</sup>, S. Pospisil<sup>141</sup>, K. Potamianos<sup>46</sup>, I.N. Potrap<sup>80</sup>,  
 C.J. Potter<sup>32</sup>, H. Potti<sup>11</sup>, T. Poulsen<sup>97</sup>, J. Poveda<sup>173</sup>, T.D. Powell<sup>148</sup>, G. Pownall<sup>46</sup>,  
 M.E. Pozo Astigarraga<sup>36</sup>, A. Prades Ibanez<sup>173</sup>, P. Pralavorio<sup>102</sup>, S. Prell<sup>79</sup>, D. Price<sup>101</sup>,  
 M. Primavera<sup>68a</sup>, M.L. Proffitt<sup>147</sup>, N. Proklova<sup>112</sup>, K. Prokofiev<sup>63c</sup>, F. Prokoshin<sup>80</sup>,  
 S. Protopopescu<sup>29</sup>, J. Proudfoot<sup>6</sup>, M. Przybycien<sup>84a</sup>, D. Pudzha<sup>137</sup>, A. Puri<sup>172</sup>, P. Puzo<sup>65</sup>,  
 D. Pyatiizbyantseva<sup>112</sup>, J. Qian<sup>106</sup>, Y. Qin<sup>101</sup>, A. Quadt<sup>53</sup>, M. Queitsch-Maitland<sup>36</sup>,  
 M. Racko<sup>28a</sup>, F. Ragusa<sup>69a,69b</sup>, G. Rahal<sup>98</sup>, J.A. Raine<sup>54</sup>, S. Rajagopalan<sup>29</sup>,  
 A. Ramirez Morales<sup>93</sup>, K. Ran<sup>15a,15d</sup>, D.M. Rauch<sup>46</sup>, F. Rauscher<sup>114</sup>, S. Rave<sup>100</sup>,  
 B. Ravina<sup>57</sup>, I. Ravinovich<sup>179</sup>, J.H. Rawling<sup>101</sup>, M. Raymond<sup>36</sup>, A.L. Read<sup>133</sup>,  
 N.P. Readioff<sup>148</sup>, M. Reale<sup>68a,68b</sup>, D.M. Rebuffi<sup>71a,71b</sup>, G. Redlinger<sup>29</sup>, K. Reeves<sup>43</sup>,  
 J. Reichert<sup>136</sup>, D. Reikher<sup>160</sup>, A. Reiss<sup>100</sup>, A. Rej<sup>150</sup>, C. Rembser<sup>36</sup>, A. Renardi<sup>46</sup>,  
 M. Renda<sup>27b</sup>, M.B. Rendel<sup>115</sup>, A.G. Rennie<sup>57</sup>, S. Resconi<sup>69a</sup>, E.D. Resseguie<sup>18</sup>,  
 S. Rettie<sup>95</sup>, B. Reynolds<sup>127</sup>, E. Reynolds<sup>21</sup>, O.L. Rezanova<sup>122b,122a</sup>, P. Reznicek<sup>142</sup>,  
 E. Ricci<sup>76a,76b</sup>, R. Richter<sup>115</sup>, S. Richter<sup>46</sup>, E. Richter-Was<sup>84b</sup>, M. Ridel<sup>135</sup>, P. Rieck<sup>115</sup>,  
 O. Rifki<sup>46</sup>, M. Rijssenbeek<sup>154</sup>, A. Rimoldi<sup>71a,71b</sup>, M. Rimoldi<sup>46</sup>, L. Rinaldi<sup>23b</sup>,  
 T.T. Rinn<sup>172</sup>, G. Ripellino<sup>153</sup>, I. Riu<sup>14</sup>, P. Rivadeneira<sup>46</sup>, J.C. Rivera Vergara<sup>175</sup>,  
 F. Rizatdinova<sup>129</sup>, E. Rizvi<sup>93</sup>, C. Rizzi<sup>36</sup>, S.H. Robertson<sup>104,ab</sup>, M. Robin<sup>46</sup>,  
 D. Robinson<sup>32</sup>, C.M. Robles Gajardo<sup>146d</sup>, M. Robles Manzano<sup>100</sup>, A. Robson<sup>57</sup>,  
 A. Rocchi<sup>74a,74b</sup>, E. Rocco<sup>100</sup>, C. Roda<sup>72a,72b</sup>, S. Rodriguez Bosca<sup>173</sup>,  
 A.M. Rodríguez Vera<sup>167b</sup>, S. Roe<sup>36</sup>, J. Roggel<sup>181</sup>, O. Røhne<sup>133</sup>, R. Röhrig<sup>115</sup>,  
 R.A. Rojas<sup>146d</sup>, B. Roland<sup>52</sup>, C.P.A. Roland<sup>66</sup>, J. Roloff<sup>29</sup>, A. Romaniouk<sup>112</sup>,  
 M. Romano<sup>23b,23a</sup>, N. Rompotis<sup>91</sup>, M. Ronzani<sup>125</sup>, L. Roos<sup>135</sup>, S. Rosati<sup>73a</sup>, G. Rosin<sup>103</sup>,  
 B.J. Rosser<sup>136</sup>, E. Rossi<sup>46</sup>, E. Rossi<sup>75a,75b</sup>, E. Rossi<sup>70a,70b</sup>, L.P. Rossi<sup>55b</sup>, L. Rossini<sup>46</sup>,  
 R. Rosten<sup>14</sup>, M. Rotaru<sup>27b</sup>, B. Rottler<sup>52</sup>, D. Rousseau<sup>65</sup>, G. Rovelli<sup>71a,71b</sup>, A. Roy<sup>11</sup>,  
 D. Roy<sup>33e</sup>, A. Rozanov<sup>102</sup>, Y. Rozen<sup>159</sup>, X. Ruan<sup>33e</sup>, T.A. Ruggeri<sup>1</sup>, F. Rühr<sup>52</sup>,  
 A. Ruiz-Martinez<sup>173</sup>, A. Rummeler<sup>36</sup>, Z. Rurikova<sup>52</sup>, N.A. Rusakovich<sup>80</sup>, H.L. Russell<sup>104</sup>,

L. Rustige<sup>38,47</sup>, J.P. Rutherford<sup>7</sup>, E.M. Rüttinger<sup>148</sup>, M. Rybar<sup>39</sup>, G. Rybkin<sup>65</sup>,  
 E.B. Rye<sup>133</sup>, A. Ryzhov<sup>123</sup>, J.A. Sabater Iglesias<sup>46</sup>, P. Sabatini<sup>53</sup>, L. Sabetta<sup>73a,73b</sup>,  
 S. Sacerdoti<sup>65</sup>, H.F.-W. Sadrozinski<sup>145</sup>, R. Sadykov<sup>80</sup>, F. Safai Tehrani<sup>73a</sup>,  
 B. Safarzadeh Samani<sup>155</sup>, M. Safdari<sup>152</sup>, P. Saha<sup>121</sup>, S. Saha<sup>104</sup>, M. Sahinsoy<sup>115</sup>,  
 A. Sahu<sup>181</sup>, M. Saimpert<sup>36</sup>, M. Saito<sup>162</sup>, T. Saito<sup>162</sup>, H. Sakamoto<sup>162</sup>, D. Salamani<sup>54</sup>,  
 G. Salamanna<sup>75a,75b</sup>, A. Salnikov<sup>152</sup>, J. Salt<sup>173</sup>, A. Salvador Salas<sup>14</sup>, D. Salvatore<sup>41b,41a</sup>,  
 F. Salvatore<sup>155</sup>, A. Salvucci<sup>63a,63b,63c</sup>, A. Salzburger<sup>36</sup>, J. Samarati<sup>36</sup>, D. Sammel<sup>52</sup>,  
 D. Sampsonidis<sup>161</sup>, D. Sampsonidou<sup>161</sup>, J. Sánchez<sup>173</sup>, A. Sanchez Pineda<sup>67a,36,67c</sup>,  
 H. Sandaker<sup>133</sup>, C.O. Sander<sup>46</sup>, I.G. Sanderswood<sup>90</sup>, M. Sandhoff<sup>181</sup>, C. Sandoval<sup>22b</sup>,  
 D.P.C. Sankey<sup>143</sup>, M. Sannino<sup>55b,55a</sup>, Y. Sano<sup>117</sup>, A. Sansoni<sup>51</sup>, C. Santoni<sup>38</sup>,  
 H. Santos<sup>139a,139b</sup>, S.N. Santpur<sup>18</sup>, A. Santra<sup>173</sup>, K.A. Saoucha<sup>148</sup>, A. Sapronov<sup>80</sup>,  
 J.G. Saraiva<sup>139a,139d</sup>, O. Sasaki<sup>82</sup>, K. Sato<sup>168</sup>, F. Sauerburger<sup>52</sup>, E. Sauvan<sup>5</sup>,  
 P. Savard<sup>166,al</sup>, R. Sawada<sup>162</sup>, C. Sawyer<sup>143</sup>, L. Sawyer<sup>96,af</sup>, I. Sayago Galvan<sup>173</sup>,  
 C. Sbarra<sup>23b</sup>, A. Sbrizzi<sup>67a,67c</sup>, T. Scanlon<sup>95</sup>, J. Schaarschmidt<sup>147</sup>, P. Schacht<sup>115</sup>,  
 D. Schaefer<sup>37</sup>, L. Schaefer<sup>136</sup>, S. Schaepe<sup>36</sup>, U. Schäfer<sup>100</sup>, A.C. Schaffer<sup>65</sup>, D. Schaile<sup>114</sup>,  
 R.D. Schamberger<sup>154</sup>, E. Schanet<sup>114</sup>, C. Scharf<sup>19</sup>, N. Scharmberg<sup>101</sup>, V.A. Schegelsky<sup>137</sup>,  
 D. Scheirich<sup>142</sup>, F. Schenck<sup>19</sup>, M. Schernau<sup>170</sup>, C. Schiavi<sup>55b,55a</sup>, L.K. Schildgen<sup>24</sup>,  
 Z.M. Schillaci<sup>26</sup>, E.J. Schioppa<sup>68a,68b</sup>, M. Schioppa<sup>41b,41a</sup>, K.E. Schleicher<sup>52</sup>,  
 S. Schlenker<sup>36</sup>, K.R. Schmidt-Sommerfeld<sup>115</sup>, K. Schmieden<sup>36</sup>, C. Schmitt<sup>100</sup>,  
 S. Schmitt<sup>46</sup>, L. Schoeffel<sup>144</sup>, A. Schoening<sup>61b</sup>, P.G. Scholer<sup>52</sup>, E. Schopf<sup>134</sup>, M. Schott<sup>100</sup>,  
 J.F.P. Schouwenberg<sup>119</sup>, J. Schovancova<sup>36</sup>, S. Schramm<sup>54</sup>, F. Schroeder<sup>181</sup>, A. Schulte<sup>100</sup>,  
 H-C. Schultz-Coulon<sup>61a</sup>, M. Schumacher<sup>52</sup>, B.A. Schumm<sup>145</sup>, Ph. Schune<sup>144</sup>,  
 A. Schwartzman<sup>152</sup>, T.A. Schwarz<sup>106</sup>, Ph. Schwemling<sup>144</sup>, R. Schwienhorst<sup>107</sup>,  
 A. Sciandra<sup>145</sup>, G. Sciolla<sup>26</sup>, M. Scornajenghi<sup>41b,41a</sup>, F. Scuri<sup>72a</sup>, F. Scutti<sup>105</sup>,  
 L.M. Scyboz<sup>115</sup>, C.D. Sebastiani<sup>91</sup>, P. Seema<sup>19</sup>, S.C. Seidel<sup>118</sup>, A. Seiden<sup>145</sup>,  
 B.D. Seidlitz<sup>29</sup>, T. Seiss<sup>37</sup>, C. Seitz<sup>46</sup>, J.M. Seixas<sup>81b</sup>, G. Sekhniaidze<sup>70a</sup>, S.J. Sekula<sup>42</sup>,  
 N. Semprini-Cesari<sup>23b,23a</sup>, S. Sen<sup>49</sup>, C. Serfon<sup>29</sup>, L. Serin<sup>65</sup>, L. Serkin<sup>67a,67b</sup>, M. Sessa<sup>60a</sup>,  
 H. Severini<sup>128</sup>, S. Sevova<sup>152</sup>, F. Sforza<sup>55b,55a</sup>, A. Sfyrla<sup>54</sup>, E. Shabalina<sup>53</sup>,  
 J.D. Shahinian<sup>145</sup>, N.W. Shaikh<sup>45a,45b</sup>, D. Shaked Renous<sup>179</sup>, L.Y. Shan<sup>15a</sup>, M. Shapiro<sup>18</sup>,  
 A. Sharma<sup>134</sup>, A.S. Sharma<sup>1</sup>, P.B. Shatalov<sup>124</sup>, K. Shaw<sup>155</sup>, S.M. Shaw<sup>101</sup>,  
 M. Shehade<sup>179</sup>, Y. Shen<sup>128</sup>, A.D. Sherman<sup>25</sup>, P. Sherwood<sup>95</sup>, L. Shi<sup>95</sup>, C.O. Shimmin<sup>182</sup>,  
 Y. Shimogama<sup>178</sup>, M. Shimojima<sup>116</sup>, J.D. Shinner<sup>94</sup>, I.P.J. Shipsey<sup>134</sup>, S. Shirabe<sup>164</sup>,  
 M. Shiyakova<sup>80,z</sup>, J. Shlomi<sup>179</sup>, A. Shmeleva<sup>111</sup>, M.J. Shochet<sup>37</sup>, J. Shojaii<sup>105</sup>,  
 D.R. Shope<sup>153</sup>, S. Shrestha<sup>127</sup>, E.M. Shrif<sup>33e</sup>, M.J. Shroff<sup>175</sup>, E. Shulga<sup>179</sup>, P. Sicho<sup>140</sup>,  
 A.M. Sickles<sup>172</sup>, E. Sideras Haddad<sup>33e</sup>, O. Sidiropoulou<sup>36</sup>, A. Sidoti<sup>23b,23a</sup>, F. Siegert<sup>48</sup>,  
 Dj. Sijacki<sup>16</sup>, M.Jr. Silva<sup>180</sup>, M.V. Silva Oliveira<sup>36</sup>, S.B. Silverstein<sup>45a</sup>, S. Simion<sup>65</sup>,  
 R. Simoniello<sup>100</sup>, C.J. Simpson-allso<sup>21</sup>, S. Simsek<sup>12b</sup>, P. Sinervo<sup>166</sup>, V. Sinetckii<sup>113</sup>,  
 S. Singh<sup>151</sup>, M. Sioli<sup>23b,23a</sup>, I. Siral<sup>131</sup>, S.Yu. Sivoklov<sup>113</sup>, J. Sjölin<sup>45a,45b</sup>, A. Skaf<sup>53</sup>,  
 E. Skorda<sup>97</sup>, P. Skubic<sup>128</sup>, M. Slawinska<sup>85</sup>, K. Sliwa<sup>169</sup>, R. Slovak<sup>142</sup>, V. Smakhtin<sup>179</sup>,  
 B.H. Smart<sup>143</sup>, J. Smiesko<sup>28b</sup>, N. Smirnov<sup>112</sup>, S.Yu. Smirnov<sup>112</sup>, Y. Smirnov<sup>112</sup>,  
 L.N. Smirnova<sup>113,r</sup>, O. Smirnova<sup>97</sup>, E.A. Smith<sup>37</sup>, H.A. Smith<sup>134</sup>, M. Smizanska<sup>90</sup>,  
 K. Smolek<sup>141</sup>, A. Smykiewicz<sup>85</sup>, A.A. Snesev<sup>111</sup>, H.L. Snoek<sup>120</sup>, I.M. Snyder<sup>131</sup>,  
 S. Snyder<sup>29</sup>, R. Sobie<sup>175,ab</sup>, A. Soffer<sup>160</sup>, A. Sogaard<sup>50</sup>, F. Sohns<sup>53</sup>, C.A. Solans Sanchez<sup>36</sup>,



E.Yu. Soldatov<sup>112</sup>, U. Soldevila<sup>173</sup>, A.A. Solodkov<sup>123</sup>, A. Soloshenko<sup>80</sup>,  
 O.V. Solovyanov<sup>123</sup>, V. Solovyev<sup>137</sup>, P. Sommer<sup>148</sup>, H. Son<sup>169</sup>, A. Sonay<sup>14</sup>, W. Song<sup>143</sup>,  
 W.Y. Song<sup>167b</sup>, A. Sopczak<sup>141</sup>, A.L. Sopio<sup>95</sup>, F. Sopkova<sup>28b</sup>, S. Sottocornola<sup>71a,71b</sup>,  
 R. Soualah<sup>67a,67c</sup>, A.M. Soukharev<sup>122b,122a</sup>, D. South<sup>46</sup>, S. Spagnolo<sup>68a,68b</sup>, M. Spalla<sup>115</sup>,  
 M. Spangenberg<sup>177</sup>, F. Spanò<sup>94</sup>, D. Sperlich<sup>52</sup>, T.M. Spieker<sup>61a</sup>, G. Spigo<sup>36</sup>, M. Spina<sup>155</sup>,  
 D.P. Spiteri<sup>57</sup>, M. Spousta<sup>142</sup>, A. Stabile<sup>69a,69b</sup>, B.L. Stamas<sup>121</sup>, R. Stamen<sup>61a</sup>,  
 M. Stamenkovic<sup>120</sup>, A. Stampekis<sup>21</sup>, E. Stanecka<sup>85</sup>, B. Stanislaus<sup>134</sup>, M.M. Stanitzki<sup>46</sup>,  
 M. Stankaityte<sup>134</sup>, B. Stapf<sup>120</sup>, E.A. Starchenko<sup>123</sup>, G.H. Stark<sup>145</sup>, J. Stark<sup>58</sup>,  
 P. Staroba<sup>140</sup>, P. Starovoitov<sup>61a</sup>, S. Stärz<sup>104</sup>, R. Staszewski<sup>85</sup>, G. Stavropoulos<sup>44</sup>,  
 M. Stegler<sup>46</sup>, P. Steinberg<sup>29</sup>, A.L. Steinhebel<sup>131</sup>, B. Stelzer<sup>151,167a</sup>, H.J. Stelzer<sup>138</sup>,  
 O. Stelzer-Chilton<sup>167a</sup>, H. Stenzel<sup>56</sup>, T.J. Stevenson<sup>155</sup>, G.A. Stewart<sup>36</sup>, M.C. Stockton<sup>36</sup>,  
 G. Stoicea<sup>27b</sup>, M. Stolarski<sup>139a</sup>, S. Stonjek<sup>115</sup>, A. Straessner<sup>48</sup>, J. Strandberg<sup>153</sup>,  
 S. Strandberg<sup>45a,45b</sup>, M. Strauss<sup>128</sup>, T. Strebler<sup>102</sup>, P. Strizenc<sup>28b</sup>, R. Ströhmer<sup>176</sup>,  
 D.M. Strom<sup>131</sup>, R. Stroynowski<sup>42</sup>, A. Strubig<sup>50</sup>, S.A. Stucci<sup>29</sup>, B. Stugu<sup>17</sup>, J. Stupak<sup>128</sup>,  
 N.A. Styles<sup>46</sup>, D. Su<sup>152</sup>, W. Su<sup>60c,147</sup>, X. Su<sup>60a</sup>, V.V. Sulim<sup>111</sup>, M.J. Sullivan<sup>91</sup>,  
 D.M.S. Sultan<sup>54</sup>, S. Sultansoy<sup>4c</sup>, T. Sumida<sup>86</sup>, S. Sun<sup>106</sup>, X. Sun<sup>101</sup>, C.J.E. Suster<sup>156</sup>,  
 M.R. Sutton<sup>155</sup>, S. Suzuki<sup>82</sup>, M. Svatos<sup>140</sup>, M. Swiatlowski<sup>167a</sup>, S.P. Swift<sup>2</sup>, T. Swirski<sup>176</sup>,  
 A. Sydorenko<sup>100</sup>, I. Sykora<sup>28a</sup>, M. Sykora<sup>142</sup>, T. Sykora<sup>142</sup>, D. Ta<sup>100</sup>, K. Tackmann<sup>46,x</sup>,  
 J. Taenzer<sup>160</sup>, A. Taffard<sup>170</sup>, R. Tafirout<sup>167a</sup>, E. Tagiev<sup>123</sup>, R. Takashima<sup>87</sup>, K. Takeda<sup>83</sup>,  
 T. Takeshita<sup>149</sup>, E.P. Takeva<sup>50</sup>, Y. Takubo<sup>82</sup>, M. Talby<sup>102</sup>, A.A. Talyshev<sup>122b,122a</sup>,  
 K.C. Tam<sup>63b</sup>, N.M. Tamir<sup>160</sup>, J. Tanaka<sup>162</sup>, R. Tanaka<sup>65</sup>, S. Tapia Araya<sup>172</sup>,  
 S. Tapprogge<sup>100</sup>, A. Tarek Abouelfadl Mohamed<sup>107</sup>, S. Tarem<sup>159</sup>, K. Tariq<sup>60b</sup>,  
 G. Tarna<sup>27b,d</sup>, G.F. Tartarelli<sup>69a</sup>, P. Tas<sup>142</sup>, M. Tasevsky<sup>140</sup>, E. Tassi<sup>41b,41a</sup>,  
 A. Tavares Delgado<sup>139a</sup>, Y. Tayalati<sup>35e</sup>, A.J. Taylor<sup>50</sup>, G.N. Taylor<sup>105</sup>, W. Taylor<sup>167b</sup>,  
 H. Teagle<sup>91</sup>, A.S. Tee<sup>90</sup>, R. Teixeira De Lima<sup>152</sup>, P. Teixeira-Dias<sup>94</sup>, H. Ten Kate<sup>36</sup>,  
 J.J. Teoh<sup>120</sup>, K. Terashi<sup>162</sup>, J. Terron<sup>99</sup>, S. Terzo<sup>14</sup>, M. Testa<sup>51</sup>, R.J. Teuscher<sup>166,ab</sup>,  
 S.J. Thais<sup>182</sup>, N. Themistokleous<sup>50</sup>, T. Theveneaux-Pelzer<sup>46</sup>, F. Thiele<sup>40</sup>, D.W. Thomas<sup>94</sup>,  
 J.O. Thomas<sup>42</sup>, J.P. Thomas<sup>21</sup>, E.A. Thompson<sup>46</sup>, P.D. Thompson<sup>21</sup>, E. Thomson<sup>136</sup>,  
 E.J. Thorpe<sup>93</sup>, R.E. Ticse Torres<sup>53</sup>, V.O. Tikhomirov<sup>111,ah</sup>, Yu.A. Tikhonov<sup>122b,122a</sup>,  
 S. Timoshenko<sup>112</sup>, P. Tipton<sup>182</sup>, S. Tisserant<sup>102</sup>, K. Todome<sup>23b,23a</sup>, S. Todorova-Nova<sup>142</sup>,  
 S. Todt<sup>48</sup>, J. Tojo<sup>88</sup>, S. Tokár<sup>28a</sup>, K. Tokushuku<sup>82</sup>, E. Tolley<sup>127</sup>, R. Tombs<sup>32</sup>,  
 K.G. Tomiwa<sup>33e</sup>, M. Tomoto<sup>82,117</sup>, L. Tompkins<sup>152</sup>, P. Tornambe<sup>103</sup>, E. Torrence<sup>131</sup>,  
 H. Torres<sup>48</sup>, E. Torró Pastor<sup>173</sup>, C. Tosciri<sup>134</sup>, J. Toth<sup>102,aa</sup>, D.R. Tovey<sup>148</sup>, A. Traeet<sup>17</sup>,  
 C.J. Treado<sup>125</sup>, T. Trefzger<sup>176</sup>, F. Tresoldi<sup>155</sup>, A. Tricoli<sup>29</sup>, I.M. Trigger<sup>167a</sup>,  
 S. Trincaz-Duvoid<sup>135</sup>, D.A. Trischuk<sup>174</sup>, W. Trischuk<sup>166</sup>, B. Trocmé<sup>58</sup>, A. Trofymov<sup>65</sup>,  
 C. Troncon<sup>69a</sup>, F. Trovato<sup>155</sup>, L. Truong<sup>33c</sup>, M. Trzebinski<sup>85</sup>, A. Trzupek<sup>85</sup>, F. Tsai<sup>46</sup>,  
 J.C-L. Tseng<sup>134</sup>, P.V. Tsiarshka<sup>108,ae</sup>, A. Tsirigotis<sup>161,u</sup>, V. Tsiskaridze<sup>154</sup>,  
 E.G. Tskhadadze<sup>158a</sup>, M. Tsopoulou<sup>161</sup>, I.I. Tsukerman<sup>124</sup>, V. Tsulaia<sup>18</sup>, S. Tsuno<sup>82</sup>,  
 D. Tsybychev<sup>154</sup>, Y. Tu<sup>63b</sup>, A. Tudorache<sup>27b</sup>, V. Tudorache<sup>27b</sup>, T.T. Tulbure<sup>27a</sup>,  
 A.N. Tuna<sup>59</sup>, S. Turchikhin<sup>80</sup>, D. Turgeman<sup>179</sup>, I. Turk Cakir<sup>4b,s</sup>, R.J. Turner<sup>21</sup>,  
 R. Turra<sup>69a</sup>, P.M. Tuts<sup>39</sup>, S. Tzamarias<sup>161</sup>, E. Tzovara<sup>100</sup>, K. Uchida<sup>162</sup>, F. Ukegawa<sup>168</sup>,  
 G. Unal<sup>36</sup>, M. Unal<sup>11</sup>, A. Undrus<sup>29</sup>, G. Unel<sup>170</sup>, F.C. Ungaro<sup>105</sup>, Y. Unno<sup>82</sup>, K. Uno<sup>162</sup>,  
 J. Urban<sup>28b</sup>, P. Urquijo<sup>105</sup>, G. Usai<sup>8</sup>, Z. Uysal<sup>12d</sup>, V. Vacek<sup>141</sup>, B. Vachon<sup>104</sup>,

K.O.H. Vadla<sup>133</sup>, T. Vafeiadis<sup>36</sup>, A. Vaidya<sup>95</sup>, C. Valderanis<sup>114</sup>, E. Valdes Santurio<sup>45a,45b</sup>,  
 M. Valente<sup>54</sup>, S. Valentinetti<sup>23b,23a</sup>, A. Valero<sup>173</sup>, L. Valéry<sup>46</sup>, R.A. Vallance<sup>21</sup>,  
 A. Vallier<sup>36</sup>, J.A. Valls Ferrer<sup>173</sup>, T.R. Van Daalen<sup>14</sup>, P. Van Gemmeren<sup>6</sup>,  
 S. Van Stroud<sup>95</sup>, I. Van Vulpen<sup>120</sup>, M. Vanadia<sup>74a,74b</sup>, W. Vandelli<sup>36</sup>,  
 M. Vandenbroucke<sup>144</sup>, E.R. Vandewall<sup>129</sup>, A. Vaniachine<sup>165</sup>, D. Vannicola<sup>73a,73b</sup>,  
 R. Vari<sup>73a</sup>, E.W. Varnes<sup>7</sup>, C. Varni<sup>55b,55a</sup>, T. Varol<sup>157</sup>, D. Varouchas<sup>65</sup>, K.E. Varvell<sup>156</sup>,  
 M.E. Vasile<sup>27b</sup>, G.A. Vasquez<sup>175</sup>, F. Vazeille<sup>38</sup>, D. Vazquez Furelos<sup>14</sup>,  
 T. Vazquez Schroeder<sup>36</sup>, J. Veatch<sup>53</sup>, V. Vecchio<sup>101</sup>, M.J. Veen<sup>120</sup>, L.M. Veloce<sup>166</sup>,  
 F. Veloso<sup>139a,139c</sup>, S. Veneziano<sup>73a</sup>, A. Ventura<sup>68a,68b</sup>, A. Verbytskyi<sup>115</sup>, V. Vercesi<sup>71a</sup>,  
 M. Verducci<sup>72a,72b</sup>, C.M. Vergel Infante<sup>79</sup>, C. Vergis<sup>24</sup>, W. Verkerke<sup>120</sup>,  
 A.T. Vermeulen<sup>120</sup>, J.C. Vermeulen<sup>120</sup>, C. Vernieri<sup>152</sup>, P.J. Verschuuren<sup>94</sup>,  
 M.C. Vetterli<sup>151,al</sup>, N. Viaux Maira<sup>146d</sup>, T. Vickey<sup>148</sup>, O.E. Vickey Boeriu<sup>148</sup>,  
 G.H.A. Viehhauser<sup>134</sup>, L. Vigani<sup>61b</sup>, M. Villa<sup>23b,23a</sup>, M. Villaplana Perez<sup>3</sup>,  
 E.M. Villhauer<sup>50</sup>, E. Vilucchi<sup>51</sup>, M.G. Vincter<sup>34</sup>, G.S. Virdee<sup>21</sup>, A. Vishwakarma<sup>50</sup>,  
 C. Vittori<sup>23b,23a</sup>, I. Vivarelli<sup>155</sup>, M. Vogel<sup>181</sup>, P. Vokac<sup>141</sup>, S.E. von Buddenbrock<sup>33e</sup>,  
 E. Von Toerne<sup>24</sup>, V. Vorobel<sup>142</sup>, K. Vorobev<sup>112</sup>, M. Vos<sup>173</sup>, J.H. Vosseveld<sup>91</sup>,  
 M. Vozak<sup>101</sup>, N. Vranjes<sup>16</sup>, M. Vranjes Milosavljevic<sup>16</sup>, V. Vrba<sup>141</sup>, M. Vreeswijk<sup>120</sup>,  
 N.K. Vu<sup>102</sup>, R. Vuillermet<sup>36</sup>, I. Vukotic<sup>37</sup>, S. Wada<sup>168</sup>, P. Wagner<sup>24</sup>, W. Wagner<sup>181</sup>,  
 J. Wagner-Kuhr<sup>114</sup>, S. Wahdan<sup>181</sup>, H. Wahlberg<sup>89</sup>, R. Wakasa<sup>168</sup>, V.M. Walbrecht<sup>115</sup>,  
 J. Walder<sup>143</sup>, R. Walker<sup>114</sup>, S.D. Walker<sup>94</sup>, W. Walkowiak<sup>150</sup>, V. Wallangen<sup>45a,45b</sup>,  
 A.M. Wang<sup>59</sup>, A.Z. Wang<sup>180</sup>, C. Wang<sup>60a</sup>, C. Wang<sup>60c</sup>, F. Wang<sup>180</sup>, H. Wang<sup>18</sup>,  
 H. Wang<sup>3</sup>, J. Wang<sup>63a</sup>, P. Wang<sup>42</sup>, Q. Wang<sup>128</sup>, R.-J. Wang<sup>100</sup>, R. Wang<sup>60a</sup>, R. Wang<sup>6</sup>,  
 S.M. Wang<sup>157</sup>, W.T. Wang<sup>60a</sup>, W. Wang<sup>15c</sup>, W.X. Wang<sup>60a</sup>, Y. Wang<sup>60a</sup>, Z. Wang<sup>106</sup>,  
 C. Wanotayaroj<sup>46</sup>, A. Warburton<sup>104</sup>, C.P. Ward<sup>32</sup>, R.J. Ward<sup>21</sup>, N. Warrack<sup>57</sup>,  
 A.T. Watson<sup>21</sup>, M.F. Watson<sup>21</sup>, G. Watts<sup>147</sup>, B.M. Waugh<sup>95</sup>, A.F. Webb<sup>11</sup>, C. Weber<sup>29</sup>,  
 M.S. Weber<sup>20</sup>, S.A. Weber<sup>34</sup>, S.M. Weber<sup>61a</sup>, A.R. Weidberg<sup>134</sup>, J. Weingarten<sup>47</sup>,  
 M. Weirich<sup>100</sup>, C. Weiser<sup>52</sup>, P.S. Wells<sup>36</sup>, T. Wenaus<sup>29</sup>, B. Wendland<sup>47</sup>, T. Wengler<sup>36</sup>,  
 S. Wenig<sup>36</sup>, N. Wermes<sup>24</sup>, M. Wessels<sup>61a</sup>, T.D. Weston<sup>20</sup>, K. Whalen<sup>131</sup>, A.M. Wharton<sup>90</sup>,  
 A.S. White<sup>106</sup>, A. White<sup>8</sup>, M.J. White<sup>1</sup>, D. Whiteson<sup>170</sup>, B.W. Whitmore<sup>90</sup>,  
 W. Wiedenmann<sup>180</sup>, C. Wiel<sup>48</sup>, M. Wielers<sup>143</sup>, N. Wieseotte<sup>100</sup>, C. Wiglesworth<sup>40</sup>,  
 L.A.M. Wiik-Fuchs<sup>52</sup>, H.G. Wilkens<sup>36</sup>, L.J. Wilkins<sup>94</sup>, H.H. Williams<sup>136</sup>, S. Williams<sup>32</sup>,  
 S. Willocq<sup>103</sup>, P.J. Windischhofer<sup>134</sup>, I. Wingerter-Seez<sup>5</sup>, E. Winkels<sup>155</sup>,  
 F. Winklmeier<sup>131</sup>, B.T. Winter<sup>52</sup>, M. Wittgen<sup>152</sup>, M. Wobisch<sup>96</sup>, A. Wolf<sup>100</sup>,  
 R. Wölker<sup>134</sup>, J. Wollrath<sup>52</sup>, M.W. Wolter<sup>85</sup>, H. Wolters<sup>139a,139c</sup>, V.W.S. Wong<sup>174</sup>,  
 N.L. Woods<sup>145</sup>, S.D. Worm<sup>46</sup>, B.K. Wosiek<sup>85</sup>, K.W. Woźniak<sup>85</sup>, K. Wraight<sup>57</sup>,  
 S.L. Wu<sup>180</sup>, X. Wu<sup>54</sup>, Y. Wu<sup>60a</sup>, J. Wuerzinger<sup>134</sup>, T.R. Wyatt<sup>101</sup>, B.M. Wynne<sup>50</sup>,  
 S. Xella<sup>40</sup>, L. Xia<sup>177</sup>, J. Xiang<sup>63c</sup>, X. Xiao<sup>106</sup>, X. Xie<sup>60a</sup>, I. Xiotidis<sup>155</sup>, D. Xu<sup>15a</sup>,  
 H. Xu<sup>60a</sup>, H. Xu<sup>60a</sup>, L. Xu<sup>29</sup>, T. Xu<sup>144</sup>, W. Xu<sup>106</sup>, Z. Xu<sup>60b</sup>, Z. Xu<sup>152</sup>, B. Yabsley<sup>156</sup>,  
 S. Yacoob<sup>33a</sup>, D.P. Yallup<sup>95</sup>, N. Yamaguchi<sup>88</sup>, Y. Yamaguchi<sup>164</sup>, A. Yamamoto<sup>82</sup>,  
 M. Yamatani<sup>162</sup>, T. Yamazaki<sup>162</sup>, Y. Yamazaki<sup>83</sup>, J. Yan<sup>60c</sup>, Z. Yan<sup>25</sup>, H.J. Yang<sup>60c,60d</sup>,  
 H.T. Yang<sup>18</sup>, S. Yang<sup>60a</sup>, T. Yang<sup>63c</sup>, X. Yang<sup>60b,58</sup>, Y. Yang<sup>162</sup>, Z. Yang<sup>60a</sup>, W.-M. Yao<sup>18</sup>,  
 Y.C. Yap<sup>46</sup>, E. Yatsenko<sup>60c</sup>, H. Ye<sup>15c</sup>, J. Ye<sup>42</sup>, S. Ye<sup>29</sup>, I. Yeletsikh<sup>80</sup>, M.R. Yexley<sup>90</sup>,  
 E. Yigitbasi<sup>25</sup>, P. Yin<sup>39</sup>, K. Yorita<sup>178</sup>, K. Yoshihara<sup>79</sup>, C.J.S. Young<sup>36</sup>, C. Young<sup>152</sup>,

J. Yu<sup>79</sup>, R. Yuan<sup>60b,h</sup>, X. Yue<sup>61a</sup>, M. Zaazoua<sup>35e</sup>, B. Zabinski<sup>85</sup>, G. Zacharis<sup>10</sup>,  
 E. Zaffaroni<sup>54</sup>, J. Zahreddine<sup>135</sup>, A.M. Zaitsev<sup>123,ag</sup>, T. Zakareishvili<sup>158b</sup>,  
 N. Zakharchuk<sup>34</sup>, S. Zambito<sup>36</sup>, D. Zanzi<sup>36</sup>, S.V. ZeiBner<sup>47</sup>, C. Zeitnitz<sup>181</sup>,  
 G. Zemaityte<sup>134</sup>, J.C. Zeng<sup>172</sup>, O. Zenin<sup>123</sup>, T. Ženiš<sup>28a</sup>, D. Zerwas<sup>65</sup>, M. Zgubič<sup>134</sup>,  
 B. Zhang<sup>15c</sup>, D.F. Zhang<sup>15b</sup>, G. Zhang<sup>15b</sup>, J. Zhang<sup>6</sup>, Kaili. Zhang<sup>15a</sup>, L. Zhang<sup>15c</sup>,  
 L. Zhang<sup>60a</sup>, M. Zhang<sup>172</sup>, R. Zhang<sup>180</sup>, S. Zhang<sup>106</sup>, X. Zhang<sup>60c</sup>, X. Zhang<sup>60b</sup>,  
 Y. Zhang<sup>15a,15d</sup>, Z. Zhang<sup>63a</sup>, Z. Zhang<sup>65</sup>, P. Zhao<sup>49</sup>, Z. Zhao<sup>60a</sup>, A. Zhemchugov<sup>80</sup>,  
 Z. Zheng<sup>106</sup>, D. Zhong<sup>172</sup>, B. Zhou<sup>106</sup>, C. Zhou<sup>180</sup>, H. Zhou<sup>7</sup>, M.S. Zhou<sup>15a,15d</sup>,  
 M. Zhou<sup>154</sup>, N. Zhou<sup>60c</sup>, Y. Zhou<sup>7</sup>, C.G. Zhu<sup>60b</sup>, C. Zhu<sup>15a,15d</sup>, H.L. Zhu<sup>60a</sup>, H. Zhu<sup>15a</sup>,  
 J. Zhu<sup>106</sup>, Y. Zhu<sup>60a</sup>, X. Zhuang<sup>15a</sup>, K. Zhukov<sup>111</sup>, V. Zhulanov<sup>122b,122a</sup>, D. Zieminska<sup>66</sup>,  
 N.I. Zimine<sup>80</sup>, S. Zimmermann<sup>52</sup>, Z. Zinonos<sup>115</sup>, M. Ziolkowski<sup>150</sup>, L. Živković<sup>16</sup>,  
 G. Zobernig<sup>180</sup>, A. Zoccoli<sup>23b,23a</sup>, K. Zoch<sup>53</sup>, T.G. Zorbas<sup>148</sup>, R. Zou<sup>37</sup>, L. Zwalinski<sup>36</sup>.

<sup>1</sup> *Department of Physics, University of Adelaide, Adelaide; Australia.*

<sup>2</sup> *Physics Department, SUNY Albany, Albany NY; United States of America.*

<sup>3</sup> *Department of Physics, University of Alberta, Edmonton AB; Canada.*

<sup>4</sup> <sup>(a)</sup> *Department of Physics, Ankara University, Ankara;* <sup>(b)</sup> *Istanbul Aydin University, Application and Research Center for Advanced Studies, Istanbul;* <sup>(c)</sup> *Division of Physics, TOBB University of Economics and Technology, Ankara; Turkey.*

<sup>5</sup> *LAPP, Université Grenoble Alpes, Université Savoie Mont Blanc, CNRS/IN2P3, Annecy; France.*

<sup>6</sup> *High Energy Physics Division, Argonne National Laboratory, Argonne IL; United States of America.*

<sup>7</sup> *Department of Physics, University of Arizona, Tucson AZ; United States of America.*

<sup>8</sup> *Department of Physics, University of Texas at Arlington, Arlington TX; United States of America.*

<sup>9</sup> *Physics Department, National and Kapodistrian University of Athens, Athens; Greece.*

<sup>10</sup> *Physics Department, National Technical University of Athens, Zografou; Greece.*

<sup>11</sup> *Department of Physics, University of Texas at Austin, Austin TX; United States of America.*

<sup>12</sup> <sup>(a)</sup> *Bahcesehir University, Faculty of Engineering and Natural Sciences, Istanbul;* <sup>(b)</sup> *Istanbul Bilgi University, Faculty of Engineering and Natural Sciences, Istanbul;* <sup>(c)</sup> *Department of Physics, Bogazici University, Istanbul;* <sup>(d)</sup> *Department of Physics Engineering, Gaziantep University, Gaziantep; Turkey.*

<sup>13</sup> *Institute of Physics, Azerbaijan Academy of Sciences, Baku; Azerbaijan.*

<sup>14</sup> *Institut de Física d'Altes Energies (IFAE), Barcelona Institute of Science and Technology, Barcelona; Spain.*

<sup>15</sup> <sup>(a)</sup> *Institute of High Energy Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing;* <sup>(b)</sup> *Physics Department, Tsinghua University, Beijing;* <sup>(c)</sup> *Department of Physics, Nanjing University, Nanjing;* <sup>(d)</sup> *University of Chinese Academy of Science (UCAS), Beijing; China.*

<sup>16</sup> *Institute of Physics, University of Belgrade, Belgrade; Serbia.*

<sup>17</sup> *Department for Physics and Technology, University of Bergen, Bergen; Norway.*

<sup>18</sup> *Physics Division, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory and University of California, Berkeley CA; United States of America.*

<sup>19</sup> *Institut für Physik, Humboldt Universität zu Berlin, Berlin; Germany.*

<sup>20</sup> *Albert Einstein Center for Fundamental Physics and Laboratory for High Energy Physics, University of Bern, Bern; Switzerland.*

<sup>21</sup> *School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Birmingham, Birmingham; United Kingdom.*

<sup>22</sup> <sup>(a)</sup> *Facultad de Ciencias y Centro de Investigaciones, Universidad Antonio Nariño, Bogotá;* <sup>(b)</sup> *Departamento de Física, Universidad Nacional de Colombia, Bogotá, Colombia; Colombia.*

<sup>23</sup> <sup>(a)</sup> *INFN Bologna and Università di Bologna, Dipartimento di Fisica;* <sup>(b)</sup> *INFN Sezione di Bologna; Italy.*

- 24 *Physikalisches Institut, Universität Bonn, Bonn; Germany.*
- 25 *Department of Physics, Boston University, Boston MA; United States of America.*
- 26 *Department of Physics, Brandeis University, Waltham MA; United States of America.*
- 27 <sup>(a)</sup> *Transilvania University of Brasov, Brasov;* <sup>(b)</sup> *Horia Hulubei National Institute of Physics and Nuclear Engineering, Bucharest;* <sup>(c)</sup> *Department of Physics, Alexandru Ioan Cuza University of Iasi, Iasi;* <sup>(d)</sup> *National Institute for Research and Development of Isotopic and Molecular Technologies, Physics Department, Cluj-Napoca;* <sup>(e)</sup> *University Politehnica Bucharest, Bucharest;* <sup>(f)</sup> *West University in Timisoara, Timisoara; Romania.*
- 28 <sup>(a)</sup> *Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics, Comenius University, Bratislava;* <sup>(b)</sup> *Department of Subnuclear Physics, Institute of Experimental Physics of the Slovak Academy of Sciences, Kosice; Slovak Republic.*
- 29 *Physics Department, Brookhaven National Laboratory, Upton NY; United States of America.*
- 30 *Departamento de Física, Universidad de Buenos Aires, Buenos Aires; Argentina.*
- 31 *California State University, CA; United States of America.*
- 32 *Cavendish Laboratory, University of Cambridge, Cambridge; United Kingdom.*
- 33 <sup>(a)</sup> *Department of Physics, University of Cape Town, Cape Town;* <sup>(b)</sup> *iThemba Labs, Western Cape;* <sup>(c)</sup> *Department of Mechanical Engineering Science, University of Johannesburg, Johannesburg;* <sup>(d)</sup> *University of South Africa, Department of Physics, Pretoria;* <sup>(e)</sup> *School of Physics, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg; South Africa.*
- 34 *Department of Physics, Carleton University, Ottawa ON; Canada.*
- 35 <sup>(a)</sup> *Faculté des Sciences Ain Chock, Réseau Universitaire de Physique des Hautes Energies — Université Hassan II, Casablanca;* <sup>(b)</sup> *Faculté des Sciences, Université Ibn-Tofail, Kénitra;* <sup>(c)</sup> *Faculté des Sciences Semlalia, Université Cadi Ayyad, LPHEA-Marrakech;* <sup>(d)</sup> *Faculté des Sciences, Université Mohamed Premier and LPTPM, Oujda;* <sup>(e)</sup> *Faculté des sciences, Université Mohammed V, Rabat; Morocco.*
- 36 *CERN, Geneva; Switzerland.*
- 37 *Enrico Fermi Institute, University of Chicago, Chicago IL; United States of America.*
- 38 *LPC, Université Clermont Auvergne, CNRS/IN2P3, Clermont-Ferrand; France.*
- 39 *Nevis Laboratory, Columbia University, Irvington NY; United States of America.*
- 40 *Niels Bohr Institute, University of Copenhagen, Copenhagen; Denmark.*
- 41 <sup>(a)</sup> *Dipartimento di Fisica, Università della Calabria, Rende;* <sup>(b)</sup> *INFN Gruppo Collegato di Cosenza, Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati; Italy.*
- 42 *Physics Department, Southern Methodist University, Dallas TX; United States of America.*
- 43 *Physics Department, University of Texas at Dallas, Richardson TX; United States of America.*
- 44 *National Centre for Scientific Research “Demokritos”, Agia Paraskevi; Greece.*
- 45 <sup>(a)</sup> *Department of Physics, Stockholm University;* <sup>(b)</sup> *Oskar Klein Centre, Stockholm; Sweden.*
- 46 *Deutsches Elektronen-Synchrotron DESY, Hamburg and Zeuthen; Germany.*
- 47 *Lehrstuhl für Experimentelle Physik IV, Technische Universität Dortmund, Dortmund; Germany.*
- 48 *Institut für Kern- und Teilchenphysik, Technische Universität Dresden, Dresden; Germany.*
- 49 *Department of Physics, Duke University, Durham NC; United States of America.*
- 50 *SUPA — School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh; United Kingdom.*
- 51 *INFN e Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati, Frascati; Italy.*
- 52 *Physikalisches Institut, Albert-Ludwigs-Universität Freiburg, Freiburg; Germany.*
- 53 *II. Physikalisches Institut, Georg-August-Universität Göttingen, Göttingen; Germany.*
- 54 *Département de Physique Nucléaire et Corpusculaire, Université de Genève, Genève; Switzerland.*
- 55 <sup>(a)</sup> *Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Genova, Genova;* <sup>(b)</sup> *INFN Sezione di Genova; Italy.*
- 56 *II. Physikalisches Institut, Justus-Liebig-Universität Giessen, Giessen; Germany.*
- 57 *SUPA — School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Glasgow, Glasgow; United Kingdom.*
- 58 *LPSC, Université Grenoble Alpes, CNRS/IN2P3, Grenoble INP, Grenoble; France.*
- 59 *Laboratory for Particle Physics and Cosmology, Harvard University, Cambridge MA; United States of America.*

- <sup>60</sup> <sup>(a)</sup> *Department of Modern Physics and State Key Laboratory of Particle Detection and Electronics, University of Science and Technology of China, Hefei;* <sup>(b)</sup> *Institute of Frontier and Interdisciplinary Science and Key Laboratory of Particle Physics and Particle Irradiation (MOE), Shandong University, Qingdao;* <sup>(c)</sup> *School of Physics and Astronomy, Shanghai Jiao Tong University, KLPPAC-MoE, SKLPPC, Shanghai;* <sup>(d)</sup> *Tsung-Dao Lee Institute, Shanghai; China.*
- <sup>61</sup> <sup>(a)</sup> *Kirchhoff-Institut für Physik, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Heidelberg;* <sup>(b)</sup> *Physikalisches Institut, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Heidelberg; Germany.*
- <sup>62</sup> *Faculty of Applied Information Science, Hiroshima Institute of Technology, Hiroshima; Japan.*
- <sup>63</sup> <sup>(a)</sup> *Department of Physics, Chinese University of Hong Kong, Shatin, N.T., Hong Kong;* <sup>(b)</sup> *Department of Physics, University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong;* <sup>(c)</sup> *Department of Physics and Institute for Advanced Study, Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Clear Water Bay, Kowloon, Hong Kong; China.*
- <sup>64</sup> *Department of Physics, National Tsing Hua University, Hsinchu; Taiwan.*
- <sup>65</sup> *IJCLab, Université Paris-Saclay, CNRS/IN2P3, 91140, Orsay; France.*
- <sup>66</sup> *Department of Physics, Indiana University, Bloomington IN; United States of America.*
- <sup>67</sup> <sup>(a)</sup> *INFN Gruppo Collegato di Udine, Sezione di Trieste, Udine;* <sup>(b)</sup> *ICTP, Trieste;* <sup>(c)</sup> *Dipartimento Politecnico di Ingegneria e Architettura, Università di Udine, Udine; Italy.*
- <sup>68</sup> <sup>(a)</sup> *INFN Sezione di Lecce;* <sup>(b)</sup> *Dipartimento di Matematica e Fisica, Università del Salento, Lecce; Italy.*
- <sup>69</sup> <sup>(a)</sup> *INFN Sezione di Milano;* <sup>(b)</sup> *Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Milano, Milano; Italy.*
- <sup>70</sup> <sup>(a)</sup> *INFN Sezione di Napoli;* <sup>(b)</sup> *Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Napoli, Napoli; Italy.*
- <sup>71</sup> <sup>(a)</sup> *INFN Sezione di Pavia;* <sup>(b)</sup> *Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Pavia, Pavia; Italy.*
- <sup>72</sup> <sup>(a)</sup> *INFN Sezione di Pisa;* <sup>(b)</sup> *Dipartimento di Fisica E. Fermi, Università di Pisa, Pisa; Italy.*
- <sup>73</sup> <sup>(a)</sup> *INFN Sezione di Roma;* <sup>(b)</sup> *Dipartimento di Fisica, Sapienza Università di Roma, Roma; Italy.*
- <sup>74</sup> <sup>(a)</sup> *INFN Sezione di Roma Tor Vergata;* <sup>(b)</sup> *Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Roma Tor Vergata, Roma; Italy.*
- <sup>75</sup> <sup>(a)</sup> *INFN Sezione di Roma Tre;* <sup>(b)</sup> *Dipartimento di Matematica e Fisica, Università Roma Tre, Roma; Italy.*
- <sup>76</sup> <sup>(a)</sup> *INFN-TIFPA;* <sup>(b)</sup> *Università degli Studi di Trento, Trento; Italy.*
- <sup>77</sup> *Institut für Astro- und Teilchenphysik, Leopold-Franzens-Universität, Innsbruck; Austria.*
- <sup>78</sup> *University of Iowa, Iowa City IA; United States of America.*
- <sup>79</sup> *Department of Physics and Astronomy, Iowa State University, Ames IA; United States of America.*
- <sup>80</sup> *Joint Institute for Nuclear Research, Dubna; Russia.*
- <sup>81</sup> <sup>(a)</sup> *Departamento de Engenharia Elétrica, Universidade Federal de Juiz de Fora (UFJF), Juiz de Fora;* <sup>(b)</sup> *Universidade Federal do Rio De Janeiro COPPE/EE/IF, Rio de Janeiro;* <sup>(c)</sup> *Universidade Federal de São João del Rei (UFSJ), São João del Rei;* <sup>(d)</sup> *Instituto de Física, Universidade de São Paulo, São Paulo; Brazil.*
- <sup>82</sup> *KEK, High Energy Accelerator Research Organization, Tsukuba; Japan.*
- <sup>83</sup> *Graduate School of Science, Kobe University, Kobe; Japan.*
- <sup>84</sup> <sup>(a)</sup> *AGH University of Science and Technology, Faculty of Physics and Applied Computer Science, Krakow;* <sup>(b)</sup> *Marian Smoluchowski Institute of Physics, Jagiellonian University, Krakow; Poland.*
- <sup>85</sup> *Institute of Nuclear Physics Polish Academy of Sciences, Krakow; Poland.*
- <sup>86</sup> *Faculty of Science, Kyoto University, Kyoto; Japan.*
- <sup>87</sup> *Kyoto University of Education, Kyoto; Japan.*
- <sup>88</sup> *Research Center for Advanced Particle Physics and Department of Physics, Kyushu University, Fukuoka; Japan.*
- <sup>89</sup> *Instituto de Física La Plata, Universidad Nacional de La Plata and CONICET, La Plata; Argentina.*
- <sup>90</sup> *Physics Department, Lancaster University, Lancaster; United Kingdom.*
- <sup>91</sup> *Oliver Lodge Laboratory, University of Liverpool, Liverpool; United Kingdom.*
- <sup>92</sup> *Department of Experimental Particle Physics, Jožef Stefan Institute and Department of Physics, University of Ljubljana, Ljubljana; Slovenia.*

- <sup>93</sup> *School of Physics and Astronomy, Queen Mary University of London, London; United Kingdom.*
- <sup>94</sup> *Department of Physics, Royal Holloway University of London, Egham; United Kingdom.*
- <sup>95</sup> *Department of Physics and Astronomy, University College London, London; United Kingdom.*
- <sup>96</sup> *Louisiana Tech University, Ruston LA; United States of America.*
- <sup>97</sup> *Fysiska institutionen, Lunds universitet, Lund; Sweden.*
- <sup>98</sup> *Centre de Calcul de l'Institut National de Physique Nucléaire et de Physique des Particules (IN2P3), Villeurbanne; France.*
- <sup>99</sup> *Departamento de Física Teórica C-15 and CIAFF, Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, Madrid; Spain.*
- <sup>100</sup> *Institut für Physik, Universität Mainz, Mainz; Germany.*
- <sup>101</sup> *School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Manchester, Manchester; United Kingdom.*
- <sup>102</sup> *CPPM, Aix-Marseille Université, CNRS/IN2P3, Marseille; France.*
- <sup>103</sup> *Department of Physics, University of Massachusetts, Amherst MA; United States of America.*
- <sup>104</sup> *Department of Physics, McGill University, Montreal QC; Canada.*
- <sup>105</sup> *School of Physics, University of Melbourne, Victoria; Australia.*
- <sup>106</sup> *Department of Physics, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor MI; United States of America.*
- <sup>107</sup> *Department of Physics and Astronomy, Michigan State University, East Lansing MI; United States of America.*
- <sup>108</sup> *B.I. Stepanov Institute of Physics, National Academy of Sciences of Belarus, Minsk; Belarus.*
- <sup>109</sup> *Research Institute for Nuclear Problems of Byelorussian State University, Minsk; Belarus.*
- <sup>110</sup> *Group of Particle Physics, University of Montreal, Montreal QC; Canada.*
- <sup>111</sup> *P.N. Lebedev Physical Institute of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Moscow; Russia.*
- <sup>112</sup> *National Research Nuclear University MEPhI, Moscow; Russia.*
- <sup>113</sup> *D.V. Skobel'syn Institute of Nuclear Physics, M.V. Lomonosov Moscow State University, Moscow; Russia.*
- <sup>114</sup> *Fakultät für Physik, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München, München; Germany.*
- <sup>115</sup> *Max-Planck-Institut für Physik (Werner-Heisenberg-Institut), München; Germany.*
- <sup>116</sup> *Nagasaki Institute of Applied Science, Nagasaki; Japan.*
- <sup>117</sup> *Graduate School of Science and Kobayashi-Maskawa Institute, Nagoya University, Nagoya; Japan.*
- <sup>118</sup> *Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque NM; United States of America.*
- <sup>119</sup> *Institute for Mathematics, Astrophysics and Particle Physics, Radboud University Nijmegen/Nikhef, Nijmegen; Netherlands.*
- <sup>120</sup> *Nikhef National Institute for Subatomic Physics and University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam; Netherlands.*
- <sup>121</sup> *Department of Physics, Northern Illinois University, DeKalb IL; United States of America.*
- <sup>122</sup> *<sup>(a)</sup>Budker Institute of Nuclear Physics and NSU, SB RAS, Novosibirsk;<sup>(b)</sup>Novosibirsk State University Novosibirsk; Russia.*
- <sup>123</sup> *Institute for High Energy Physics of the National Research Centre Kurchatov Institute, Protvino; Russia.*
- <sup>124</sup> *Institute for Theoretical and Experimental Physics named by A.I. Alikhanov of National Research Centre "Kurchatov Institute", Moscow; Russia.*
- <sup>125</sup> *Department of Physics, New York University, New York NY; United States of America.*
- <sup>126</sup> *Ochanomizu University, Otsuka, Bunkyo-ku, Tokyo; Japan.*
- <sup>127</sup> *Ohio State University, Columbus OH; United States of America.*
- <sup>128</sup> *Homer L. Dodge Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Oklahoma, Norman OK; United States of America.*
- <sup>129</sup> *Department of Physics, Oklahoma State University, Stillwater OK; United States of America.*
- <sup>130</sup> *Palacký University, RCPTM, Joint Laboratory of Optics, Olomouc; Czech Republic.*
- <sup>131</sup> *Institute for Fundamental Science, University of Oregon, Eugene, OR; United States of America.*
- <sup>132</sup> *Graduate School of Science, Osaka University, Osaka; Japan.*
- <sup>133</sup> *Department of Physics, University of Oslo, Oslo; Norway.*

- 134 *Department of Physics, Oxford University, Oxford; United Kingdom.*
- 135 *LPNHE, Sorbonne Université, Université de Paris, CNRS/IN2P3, Paris; France.*
- 136 *Department of Physics, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia PA; United States of America.*
- 137 *Konstantinov Nuclear Physics Institute of National Research Centre “Kurchatov Institute”, PNPI, St. Petersburg; Russia.*
- 138 *Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh PA; United States of America.*
- 139 <sup>(a)</sup> *Laboratório de Instrumentação e Física Experimental de Partículas — LIP, Lisboa;* <sup>(b)</sup> *Departamento de Física, Faculdade de Ciências, Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa;* <sup>(c)</sup> *Departamento de Física, Universidade de Coimbra, Coimbra;* <sup>(d)</sup> *Centro de Física Nuclear da Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa;* <sup>(e)</sup> *Departamento de Física, Universidade do Minho, Braga;* <sup>(f)</sup> *Departamento de Física Teórica y del Cosmos, Universidad de Granada, Granada (Spain);* <sup>(g)</sup> *Dep Física and CEFITEC of Faculdade de Ciências e Tecnologia, Universidade Nova de Lisboa, Caparica;* <sup>(h)</sup> *Instituto Superior Técnico, Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa; Portugal.*
- 140 *Institute of Physics of the Czech Academy of Sciences, Prague; Czech Republic.*
- 141 *Czech Technical University in Prague, Prague; Czech Republic.*
- 142 *Charles University, Faculty of Mathematics and Physics, Prague; Czech Republic.*
- 143 *Particle Physics Department, Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Didcot; United Kingdom.*
- 144 *IRFU, CEA, Université Paris-Saclay, Gif-sur-Yvette; France.*
- 145 *Santa Cruz Institute for Particle Physics, University of California Santa Cruz, Santa Cruz CA; United States of America.*
- 146 <sup>(a)</sup> *Departamento de Física, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, Santiago;* <sup>(b)</sup> *Universidad Andres Bello, Department of Physics, Santiago;* <sup>(c)</sup> *Instituto de Alta Investigación, Universidad de Tarapacá;* <sup>(d)</sup> *Departamento de Física, Universidad Técnica Federico Santa María, Valparaíso; Chile.*
- 147 *Department of Physics, University of Washington, Seattle WA; United States of America.*
- 148 *Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sheffield, Sheffield; United Kingdom.*
- 149 *Department of Physics, Shinshu University, Nagano; Japan.*
- 150 *Department Physik, Universität Siegen, Siegen; Germany.*
- 151 *Department of Physics, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby BC; Canada.*
- 152 *SLAC National Accelerator Laboratory, Stanford CA; United States of America.*
- 153 *Physics Department, Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm; Sweden.*
- 154 *Departments of Physics and Astronomy, Stony Brook University, Stony Brook NY; United States of America.*
- 155 *Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sussex, Brighton; United Kingdom.*
- 156 *School of Physics, University of Sydney, Sydney; Australia.*
- 157 *Institute of Physics, Academia Sinica, Taipei; Taiwan.*
- 158 <sup>(a)</sup> *E. Andronikashvili Institute of Physics, Iv. Javakishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi;* <sup>(b)</sup> *High Energy Physics Institute, Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi; Georgia.*
- 159 *Department of Physics, Technion, Israel Institute of Technology, Haifa; Israel.*
- 160 *Raymond and Beverly Sackler School of Physics and Astronomy, Tel Aviv University, Tel Aviv; Israel.*
- 161 *Department of Physics, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Thessaloniki; Greece.*
- 162 *International Center for Elementary Particle Physics and Department of Physics, University of Tokyo, Tokyo; Japan.*
- 163 *Graduate School of Science and Technology, Tokyo Metropolitan University, Tokyo; Japan.*
- 164 *Department of Physics, Tokyo Institute of Technology, Tokyo; Japan.*
- 165 *Tomsk State University, Tomsk; Russia.*
- 166 *Department of Physics, University of Toronto, Toronto ON; Canada.*
- 167 <sup>(a)</sup> *TRIUMF, Vancouver BC;* <sup>(b)</sup> *Department of Physics and Astronomy, York University, Toronto ON; Canada.*
- 168 *Division of Physics and Tomonaga Center for the History of the Universe, Faculty of Pure and Applied Sciences, University of Tsukuba, Tsukuba; Japan.*



- <sup>169</sup> *Department of Physics and Astronomy, Tufts University, Medford MA; United States of America.*
- <sup>170</sup> *Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of California Irvine, Irvine CA; United States of America.*
- <sup>171</sup> *Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Uppsala, Uppsala; Sweden.*
- <sup>172</sup> *Department of Physics, University of Illinois, Urbana IL; United States of America.*
- <sup>173</sup> *Instituto de Física Corpuscular (IFIC), Centro Mixto Universidad de Valencia — CSIC, Valencia; Spain.*
- <sup>174</sup> *Department of Physics, University of British Columbia, Vancouver BC; Canada.*
- <sup>175</sup> *Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Victoria, Victoria BC; Canada.*
- <sup>176</sup> *Fakultät für Physik und Astronomie, Julius-Maximilians-Universität Würzburg, Würzburg; Germany.*
- <sup>177</sup> *Department of Physics, University of Warwick, Coventry; United Kingdom.*
- <sup>178</sup> *Waseda University, Tokyo; Japan.*
- <sup>179</sup> *Department of Particle Physics, Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot; Israel.*
- <sup>180</sup> *Department of Physics, University of Wisconsin, Madison WI; United States of America.*
- <sup>181</sup> *Fakultät für Mathematik und Naturwissenschaften, Fachgruppe Physik, Bergische Universität Wuppertal, Wuppertal; Germany.*
- <sup>182</sup> *Department of Physics, Yale University, New Haven CT; United States of America.*
- <sup>a</sup> *Also at Borough of Manhattan Community College, City University of New York, New York NY; United States of America.*
- <sup>b</sup> *Also at Centro Studi e Ricerche Enrico Fermi; Italy.*
- <sup>c</sup> *Also at CERN, Geneva; Switzerland.*
- <sup>d</sup> *Also at CPPM, Aix-Marseille Université, CNRS/IN2P3, Marseille; France.*
- <sup>e</sup> *Also at Département de Physique Nucléaire et Corpusculaire, Université de Genève, Genève; Switzerland.*
- <sup>f</sup> *Also at Departament de Física de la Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona, Barcelona; Spain.*
- <sup>g</sup> *Also at Department of Financial and Management Engineering, University of the Aegean, Chios; Greece.*
- <sup>h</sup> *Also at Department of Physics and Astronomy, Michigan State University, East Lansing MI; United States of America.*
- <sup>i</sup> *Also at Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Louisville, Louisville, KY; United States of America.*
- <sup>j</sup> *Also at Department of Physics, Ben Gurion University of the Negev, Beer Sheva; Israel.*
- <sup>k</sup> *Also at Department of Physics, California State University, East Bay; United States of America.*
- <sup>l</sup> *Also at Department of Physics, California State University, Fresno; United States of America.*
- <sup>m</sup> *Also at Department of Physics, California State University, Sacramento; United States of America.*
- <sup>n</sup> *Also at Department of Physics, King's College London, London; United Kingdom.*
- <sup>o</sup> *Also at Department of Physics, St. Petersburg State Polytechnical University, St. Petersburg; Russia.*
- <sup>p</sup> *Also at Department of Physics, University of Fribourg, Fribourg; Switzerland.*
- <sup>q</sup> *Also at Dipartimento di Matematica, Informatica e Fisica, Università di Udine, Udine; Italy.*
- <sup>r</sup> *Also at Faculty of Physics, M.V. Lomonosov Moscow State University, Moscow; Russia.*
- <sup>s</sup> *Also at Giresun University, Faculty of Engineering, Giresun; Turkey.*
- <sup>t</sup> *Also at Graduate School of Science, Osaka University, Osaka; Japan.*
- <sup>u</sup> *Also at Hellenic Open University, Patras; Greece.*
- <sup>v</sup> *Also at IJCLab, Université Paris-Saclay, CNRS/IN2P3, 91405, Orsay; France.*
- <sup>w</sup> *Also at Institutio Catalana de Recerca i Estudis Avancats, ICREA, Barcelona; Spain.*
- <sup>x</sup> *Also at Institut für Experimentalphysik, Universität Hamburg, Hamburg; Germany.*
- <sup>y</sup> *Also at Institute for Mathematics, Astrophysics and Particle Physics, Radboud University Nijmegen/Nikhef, Nijmegen; Netherlands.*

- <sup>z</sup> Also at Institute for Nuclear Research and Nuclear Energy (INRNE) of the Bulgarian Academy of Sciences, Sofia; Bulgaria.
- <sup>aa</sup> Also at Institute for Particle and Nuclear Physics, Wigner Research Centre for Physics, Budapest; Hungary.
- <sup>ab</sup> Also at Institute of Particle Physics (IPP), Vancouver; Canada.
- <sup>ac</sup> Also at Institute of Physics, Azerbaijan Academy of Sciences, Baku; Azerbaijan.
- <sup>ad</sup> Also at Instituto de Fisica Teorica, IFT-UAM/CSIC, Madrid; Spain.
- <sup>ae</sup> Also at Joint Institute for Nuclear Research, Dubna; Russia.
- <sup>af</sup> Also at Louisiana Tech University, Ruston LA; United States of America.
- <sup>ag</sup> Also at Moscow Institute of Physics and Technology State University, Dolgoprudny; Russia.
- <sup>ah</sup> Also at National Research Nuclear University MEPhI, Moscow; Russia.
- <sup>ai</sup> Also at Physics Department, An-Najah National University, Nablus; Palestine.
- <sup>aj</sup> Also at Physikalisches Institut, Albert-Ludwigs-Universität Freiburg, Freiburg; Germany.
- <sup>ak</sup> Also at The City College of New York, New York NY; United States of America.
- <sup>al</sup> Also at TRIUMF, Vancouver BC; Canada.
- <sup>am</sup> Also at Università di Napoli Parthenope, Napoli; Italy.
- <sup>an</sup> Also at University of Chinese Academy of Sciences (UCAS), Beijing; China.
- \* Deceased